

Demographic Research reference guidelines

List all sources cited in the text in a section at the end titled "References." Place them in alphabetical order and do not number them. Include all authors' names. Reference citations within the text should include the author's surname and the year of publication as follows:

- A direct citation of a reference places only the date within parentheses: Hoem (2008).
- An indirect citation of a reference places both the name and the date within parentheses, with no punctuation between them: (Milewski 2007).
- References following direct quotations must include the page number(s) of the quote: "On closer investigation, we found this thinking to be fallacious" (Leone and Hinde 2007: 162).
- For works with two or three authors, use the full form of the citation at all times.
- For four or more authors, use the first author's surname followed by "et al." for all in-text citations. However, give all names in the bibliography.
- When two or more works by the same author are cited together, do not repeat the name(s). Separate the dates by commas: (Schmertmann 1999, 2005).
- Works published by the same author(s) in the same year are distinguished by attaching lowercase letters (a, b) to the year of publication: (Arbeev et al. 2005a, 2005b).

Basic format for books

Last name, Initials (Year). <i>Book title: Subtitle</i> . Place: Publisher.

Book – single author

Citation in text: (Booth 2004)

Reference list form: Booth, K.M. (2004). *Local women, global science: Fighting AIDS in Kenya*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Book – two authors

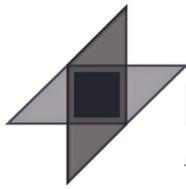
Citation in text: (Craton and Saunders 1992)

Reference list form: Craton, M. and Saunders, G. (1992). *Islanders in the stream: A history of the Bahamian people*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.

Book – three authors

Citation in text: (Miller, Bender, and Schuh 2005)

Reference list format: Miller, T.E., Bender, B.E., and Schuh, J.H. (2005). *Promoting reasonable expectations: Aligning student and institutional views of the college experience*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.



Chapter in an edited book

Chapter author's last name, Initials (Year). Essay title. In: Editor's last name, Initials (ed.). *Book title*. Place: Publisher: Page numbers.

Citation in Text: (Ginsburg and Rapp 1995)

Reference List Format: Ginsburg, F.D. and Rapp, R. (1995). Introduction: Conceiving the new world order. In: Ginsburg, F.D. (ed.). *Conceiving the new world order: The global politics of reproduction*. Berkeley: University of California Press: 1–17.

Journal article

Last name, Initials (Year). Article title. *Magazine/Journal/Newspaper Title* Volume number(Issue number): Page numbers.

Citation in text: (Brown et al. 1995)

Reference list format: Brown, L., Tyane, M., Bertrand, J., Lauro, D., Abououakil, M., and Demaria, L. (1995). Quality of care in family-planning services in Morocco. *Studies in Family Planning* 26(3): 154–168.

Conference paper or poster presentation

Last name, Initials (Year). *Paper/presentation title*. **Paper/Poster presented at** Name of conference, Location of conference, Date(s) of conference.

Citation in text: (Beegle, De Weerd, and Dercon 2005)

Reference list format: Beegle, K., De Weerd, J., and Dercon, S. (2005). *Orphanhood and the long-run impact on children*. Paper presented at IUSSP XXV International Population Conference, Tours, France, July 18–23, 2005.

Research report or working paper

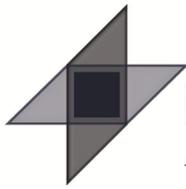
Last name, Initials (Year). Working paper title. Place: Institution (Series title and number).

Citation in text: (Shkolnikov et al. 2004)

Reference list format: Shkolnikov, V.M., Andreev, E.M., Houle, R., and Vaupel, J.W. (2004). The concentration of reproduction in cohorts of US and European women. Rostock: Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research (MPIDR working paper WP-2004-027).

Citation in text: (Chasteland and Chesnais 1997)

Reference list format: Chasteland, J.-C. and Chesnais, J.-C. (1997). *La population du monde: Enjeux et problèmes*. Paris: PUF, INED (Travaux et documents 139).



Doctoral thesis

Last name, Initials (Year). Thesis/Dissertation title [PhD thesis]. Place: University, Faculty/Department.

Citation in text: (May 2002)

Reference list format: May, M.B. (2002). Asking women about having children: Interaction in telephone-survey interviews [PhD thesis]. Canberra: Australian National University, Research School of Social Sciences, Demography and Sociology Program.

Unpublished manuscript

Last name, Initials (Year). Manuscript title [unpublished manuscript]. Place: Institution.

Citation in text: (Spielauer 2005)

Reference list format: Spielauer, M. (2005). Second birth risks and intentions in Bulgaria [unpublished manuscript]. Rostock: Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research.

Website content

Corporate body (Year). Title of the page [electronic resource]. Place: Publisher. url.

Citation in text: (Center for Disease Control and Prevention 2007)

Reference list form: Center for Disease Control and Prevention (2007). Chronic disease prevention [electronic resource]. Atlanta: National Center for Chronic Diseases Prevention and Health Promotion.
<http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp>.

Newspaper article

Last name, Initials (Year, Date). Title of the article. Newspaper title: Page numbers. url (if available).

Citation in text: (Cohen 2013)

Reference list form Cohen, P.N. (2013, November 23). How can we jump-start the struggle for gender equality? *New York Times*: SR9. https://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2013/11/23/how-can-we-jump-start-the-struggle-for-gender-equality/?_r=0.