

Cohort Fertility Patterns in the Nordic Countries

Annex: Tables with Data for Figures*

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Table 1: Period Total Fertility (TFR) of the Nordic countries, 1960–2005

Calendar year	Denmark	Finland	Norway	Sweden
1960	2.57	2.71	2.91	2.17
1961	2.55	2.65	2.95	2.21
1962	2.55	2.66	2.92	2.25
1963	2.64	2.66	2.93	2.33
1964	2.60	2.58	2.98	2.47
1965	2.61	2.46	2.95	2.41
1966	2.61	2.41	2.90	2.37
1967	2.35	2.32	2.81	2.28
1968	2.12	2.15	2.75	2.09
1969	2.00	1.94	2.70	1.94
1970	1.95	1.83	2.50	1.94
1971	2.04	1.70	2.49	1.98
1972	2.03	1.59	2.38	1.93
1973	1.92	1.50	2.23	1.88
1974	1.90	1.62	2.13	1.89
1975	1.92	1.69	1.98	1.78
1976	1.75	1.72	1.86	1.69
1977	1.66	1.69	1.75	1.65
1978	1.67	1.65	1.77	1.60
1979	1.60	1.64	1.75	1.66
1980	1.55	1.63	1.72	1.68
1981	1.44	1.65	1.70	1.63
1982	1.43	1.72	1.71	1.62
1983	1.38	1.74	1.66	1.61
1984	1.40	1.70	1.66	1.66
1985	1.45	1.64	1.68	1.74
1986	1.48	1.60	1.71	1.80
1987	1.50	1.59	1.75	1.84
1988	1.56	1.70	1.84	1.96
1989	1.62	1.71	1.89	2.01
1990	1.67	1.78	1.93	2.13
1991	1.68	1.80	1.92	2.11
1992	1.76	1.85	1.89	2.09
1993	1.75	1.81	1.86	1.99
1994	1.81	1.85	1.87	1.88
1995	1.81	1.81	1.87	1.73
1996	1.75	1.76	1.89	1.60
1997	1.75	1.75	1.86	1.52
1998	1.72	1.70	1.81	1.50
1999	1.73	1.74	1.84	1.50
2000	1.77	1.73	1.85	1.55
2001	1.75	1.73	1.78	1.57
2002	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.65
2003	1.76	1.76	1.80	1.71
2004	1.78	1.80	1.83	1.75
2005	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.77

Table 2: Cohort Total Fertility (CTFR) at age 40, female single-year cohorts born in 1935–1963

Birth cohort	Denmark	Finland	Norway	Sweden
1935			2.53	2.06
1936			2.53	2.05
1937		2.04	2.50	2.04
1938		2.05	2.49	2.02
1939		1.96	2.48	2.00
1940		1.93	2.43	1.99
1941		1.88	2.41	1.98
1942		1.84	2.35	1.95
1943		1.79	2.29	1.94
1944		1.82	2.26	1.94
1945	2.01	1.80	2.22	1.92
1946	1.98	1.76	2.19	1.94
1947	1.94	1.75	2.16	1.94
1948	1.93	1.73	2.13	1.94
1949	1.89	1.77	2.11	1.94
1950	1.84	1.79	2.09	1.94
1951	1.84	1.79	2.08	1.94
1952	1.81	1.77	2.06	1.94
1953	1.80	1.83	2.04	1.96
1954	1.78	1.84	2.03	1.96
1955	1.78	1.87	2.04	1.97
1956	1.79	1.86	2.04	1.97
1957	1.80	1.87	2.04	1.99
1958	1.80	1.92	2.05	1.99
1959	1.81	1.92	2.06	1.98
1960	1.82		2.07	1.98
1961	1.84		2.07	1.95
1962			2.07	1.94
1963			2.05	

Table 3: Age at which 50 per cent of women have become mothers, cohorts born in 1935–1969

Birth cohort	Denmark	Finland	Norway	Sweden
1935–1939		24.3	23.2	24.5
1940–1944		24.3	23.1	24.3
1945–1949	23.8	25.0	22.9	24.4
1950–1954	24.4	25.7	23.1	25.2
1955–1959	25.8	26.8	24.6	26.7
1960–1964	27.1	28.3	25.9	27.5
1965–1969	27.7	28.8	26.4	27.8

Table 4: Childlessness at age 40, female cohorts born in 1935–1959. Per cent

Birth cohort	Denmark	Finland	Norway	Sweden
1935–1939		15.6	9.5	12.2
1940–1944		16.2	9.6	11.8
1945–1949	10.1	16.9	9.2	11.9
1950–1954	12.7	16.8	10.0	13.6
1955–1959	14.2	17.3	11.6	14.6

Table 5: Cumulated mean number of live births, by single-year age, for five-year cohorts of Nordic women**5a) Denmark**

Age	1935–39	1940–44	1945–49	1950–54	1955–59	1960–64	1965–69	1970–74
15			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16			0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
17			0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
18			0.11	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02
19			0.21	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.03
20			0.33	0.24	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.06
21			0.46	0.35	0.28	0.18	0.12	0.10
22			0.60	0.49	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.16
23			0.75	0.63	0.50	0.35	0.27	0.23
24			0.91	0.78	0.61	0.46	0.37	0.31
25			1.08	0.92	0.74	0.58	0.50	0.41
26			1.23	1.06	0.86	0.71	0.63	0.53
27			1.37	1.18	0.98	0.85	0.78	0.66
28			1.48	1.29	1.10	0.99	0.92	
29			1.58	1.38	1.21	1.13	1.07	
30			1.67	1.46	1.31	1.26	1.21	
31			1.73	1.53	1.40	1.37	1.33	
32			1.79	1.59	1.49	1.48	1.43	
33			1.83	1.64	1.56	1.56	1.50	
34			1.86	1.69	1.62	1.64		
35			1.89	1.72	1.67	1.70		
36			1.91	1.75	1.71	1.75		
37			1.92	1.78	1.74	1.78		
38			1.94	1.79	1.77	1.80		
39			1.94	1.81	1.79			
40			1.95	1.82	1.80			
41			1.96	1.82	1.81			
42			1.96	1.83	1.81			
43			1.96	1.83	1.81			
44			1.96	1.83				
45			1.96	1.83				
46			1.96	1.83				
47			1.96	1.83				
48			1.96	1.83				
49			1.96					

5b) Finland

Age	1935-39	1940-44	1945-49	1950-54	1955-59	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
17	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
18	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03
19	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.06
20	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.10
21	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.27	0.21	0.16	0.15
22	0.54	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.36	0.28	0.23	0.21
23	0.72	0.70	0.61	0.53	0.47	0.37	0.31	0.29
24	0.89	0.85	0.73	0.65	0.59	0.47	0.41	0.38
25	1.06	0.99	0.84	0.78	0.71	0.59	0.53	0.48
26	1.22	1.12	0.95	0.90	0.84	0.71	0.66	0.58
27	1.36	1.23	1.06	1.02	0.97	0.85	0.80	
28	1.48	1.33	1.17	1.13	1.09	0.99	0.93	
29	1.58	1.41	1.26	1.24	1.21	1.13	1.06	
30	1.67	1.49	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.26	1.19	
31	1.74	1.55	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.37	1.29	
32	1.80	1.61	1.49	1.49	1.52	1.48		
33	1.85	1.66	1.55	1.56	1.60	1.57		
34	1.88	1.70	1.60	1.62	1.67	1.64		
35	1.92	1.74	1.64	1.66	1.73	1.71		
36	1.95	1.77	1.68	1.71	1.78	1.76		
37	1.97	1.80	1.71	1.74	1.82			
38	1.99	1.82	1.73	1.77	1.85			
39	2.00	1.84	1.75	1.79	1.87			
40	2.02	1.85	1.76	1.81	1.89			
41	2.02	1.86	1.77	1.81	1.90			
42	2.03	1.86	1.78	1.82				
43	2.03	1.87	1.78	1.83				
44	2.04	1.87	1.78	1.83				
45	2.04	1.87	1.78	1.83				
46	2.04	1.87	1.78	1.83				
47	2.04	1.87	1.78					
48	2.04	1.87	1.78					
49	2.04	1.87	1.78					

5c) Norway

Age	1935-39	1940-44	1945-49	1950-54	1955-59	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
17	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
18	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.03
19	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.06
20	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.10
21	0.37	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.32	0.23	0.19	0.16
22	0.53	0.57	0.60	0.56	0.43	0.32	0.28	0.23
23	0.72	0.77	0.78	0.71	0.55	0.43	0.37	0.31
24	0.90	0.97	0.95	0.85	0.68	0.54	0.48	0.40
25	1.09	1.17	1.13	0.99	0.81	0.67	0.61	0.51
26	1.28	1.36	1.29	1.13	0.94	0.81	0.74	0.62
27	1.47	1.53	1.43	1.26	1.07	0.96	0.88	0.75
28	1.64	1.68	1.55	1.38	1.20	1.10	1.02	0.87
29	1.80	1.82	1.66	1.49	1.32	1.24	1.16	1.03
30	1.94	1.93	1.75	1.59	1.44	1.37	1.30	
31	2.07	2.02	1.83	1.68	1.55	1.50	1.42	
32	2.17	2.10	1.90	1.75	1.65	1.61	1.54	
33	2.26	2.16	1.96	1.82	1.73	1.70	1.64	
34	2.32	2.20	2.01	1.88	1.81	1.79	1.73	
35	2.38	2.24	2.05	1.92	1.88	1.86		
36	2.42	2.27	2.08	1.96	1.93	1.92		
37	2.45	2.30	2.10	2.00	1.97	1.97		
38	2.48	2.31	2.12	2.02	2.00	2.01		
39	2.49	2.33	2.13	2.04	2.03	2.04		
40	2.51	2.34	2.15	2.06	2.05			
41	2.51	2.35	2.16	2.07	2.06			
42	2.52	2.35	2.16	2.08	2.07			
43	2.52	2.35	2.16	2.08	2.07			
44	2.52	2.36	2.17	2.08	2.07			
45	2.52	2.36	2.17	2.09				
46	2.53	2.36	2.17	2.09				
47	2.53	2.36	2.17	2.09				
48	2.53	2.36	2.17	2.09				
49	2.53	2.36	2.17	2.09				

5d) Sweden

Age	1935-39	1940-44	1945-49	1950-54	1955-59	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
16	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
17	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01
18	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02
19	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.05
20	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.24	0.18	0.11	0.09	0.09
21	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.34	0.26	0.18	0.16	0.14
22	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.46	0.35	0.26	0.24	0.20
23	0.68	0.70	0.67	0.58	0.46	0.35	0.35	0.27
24	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.71	0.57	0.47	0.47	0.35
25	0.99	1.01	0.96	0.84	0.70	0.61	0.61	0.44
26	1.15	1.15	1.10	0.97	0.83	0.76	0.74	0.54
27	1.30	1.29	1.23	1.10	0.96	0.91	0.88	0.64
28	1.44	1.41	1.34	1.22	1.10	1.07	1.01	0.75
29	1.56	1.52	1.45	1.33	1.23	1.22	1.13	
30	1.66	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.36	1.35	1.24	
31	1.75	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.48	1.47	1.35	
32	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.61	1.59	1.57	1.44	
33	1.87	1.80	1.74	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.53	
34	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.76	1.73		
35	1.95	1.87	1.83	1.80	1.83	1.79		
36	1.98	1.90	1.86	1.85	1.88	1.84		
37	2.00	1.92	1.89	1.88	1.92	1.87		
38	2.02	1.94	1.91	1.91	1.95	1.90		
39	2.03	1.95	1.92	1.93	1.97			
40	2.03	1.96	1.93	1.95	1.98			
41	2.04	1.97	1.94	1.96	1.99			
42	2.04	1.97	1.95	1.96	2.00			
43	2.04	1.97	1.95	1.97	2.00			
44	2.05	1.97	1.95	1.97				
45	2.05	1.97	1.95	1.97				
46	2.05	1.97	1.95	1.97				
47	2.05	1.97	1.95	1.97				
48	2.05	1.97	1.95	1.97				
49	2.05	1.97	1.95					

Table 6: Number of children ever born by age 45 for mothers in the Nordic countries, by age at first childbirth, five-year cohorts of women

6a) Denmark				
Age	1935–1939	1940–1944	1945–1949	1950–1954
15			2.87	2.65
16			2.84	2.63
17			2.69	2.54
18			2.58	2.51
19			2.48	2.42
20			2.39	2.32
21			2.31	2.26
22			2.26	2.18
23			2.19	2.14
24			2.12	2.09
25			2.07	2.04
26			1.97	1.99
27			1.90	1.93
28			1.83	1.86
29			1.78	1.82
30			1.68	1.77
31			1.63	1.73
32			1.56	1.67
33			1.52	1.60
34			1.43	1.53
35			1.40	1.47
36			1.33	1.45
37			1.29	1.38
38			1.22	1.31
39			1.21	1.25
40			1.18	1.21
41			1.09	1.12
42			1.11	1.03
43			1.03	1.05
44			1.00	1.06
45				

6b) Finland				
Age	1935-1939	1940-1944	1945-1949	1950-1954
15				
16	3.73	3.38	2.78	2.77
17	3.14	3.02	2.66	2.54
18	3.20	2.91	2.57	2.50
19	3.01	2.68	2.43	2.49
20	2.93	2.53	2.37	2.42
21	2.72	2.44	2.27	2.44
22	2.50	2.35	2.22	2.36
23	2.46	2.20	2.20	2.31
24	2.33	2.14	2.13	2.30
25	2.21	2.10	2.14	2.23
26	2.12	2.02	2.11	2.17
27	2.06	2.04	2.09	2.07
28	1.95	1.95	2.01	2.02
29	1.75	1.88	1.87	1.92
30	1.81	1.80	1.88	1.87
31	1.68	1.79	1.80	1.79
32	1.52	1.67	1.74	1.75
33	1.67	1.71	1.68	1.70
34	1.57	1.60	1.52	1.62
35	1.41	1.37	1.51	1.56
36	1.50	1.32	1.46	1.50
37	1.17	1.31	1.37	1.54
38	1.41	1.37	1.26	1.35
39	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.18
40	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.17
41	1.25	1.12	1.24	1.21
42	1.14	1.09	1.19	1.18
43	1.25	1.00	1.17	1.00
44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
45				

6c) Norway				
Age	1935-1939	1940-1944	1945-1949	1950-1954
15		3.22	2.88	2.71
16	3.22	3.03	2.94	2.55
17	3.15	3.04	2.85	2.55
18	3.08	3.00	2.77	2.52
19	3.04	2.94	2.68	2.46
20	2.97	2.85	2.58	2.42
21	2.91	2.75	2.51	2.39
22	2.84	2.66	2.42	2.36
23	2.76	2.58	2.37	2.34
24	2.68	2.48	2.32	2.30
25	2.59	2.39	2.27	2.28
26	2.49	2.32	2.21	2.23
27	2.40	2.24	2.14	2.17
28	2.29	2.15	2.08	2.13
29	2.20	2.07	2.01	2.07
30	2.08	1.97	1.95	2.01
31	1.96	1.86	1.88	1.93
32	1.90	1.83	1.79	1.89
33	1.73	1.76	1.76	1.79
34	1.66	1.68	1.64	1.76
35	1.62	1.57	1.57	1.69
36	1.53	1.50	1.53	1.58
37	1.44	1.46	1.41	1.47
38	1.36	1.32	1.40	1.49
39	1.28	1.32	1.33	1.34
40	1.23	1.32	1.29	1.24
41	1.23	1.17	1.20	1.29
42	1.15	1.15	1.07	1.19
43	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.07
44	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00
45	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.00

6d) Sweden					
Age	1935-1939	1940-1944	1945-1949	1950-1954	
15	3.64	3.14	2.90	2.78	
16	3.22	3.02	2.75	2.75	
17	3.08	2.88	2.65	2.67	
18	2.92	2.73	2.55	2.64	
19	2.76	2.61	2.48	2.57	
20	2.63	2.50	2.40	2.48	
21	2.54	2.41	2.34	2.43	
22	2.44	2.32	2.29	2.39	
23	2.36	2.25	2.26	2.34	
24	2.30	2.20	2.22	2.31	
25	2.21	2.14	2.16	2.27	
26	2.15	2.08	2.12	2.23	
27	2.05	2.02	2.08	2.20	
28	1.95	1.95	2.02	2.15	
29	1.87	1.87	1.97	2.10	
30	1.79	1.80	1.91	2.06	
31	1.71	1.72	1.82	1.98	
32	1.62	1.65	1.79	1.92	
33	1.58	1.61	1.71	1.82	
34	1.50	1.53	1.61	1.74	
35	1.45	1.46	1.56	1.63	
36	1.36	1.42	1.51	1.56	
37	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.49	
38	1.21	1.29	1.33	1.41	
39	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.30	
40	1.15	1.23	1.22	1.20	
41	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.15	
42	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.09	
43	1.00	1.06	1.03	1.08	
44	1.00	1.08	1.04	1.01	
45					

Table 7: Educational level at age 30 for five-year cohorts of women born in 1945–1969.
Per cent

Birth cohort	Low education	Medium education	High education
Denmark			
1945–1949	40.7	38.9	20.4
1950–1954	39.6	34.5	25.9
1955–1959	41.2	33.7	25.1
1960–1964	30.9	45.9	23.2
1965–1969	22.9	51.4	25.7
Finland			
1945–1949	45.9	31.1	23.0
1950–1954	34.4	39.3	26.4
1955–1959	22.6	44.8	32.6
1960–1964	14.4	47.5	38.1
1965–1969	13.5	41.6	44.9
Norway			
1945–1949	29.0	56.3	14.7
1950–1954	23.5	56.1	20.4
1955–1959	17.7	59.5	22.8
1960–1964	10.6	63.4	26.0
1965–1969	7.5	59.2	33.3
Sweden			
1945–1949	44.6	35.2	20.2
1950–1954	37.7	39.4	22.9
1955–1959	24.1	49.8	26.1
1960–1964	14.6	58.9	26.5
1965–1969	11.6	59.1	29.3

Table 8: Age at which 50 per cent of women have become mothers, by educational level at age 30, cohorts born in 1945–1969

Birth cohort	Low education	Medium education	High education
Denmark			
1945–1949	21.6	24.1	26.3
1950–1954	22.5	24.4	27.0
1955–1959	23.2	26.0	28.6
1960–1964	24.1	27.2	29.3
1965–1969	24.8	27.4	29.7
Finland			
1945–1949	22.9	25.3	27.8
1950–1954	23.3	25.5	28.3
1955–1959	24.5	25.9	28.9
1960–1964	25.7	27.0	29.8
1965–1969	25.3	27.1	30.1
Norway			
1945–1949	20.7	22.8	26.1
1950–1954	20.3	22.6	26.8
1955–1959	20.4	23.8	28.0
1960–1964	21.2	24.6	28.7
1965–1969	21.8	24.7	28.9
Sweden			
1945–1949	22.9	24.1	27.4
1950–1954	23.3	24.6	28.3
1955–1959	23.8	25.9	29.6
1960–1964	25.0	26.6	29.9
1965–1969	25.4	26.5	30.6

Table 9: Childlessness at age 40, by educational level at age 30, female cohorts born in 1945–1959. Per cent

Birth cohort	Low education	Medium education	High education
Denmark			
1945–1949	10.2	9.7	10.7
1950–1954	12.5	12.4	13.3
1955–1959	13.8	13.8	15.2
Finland			
1945–1949	17.0	15.6	18.4
1950–1954	17.6	15.4	17.7
1955–1959	19.2	16.4	17.1
Norway			
1945–1949	8.0	8.5	12.8
1950–1954	8.6	9.4	13.5
1955–1959	8.6	11.0	14.6
Sweden			
1945–1949	11.5	11.4	13.7
1950–1954	13.9	12.8	14.4
1955–1959	15.8	13.9	15.0

Table 10 (Figure 10 and Appendix 1): Childlessness at age 30 and above, by educational level at age 30, five-year cohorts of Nordic women. Per cent

10a) Denmark			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	13.9	15.4	22.8
35 years	11.1	10.8	13.4
40 years	10.2	9.7	10.7
45 years	10.0	9.4	10.2
1950–1954			
30 years	17.2	20.5	28.7
35 years	13.6	14.4	16.8
40 years	12.5	12.4	13.3
45 years	12.2	12.0	12.5
1955–1959			
30 years	20.6	27.3	37.4
35 years	15.5	17.3	20.3
40 years	13.8	13.8	15.2
45 years	-	-	-
10b) Finland			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	22.9	25.9	31.9
35 years	18.5	18.2	21.7
40 years	17.0	15.6	18.4
45 years	16.8	15.1	17.9
1950–1954			
30 years	23.6	26.2	33.8
35 years	19.0	18.3	21.6
40 years	17.6	15.4	17.7
45 years	17.1	14.9	17.1
1955–1959			
30 years	26.4	28.8	37.3
35 years	21.3	19.4	22.1
40 years	19.2	16.4	17.1
45 years	-	-	-

10c) Norway			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	10.9	14.4	26.4
35 years	8.6	9.9	15.8
40 years	8.0	8.5	12.8
45 years	7.8	8.3	12.1
1950–1954			
30 years	12.0	16.3	30.7
35 years	9.5	11.2	18.0
40 years	8.6	9.4	13.5
45 years	8.3	9.0	12.6
1955–1959			
30 years	13.1	21.0	36.8
35 years	9.8	13.5	20.2
40 years	8.6	11.0	14.6
45 years	-	-	-
10d) Sweden			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	17.2	18.6	30.5
35 years	12.9	13.0	17.4
40 years	11.5	11.4	13.7
45 years	11.2	11.1	12.9
1950–1954			
30 years	21.5	22.3	35.3
35 years	16.1	15.2	19.2
40 years	13.9	12.8	14.4
45 years	13.4	12.4	13.3
1955–1959			
30 years	24.0	27.7	42.6
35 years	18.0	17.2	21.2
40 years	15.8	13.9	15.0
45 years	-	-	-

Table 11 (Figure 11 and Appendix 2): Cumulated fertility at age 30 and above, by educational level at age 30, five-year cohorts of Nordic women

11a) Denmark			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	1.88	1.60	1.36
35 years	2.05	1.81	1.71
40 years	2.10	1.86	1.82
45 years	2.11	1.87	1.84
1950–1954			
30 years	1.66	1.43	1.19
35 years	1.85	1.67	1.60
40 years	1.92	1.75	1.75
45 years	1.93	1.76	1.77
1955–1959			
30 years	1.53	1.26	1.04
35 years	1.78	1.62	1.57
40 years	1.87	1.74	1.77
45 years	-	-	-
11b) Finland			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	1.48	1.29	1.14
35 years	1.70	1.61	1.55
40 years	1.80	1.74	1.71
45 years	1.82	1.76	1.74
1950–1954			
30 years	1.49	1.33	1.12
35 years	1.73	1.66	1.57
40 years	1.84	1.80	1.76
45 years	1.86	1.82	1.79
1955–1959			
30 years	1.46	1.38	1.13
35 years	1.73	1.76	1.66
40 years	1.85	1.92	1.86
45 years	-	-	-

11c) Norway			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	2.07	1.75	1.32
35 years	2.27	2.03	1.83
40 years	2.34	2.12	2.02
45 years	2.35	2.13	2.06
1950–1954			
30 years	1.87	1.62	1.18
35 years	2.08	1.93	1.74
40 years	2.17	2.04	1.99
45 years	2.19	2.06	2.03
1955–1959			
30 years	1.78	1.49	1.05
35 years	2.05	1.88	1.72
40 years	2.16	2.03	2.01
45 years	-	-	-
11d) Sweden			
Cohort and Age	Low education	Medium education	High education
1945–1949			
30 years	1.67	1.55	1.20
35 years	1.89	1.82	1.68
40 years	1.97	1.91	1.87
45 years	1.99	1.93	1.90
1950–1954			
30 years	1.56	1.48	1.13
35 years	1.84	1.81	1.70
40 years	1.97	1.94	1.92
45 years	1.99	1.95	1.95
1955–1959			
30 years	1.60	1.42	1.02
35 years	1.92	1.84	1.69
40 years	2.04	1.98	1.92
45 years	-	-	-

Table 12: Cohort total fertility at age 40, by educational level at age 30, female cohorts born in 1945–1959

Birth cohort	Low education	Medium education	High education
Denmark			
1945–1949	2.1	1.9	1.8
1950–1954	1.9	1.8	1.8
1955–1959	1.9	1.7	1.8
Finland			
1945–1949	1.8	1.7	1.7
1950–1954	1.8	1.8	1.8
1955–1959	1.9	1.9	1.9
Norway			
1945–1949	2.4	2.1	2.0
1950–1954	2.2	2.1	2.0
1955–1959	2.2	2.1	2.0
Sweden			
1945–1949	2.0	1.9	1.9
1950–1954	2.0	1.9	1.9
1955–1959	2.0	2.0	1.9

Table 13 (Figure 13 and Appendix 3): Number of children ever born by age 45 for mothers, by age and educational level at first childbirth, five-year cohorts of Nordic women**13a) Denmark**

Age	1945–1949			1950–1954			1955–1959		
	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20							2.35	2.39	2.50
21							2.28	2.31	2.42
22							2.21	2.30	2.41
23							2.15	2.26	2.40
24							2.09	2.20	2.33
25				2.03	1.96	2.19	2.03	2.14	2.34
26				1.97	1.97	2.15	1.95	2.09	2.29
27				1.89	1.87	2.10	1.90	2.02	2.22
28				1.81	1.78	2.02	1.81	1.97	2.15
29				1.71	1.73	1.96	1.79	1.91	2.09
30	1.66	1.71	1.90	1.63	1.66	1.90	1.71	1.84	2.05
31	1.61	1.57	1.75	1.58	1.64	1.86	1.70	1.79	1.94
32	1.51	1.50	1.72	1.54	1.55	1.80	1.58	1.71	1.87
33	1.50	1.46	1.60	1.48	1.54	1.69	1.51	1.58	1.76
34	1.33	1.37	1.55	1.40	1.45	1.63	1.54	1.57	1.70
35	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.33	1.44	1.56	1.44	1.49	1.61
36	1.28	1.24	1.43	1.41	1.35	1.51	1.34	1.43	1.51
37	1.17	1.23	1.39	1.26	1.31	1.46	1.27	1.29	1.40
38	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.37	1.20	1.21	1.29
39	1.23	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.20	1.30	1.16	1.20	1.22
40	1.09	1.14	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.11
41	1.13	1.03	1.11	1.11	1.06	1.15	1.00	1.09	1.11
42	1.00	1.06	1.19	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.08
43	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.06			
44	1.00	1.00	1.00			1.00			

13b) Finland

Age	1945-1949			1950-1954			1955-1959		
	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.
15				2.75					
16	2.78			2.77					
17	2.67			2.54					
18	2.57	2.49		2.52	2.36				
19	2.47	2.27		2.47	2.54				
20	2.35	2.42		2.38	2.51				
21	2.25	2.30	2.19	2.36	2.51	2.81			
22	2.17	2.25	2.38	2.29	2.38	2.59			
23	2.08	2.29	2.36	2.17	2.33	2.52			
24	2.02	2.12	2.31	2.22	2.25	2.48			
25	1.97	2.13	2.34	2.09	2.15	2.44			
26	1.97	2.07	2.30	1.90	2.17	2.33			
27	1.99	2.04	2.22	1.82	2.02	2.25			
28	1.84	2.05	2.09	1.81	1.97	2.17			
29	1.75	1.79	2.02	1.60	1.94	2.07			
30	1.67	1.89	2.00	1.62	1.85	1.99			
31	1.56	1.90	1.91	1.63	1.78	1.87			
32	1.52	1.77	1.88	1.67	1.64	1.89			
33	1.44	1.74	1.78	1.64	1.58	1.82			
34	1.43	1.38	1.73	1.61	1.58	1.67			
35	1.41	1.45	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.65			
36	1.23	1.54	1.55	1.45	1.60	1.45			
37	1.29	1.32	1.48	1.35	1.47	1.65			
38	1.11	1.24	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.38			
39	1.17	1.39	1.35	1.00	1.17	1.22			
40	1.18	1.09	1.23	1.08	1.25	1.16			
41	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.13	1.25			
42		1.11	1.29		1.17	1.18			
43			1.00		1.00	1.00			
44					1.00	1.00			

13c) Norway

Age	1945–1949			1950–1954			1955–1959		
	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.
15	2.94	2.80		2.71	2.71		2.58	2.40	
16	2.98	2.73		2.57	2.46		2.49	2.36	
17	2.89	2.72		2.57	2.49		2.54	2.55	
18	2.82	2.68		2.54	2.47		2.50	2.47	
19	2.76	2.56		2.49	2.42		2.47	2.48	
20	2.63	2.54		2.42	2.41		2.46	2.48	
21	2.53	2.49	2.50	2.35	2.41	2.69	2.35	2.48	2.66
22	2.44	2.41	2.53	2.28	2.38	2.62	2.28	2.45	2.68
23	2.34	2.36	2.58	2.25	2.33	2.63	2.24	2.39	2.79
24	2.34	2.31	2.51	2.15	2.26	2.56	2.15	2.34	2.72
25	2.17	2.25	2.47	2.12	2.23	2.49	2.08	2.30	2.63
26	2.07	2.17	2.43	1.99	2.16	2.44	2.05	2.23	2.58
27	1.97	2.10	2.35	1.91	2.09	2.37	1.99	2.19	2.51
28	1.90	2.00	2.32	1.96	2.02	2.32	1.81	2.15	2.44
29	1.84	1.95	2.22	1.80	1.98	2.25	1.86	2.01	2.37
30	1.80	1.87	2.13	1.73	1.91	2.19	1.74	2.01	2.30
31	1.62	1.83	2.08	1.67	1.83	2.11	1.79	1.90	2.22
32	1.65	1.71	1.96	1.75	1.76	2.04	1.68	1.82	2.11
33	1.48	1.63	2.03	1.46	1.70	1.94	1.63	1.77	1.99
34	1.40	1.53	1.85	1.55	1.64	1.91	1.53	1.70	1.90
35	1.30	1.51	1.75	1.44	1.59	1.86	1.55	1.60	1.86
36	1.25	1.49	1.71	1.36	1.51	1.69	1.35	1.53	1.75
37	1.33	1.37	1.48	1.37	1.42	1.55	1.38	1.46	1.66
38	1.26	1.35	1.51	1.23	1.40	1.61	1.24	1.36	1.53
39	1.27	1.24	1.45	1.24	1.28	1.43	1.15	1.34	1.45
40	1.21	1.32	1.29	1.38	1.16	1.31	1.15	1.28	1.43
41	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.31	1.06	1.21	1.31
42	1.00	1.09	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.20	1.00	1.15	1.12
43	1.00	1.15	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.00	1.06	1.04
44	1.00	1.00	1.00		1.00	1.00		1.00	1.02

13d) Sweden

Age	1945–1949			1950–1954			1955–1959		
	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.	Low educ.	Medium educ.	High educ.
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20							2.68	2.75	
21							2.58	2.67	
22							2.51	2.61	
23							2.45	2.51	2.73
24							2.39	2.45	2.66
25				2.27	2.30	2.54	2.34	2.35	2.58
26				2.20	2.20	2.49	2.24	2.28	2.54
27				2.17	2.12	2.40	2.16	2.22	2.47
28				2.08	2.03	2.35	2.09	2.16	2.40
29				1.99	2.02	2.27	2.01	2.08	2.30
30	1.91	1.83	2.14	1.90	1.96	2.22	1.89	2.00	2.22
31	1.80	1.76	2.01	1.84	1.87	2.10	1.81	1.89	2.12
32	1.74	1.72	1.95	1.78	1.81	2.03	1.75	1.84	2.05
33	1.65	1.60	1.85	1.63	1.70	1.95	1.67	1.77	1.96
34	1.53	1.51	1.74	1.53	1.64	1.87	1.56	1.67	1.84
35	1.42	1.49	1.68	1.51	1.52	1.74	1.46	1.57	1.74
36	1.42	1.37	1.64	1.46	1.45	1.67	1.36	1.49	1.68
37	1.25	1.35	1.49	1.30	1.44	1.56	1.33	1.43	1.54
38	1.35	1.27	1.37	1.36	1.29	1.50	1.34	1.33	1.41
39	1.27	1.23	1.35	1.20	1.25	1.37	1.19	1.27	1.37
40	1.16	1.13	1.28	1.28	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.25
41	1.25	1.11	1.19	1.00	1.12	1.19	1.04	1.12	1.20
42	1.06	1.12	1.11	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.06	1.09
43	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.09
44	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.03