Quality of Demographic Data in GGS Wave 1:

Appendix

Jorik Vergauwen • Jonas Wood • David De Wachter and Karel Neels

Short Abstract

This appendix complements the paper of Vergauwen, Wood, De Wachter & Neels on the quality of demographic data in the first wave of the Generations and Gender Survey (GGS). To assess the validity of longitudinal micro-data on nuptiality and fertility, period and cohort indicators estimated retrospectively from the GGS are compared to population statistics. The results may inform researchers using this research infrastructure on the appropriate time-frame to be considered for each of the countries included in their analyses. The following fertility indicators were validated against population statistics: i) age-specific female fertility rates, ii) period total fertility rate, iii) cohort total fertility rate, iv) period mean age at childbearing and v) cohort mean age at childbearing. For nuptiality, the following indicators were considered: i) age-specific female first marriage rates, ii) period total female first marriage rate, iii) cohort total female first marriage rate, iv) period mean age at female first marriage and v) cohort mean age at female first marriage. Whereas the paper discusses the general conclusions on the validity of nuptiality and fertility data in the GGS, this appendix provides the detailed country-specific results for each of the indicators considered.

1 This research was supported by grants from the Flemish Research Council (G012011N) and the Research Council of the University of Antwerp (BOF-NOI2010). Corresponding authors: Jorik Vergauwen (Jorik.Vergauwen@uantwerpen.be) and Karel Neels (Karel.Neels@uantwerpen.be), Centre for Longitudinal and Life-course Studies, University of Antwerp, Sint Jacobstraat 2, 2000 Antwerp, Belgium.
Contents

1. Country-specific Results ................................................................. 4

1.1 Australia .................................................................................... 4
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ........................................................................ 4
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 5
  • Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 6
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 7
1.2 Austria ........................................................................................ 8
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 8
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 9
  • Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 10
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 11
1.3 Belgium ...................................................................................... 12
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 12
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 13
  • Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 14
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 15
1.4 Bulgaria ...................................................................................... 16
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 16
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 17
  • Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 18
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing ........................................................................................................ 19
1.5 Estonia ........................................................................................ 20
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 20
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 21
  • Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 22
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 23
1.6 France ......................................................................................... 24
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 24
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 25
  • Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 26
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 27
1.7 Georgia ........................................................................................ 28
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 28
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 29
  • Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 30
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 31
1.8 Germany ...................................................................................... 32
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 32
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 33
  • Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 34
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 35
1.9 Hungary ...................................................................................... 36
  • Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 36
  • Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ................................................................. 37
  • Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 38
  • Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ...................................................................................................... 39
1.10 Italy
- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage .......................... 40
- Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ........................ 41
- Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 42
- Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 43
1.11 The Netherlands .................................................................................................................................. 44
- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage .......................... 44
- Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ........................ 46
- Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 48
- Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 50
1.12 Norway ............................................................................................................................................. 52
- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage .......................... 52
- Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ........................ 53
- Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 54
- Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 55
1.13 Romania ........................................................................................................................................... 56
- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage .......................... 56
- Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ........................ 57
- Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 58
- Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 59
1.14 Russia ............................................................................................................................................... 60
- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage .......................... 60
- Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage ........................ 61
- Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 62
- Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing ............................................................. 63
2. Summary tables ..................................................................................................................................... 64
1. Country-specific Results

1.1 Australia

- **Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.1.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Australia*

*Figure 1.1.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Australia*
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.1.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Australia**

**Figure 1.1.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Australia**
• **Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.1.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Australia*

*Figure 1.1.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Australia*
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.1.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Australia*

![Graph showing Cohort Total Fertility Rate](image)

*Figure 1.1.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Australia*

![Graph showing Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing](image)
1.2 Austria

- *Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage*

*Figure 1.2.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Austria*

*Figure 1.2.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Austria*
• **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.2.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Austria**

![Graph showing cohort total female first marriage rate over years of birth](image1.png)

**Figure 1.2.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Rate Austria**

![Graph showing cohort mean age at female first marriage over years of birth](image2.png)
- **Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing**

  **Figure 1.2.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Austria**

  **Figure 1.2.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Austria**
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.2.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Austria**

**Figure 1.2.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Austria**
1.3 Belgium

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage

**Figure 1.3.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Belgium**

**Figure 1.3.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Belgium**
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.3.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Belgium**

Year of birth (cohort)

- Contextual Database (Age 49)
- GGS weighted (Age 39)
- GGS weighted (Age 49)
- GGS unweighted (Age 39)
- GGS unweighted (Age 49)
- 95% confidence interval CDB lower limit
- 95% confidence interval CDB upper limit

**Figure 1.3.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Belgium**

Year of birth (cohort)

- Contextual Database (age 49)
- GGS weighted (age 39)
- GGS weighted (age 49)
- GGS unweighted (age 39)
- GGS unweighted (age 49)
- 95% confidence interval CDB lower limit
- 95% confidence interval CDB upper limit
- Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing

**Figure 1.3.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Belgium**

**Figure 1.3.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Belgium**
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.3.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Belgium**

**Figure 1.3.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Belgium**

http://www.demographic-research.org
1.4 Bulgaria

Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Figure 1.4.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Bulgaria

Figure 1.4.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Bulgaria
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.4.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Bulgaria**

![Graph showing cohort total female first marriage rate](image)

**Figure 1.4.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Rate Bulgaria**

![Graph showing cohort mean age at female first marriage](image)
Period Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing

Figure 1.4.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Bulgaria

Figure 1.4.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Bulgaria
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.4.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Bulgaria*

*Figure 1.4.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Bulgaria*
1.5 Estonia

- **Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.5.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Estonia*

*Figure 1.5.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Estonia*
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.5.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Estonia**

**Figure 1.5.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Rate Estonia**
- **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.5.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Estonia*

*Figure 1.5.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Estonia*
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.5.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Estonia**

![Cohort Total Fertility Rate](image)

- Contextual Database (Age 49)
- GGS weighted (Age 39)
- GGS weighted (Age 49)
- 95% confidence interval CDB upper limit

**Figure 1.5.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Estonia**

![Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing](image)

- Contextual Database (Age 49)
- GGS weighted (Age 39)
- GGS weighted (Age 49)
- 95% confidence interval CDB upper limit
1.6 France

- *Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage*

*Figure 1.6.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate France*

*Figure 1.6.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage France*
• **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.6.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate France*

*Figure 1.6.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage France*
**Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.6.5 Period Total Fertility Rate France*

*Figure 1.6.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing France*
- **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.6.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate France**

**Figure 1.6.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing France**
1.7 Georgia

- **Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.7.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Georgia*

*Figure 1.7.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Georgia*
• **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.7.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Georgia*

![Graph showing the cohort total female first marriage rate](image1)

*Figure 1.7.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Georgia*

![Graph showing the cohort mean age at female first marriage](image2)
• **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.7.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Georgia*

*Figure 1.7.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Georgia*
- **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.7.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Georgia**

![Graph showing Cohort Total Fertility Rate](image)

**Figure 1.7.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Georgia**

![Graph showing Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing](image)
1.8 Germany

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage

**Figure 1.8.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Germany**

**Figure 1.8.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Germany**
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.8.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Germany**

**Figure 1.8.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Germany**
• **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.8.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Germany*

*Figure 1.8.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Germany*
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.8.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Germany**

**Figure 1.8.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Germany**
1.9 Hungary

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Figure 1.9.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Hungary

Figure 1.9.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Hungary
• **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.9.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Hungary*

*Figure 1.9.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Hungary*
• **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.9.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Hungary**

**Figure 1.9.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Hungary**
• **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.9.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Hungary**

![Cohort Total Fertility Rate Hungary](image1)

**Figure 1.9.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Hungary**

![Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Hungary](image2)
1.10 Italy

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Figure 1.10.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Italy

Figure 1.10.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Italy
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.10.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Italy**

**Figure 1.10.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Italy**
• **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

**Figure 1.10.5** Period Total Fertility Rate Italy

**Figure 1.10.6** Period Mean Age at Childbearing Italy
- **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.10.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Italy*

*Figure 1.10.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Italy*
1.11 The Netherlands

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Figure 1.11.1a
Period Total Female First Marriage Rate The Netherlands (weight 1)

Figure 1.11.1b
Period Total Female First Marriage Rate The Netherlands (weight 2)
**Figure 1.11.2a**
*Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage The Netherlands (weight 1)*

**Figure 1.11.2b**
*Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage the Netherlands (weight 2)*
• **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.11.3a*
*Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate The Netherlands (weight 1)*

*Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate (CTFFMR) Year of birth (cohort)*

- Contextual Database (Age 49)
- GGS unweighted (Age 39)
- GGS weighted (Age 39)
- GGS weighted (Age 49)
- 95% confidence interval CDB lower limit

*Figure 1.11.3b*
*Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate The Netherlands (weight 2)*

*Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate (CTFFMR) Year of birth (cohort)*

- Contextual Database (Age 49)
- GGS unweighted (Age 39)
- GGS weighted* (Age 39)
- GGS weighted* (Age 49)
- 95% confidence interval CDB upper limit
Figure 1.11.4a
*Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage the Netherlands (weight 1)*

![Graph 1.11.4a showing cohort mean age at female first marriage in the Netherlands with different symbols and lines representing different data sets.]

Figure 1.11.4b
*Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage the Netherlands (weight 2)*

![Graph 1.11.4b similar to Figure 1.11.4a, showing different data sets with symbols and lines.]

Legend:
- **Contextual Database (Age 49)**
- **GGS unweighted (Age 39)**
- **GGS weighted (Age 39)**
- **GGS unweighted (Age 49)**
- **GGS weighted (Age 49)**
- **95% confidence interval CDB lower limit**
- **95% confidence interval CDB upper limit**
Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing

Figure 1.11.5a
Period Total Fertility Rate The Netherlands (weight1)

Figure 1.11.5b
Period Total Fertility Rate The Netherlands (weight2)
Figure Figure 1.11.6a
Period Mean Age at Childbearing (weight1)

Figure Figure 1.116b
Period Mean Age at Childbearing (weight2)
Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing

Figure 1.117a
Cohort Total Fertility Rate The Netherlands (weight1)

Figure 1.117b
Cohort Total Fertility Rate The Netherlands (weight2)
Figure 1.118a
Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing The Netherlands (weight1)

Figure 1.118b
Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing The Netherlands (weight2)
1.12 Norway

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Figure 1.12.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Norway

![Graph showing the period total female first marriage rate for Norway.](image1)

Figure 1.12.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Norway

![Graph showing the period mean age at female first marriage for Norway.](image2)
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.12.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Norway*

*Figure 1.12.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Norway*
- **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.12.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Norway*

*Figure 1.12.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Norway*
- **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

  **Figure 1.12.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Norway**

  ![Cohort Total Fertility Rate Norway](image)

  **Figure 1.12.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Norway**

  ![Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Norway](image)
1.13 Romania

- **Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.13.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Romania*

*Figure 1.13.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Romania*
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

*Figure 1.13.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Romania*

*Figure 1.13.4 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage Romania*
• **Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.13.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Romania*

*Figure 1.13.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Romania*
- **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

  **Figure 1.13.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Romania**

  ![Cohort Total Fertility Rate Romania](image)

  **Figure 1.13.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Romania**

  ![Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Romania](image)
1.14 Russia

- Period Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Figure 1.14.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate Russia

Figure 1.14.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage Russia
- **Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate and Mean Age at Female First Marriage**

**Figure 1.14.3 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Russia**

![Graph of Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate](image1)

**Figure 1.14.4 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate Russia**

![Graph of Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage](image2)
• Period Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing

Figure 1.14.5 Period Total Fertility Rate Russia

Figure 1.14.6 Period Mean Age at Childbearing Russia
- **Cohort Total Fertility Rate and Mean Age at Childbearing**

*Figure 1.14.7 Cohort Total Fertility Rate Russia*

*Figure 1.14.8 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing Russia*
### 2. Summary tables

#### 2.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate & Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Table 2.1.1 Period Total Female First Marriage Rate (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in subsequent 5-year interval between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria'</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0674</td>
<td>-0.0101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0258</td>
<td>0.0108</td>
<td>0.0097</td>
<td>0.1094</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0281</td>
<td>-0.0519</td>
<td>0.0376</td>
<td>0.0281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>0.0094</td>
<td>0.0173</td>
<td>0.0166</td>
<td>-0.0141</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0608</td>
<td>0.0243</td>
<td>-0.0061</td>
<td>0.0636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1109</td>
<td>0.0604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>0.0115</td>
<td>0.0616</td>
<td>0.0480</td>
<td>0.0799</td>
<td>0.1225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0291</td>
<td>-0.0414</td>
<td>-0.0303</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0725</td>
<td>0.1016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w0)</td>
<td>-0.1385</td>
<td>-0.0638</td>
<td>-0.0865</td>
<td>0.0031</td>
<td>0.1806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w1)</td>
<td>-0.1630</td>
<td>-0.0843</td>
<td>-0.1023</td>
<td>-0.0116</td>
<td>0.1392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0310</td>
<td>0.0708</td>
<td>0.0370</td>
<td>0.0411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0225</td>
<td>0.1047</td>
<td>0.0480</td>
<td>0.0775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>-0.0184</td>
<td>-0.0199</td>
<td>0.0000</td>
<td>-0.0497</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors

' Rates up to 24 years are used in order to maintain the comparable period

Table 2.1.2 Period Mean Age at Female First Marriage (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.1019</td>
<td>0.6069</td>
<td>0.6981</td>
<td>0.3458</td>
<td>0.3745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2028</td>
<td>0.1659</td>
<td>0.5753</td>
<td>0.4546</td>
<td>-0.6016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0580</td>
<td>0.1850</td>
<td>0.0676</td>
<td>-0.0145</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>-0.0731</td>
<td>0.1498</td>
<td>-0.3210</td>
<td>0.2147</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2421</td>
<td>-0.0449</td>
<td>-0.1674</td>
<td>-0.0039</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-1.1827</td>
<td>-1.7041</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>0.7909</td>
<td>0.4403</td>
<td>0.3959</td>
<td>-0.7325</td>
<td>-0.2378</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.3008</td>
<td>0.0309</td>
<td>-0.4795</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2997</td>
<td>0.2317</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w0)</td>
<td>0.8585</td>
<td>1.7272</td>
<td>1.7396</td>
<td>1.2330</td>
<td>1.4224</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w1)</td>
<td>0.8995</td>
<td>1.6888</td>
<td>1.2553</td>
<td>1.2378</td>
<td>1.4522</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1932</td>
<td>0.7968</td>
<td>0.1261</td>
<td>0.0788</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0821</td>
<td>-0.2834</td>
<td>-0.5071</td>
<td>-0.5336</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>0.1960</td>
<td>-0.0491</td>
<td>-0.4125</td>
<td>-0.4909</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors
2.2 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate & Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage

Table 2.2.1 Cohort Total Female First Marriage Rate (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in subsequent 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.1374</td>
<td>-0.1305</td>
<td>-0.0402</td>
<td>0.0055</td>
<td>0.0030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0611</td>
<td>-0.0765</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-0.0825</td>
<td>-0.0446</td>
<td>-0.0512</td>
<td>-0.0476</td>
<td>0.0016</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2077</td>
<td>-0.1293</td>
<td>-0.1081</td>
<td>-0.0583</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>-0.0077</td>
<td>-0.0135</td>
<td>-0.0463</td>
<td>-0.0547</td>
<td>-0.0574</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0239</td>
<td>-0.0310</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w0)</td>
<td>-0.4529</td>
<td>-0.2594</td>
<td>-0.2175</td>
<td>-0.1886</td>
<td>-0.1764</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w1)</td>
<td>-0.4977</td>
<td>-0.2908</td>
<td>-0.2437</td>
<td>-0.2173</td>
<td>-0.2018</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-0.1317</td>
<td>-0.1250</td>
<td>-0.0489</td>
<td>-0.0128</td>
<td>-0.0014</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0204</td>
<td>0.0083</td>
<td>-0.0869</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors

Table 2.2.2 Cohort Mean Age at Female First Marriage: mean difference in subsequent 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4853</td>
<td>0.9144</td>
<td>0.3817</td>
<td>0.8732</td>
<td>0.3916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8486</td>
<td>-0.0260</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-0.2020</td>
<td>-0.1221</td>
<td>0.0725</td>
<td>0.1207</td>
<td>0.3607</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7315</td>
<td>1.1081</td>
<td>0.5484</td>
<td>0.6031</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>-0.5623</td>
<td>-0.0917</td>
<td>0.2482</td>
<td>0.0787</td>
<td>0.0685</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.4450</td>
<td>-0.4750</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w0)</td>
<td>1.7968</td>
<td>0.9351</td>
<td>1.4779</td>
<td>1.2412</td>
<td>2.0268</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w1)</td>
<td>1.7303</td>
<td>0.9294</td>
<td>1.5014</td>
<td>1.1221</td>
<td>2.0841</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-0.1227</td>
<td>0.8346</td>
<td>0.5081</td>
<td>0.5358</td>
<td>0.2166</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0085</td>
<td>-0.0385</td>
<td>0.0975</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors
### 2.3 Period Total Fertility Rate & Period Mean Age at Childbearing

**Table 2.3.1 Period Total Fertility Rate (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in subsequent 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Australia</strong></td>
<td>0.0234</td>
<td>0.0446</td>
<td>0.2019</td>
<td>0.0954</td>
<td>0.0621</td>
<td>0.0030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Austria</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0065</td>
<td>-0.0634</td>
<td>-0.0063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Belgium</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0437</td>
<td>0.0211</td>
<td>0.0830</td>
<td>-0.0430</td>
<td>0.1324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bulgaria</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2242</td>
<td>-0.1100</td>
<td>0.0630</td>
<td>0.0568</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estonia</strong></td>
<td>-0.2756</td>
<td>-0.1240</td>
<td>-0.1942</td>
<td>-0.1671</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>France</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0327</td>
<td>-0.0213</td>
<td>0.1212</td>
<td>-0.0425</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Georgia</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2095</td>
<td>-0.0328</td>
<td>0.4876</td>
<td>0.2655</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Germany</strong></td>
<td>-0.1458</td>
<td>0.0443</td>
<td>0.2553</td>
<td>0.1647</td>
<td>0.1833</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hungary</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0311</td>
<td>0.0037</td>
<td>0.0467</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Italy</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0384</td>
<td>-0.0643</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Netherlands (w0)</strong></td>
<td>-0.1105</td>
<td>-0.2246</td>
<td>-0.2189</td>
<td>-0.2824</td>
<td>-0.1618</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Netherlands (w1)</strong></td>
<td>-0.0797</td>
<td>-0.1540</td>
<td>-0.1615</td>
<td>-0.2385</td>
<td>-0.0871</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Norway</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0126</td>
<td>0.0879</td>
<td>0.1094</td>
<td>-0.0036</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Romania</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.3406</td>
<td>-0.1310</td>
<td>0.0293</td>
<td>0.1350</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Russia</strong></td>
<td>-0.0798</td>
<td>0.1775</td>
<td>0.0542</td>
<td>0.0536</td>
<td>-0.0235</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors*  
1 Rates up to 24 years are used in order to maintain the comparable period

**Table 2.3.2 Period Mean Age at Childbearing (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in subsequent 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Australia</strong></td>
<td>1.6137</td>
<td>1.5046</td>
<td>0.2554</td>
<td>-0.0266</td>
<td>-0.4580</td>
<td>-0.6986</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Austria</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7176</td>
<td>0.9278</td>
<td>0.6982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Belgium</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4980</td>
<td>0.2353</td>
<td>0.3709</td>
<td>0.3871</td>
<td>0.0003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bulgaria</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.5851</td>
<td>0.5485</td>
<td>0.3736</td>
<td>0.0014</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Estonia</strong></td>
<td>0.3782</td>
<td>-0.0908</td>
<td>0.3976</td>
<td>0.4916</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>France</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0153</td>
<td>0.1810</td>
<td>-0.0308</td>
<td>-0.2120</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Georgia</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3315</td>
<td>-0.1792</td>
<td>-0.5461</td>
<td>-0.3904</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Germany</strong></td>
<td>0.4178</td>
<td>0.1842</td>
<td>-0.1130</td>
<td>-0.0129</td>
<td>-0.0873</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hungary</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2258</td>
<td>0.0893</td>
<td>0.0114</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Italy</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2588</td>
<td>-0.1964</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Netherlands (w0)</strong></td>
<td>-0.5917</td>
<td>-0.6555</td>
<td>-0.4624</td>
<td>-0.8315</td>
<td>-0.3976</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Netherlands (w1)</strong></td>
<td>-0.5204</td>
<td>-0.5844</td>
<td>-0.4355</td>
<td>-0.8917</td>
<td>-0.4479</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Norway</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0412</td>
<td>0.1800</td>
<td>0.3316</td>
<td>-0.0901</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Romania</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1750</td>
<td>0.2740</td>
<td>0.0949</td>
<td>0.0216</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Russia</strong></td>
<td>0.1920</td>
<td>-0.0699</td>
<td>-0.2789</td>
<td>-0.2611</td>
<td>-0.3839</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors*  
1 Rates up to 24 years are used in order to maintain the comparable period
### 2.4 Cohort Total Fertility Rate & Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing

#### Table 2.4.1 Cohort Total Fertility Rate (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-0.0259</td>
<td>-0.2051</td>
<td>0.3599</td>
<td>-0.0422</td>
<td>-0.0270</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-0.4259</td>
<td>-0.4618</td>
<td>-0.2543</td>
<td>-0.2036</td>
<td>-0.0606</td>
<td>0.0111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>-0.4324</td>
<td>-0.3907</td>
<td>-0.3471</td>
<td>-0.2767</td>
<td>-0.2509</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0330</td>
<td>0.0768</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.1468</td>
<td>-0.0238</td>
<td>-0.1090</td>
<td>-0.0632</td>
<td>-0.0891</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.3127</td>
<td>-0.2344</td>
<td>-0.2755</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-0.4446</td>
<td>-0.2209</td>
<td>-0.1724</td>
<td>-0.2721</td>
<td>-0.1428</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>-0.2553</td>
<td>-0.2485</td>
<td>-0.0849</td>
<td>-0.1290</td>
<td>-0.0797</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.1728</td>
<td>-0.2200</td>
<td>-0.2295</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w0)</td>
<td>0.0521</td>
<td>0.1281</td>
<td>0.1012</td>
<td>0.2060</td>
<td>0.0781</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w1)</td>
<td>0.0290</td>
<td>0.1165</td>
<td>0.1020</td>
<td>0.1588</td>
<td>0.0459</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-0.0864</td>
<td>-0.1651</td>
<td>-0.1890</td>
<td>-0.0592</td>
<td>-0.0172</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-0.5984</td>
<td>-0.3821</td>
<td>-0.4324</td>
<td>-0.3956</td>
<td>-0.3212</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.1582</td>
<td>-0.0012</td>
<td>0.0196</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors*

#### Table 2.4.2 Cohort Mean Age at Childbearing (calculated up to exact age of 49): mean difference in 5-year intervals between time-series estimated retrospectively from the GGS and time-series drawn from vital registration in subsequent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>1.1359</td>
<td>1.2771</td>
<td>1.0566</td>
<td>0.8828</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>0.4856</td>
<td>0.3273</td>
<td>0.4750</td>
<td>0.8843</td>
<td>0.3859</td>
<td>0.3865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>0.6129</td>
<td>0.2964</td>
<td>0.4847</td>
<td>0.6221</td>
<td>0.2717</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3680</td>
<td>0.6088</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-0.1607</td>
<td>-0.0227</td>
<td>0.1258</td>
<td>0.0389</td>
<td>0.0274</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>0.1056</td>
<td>0.2455</td>
<td>0.2518</td>
<td>0.9129</td>
<td>0.7283</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>0.0037</td>
<td>-0.3247</td>
<td>0.4168</td>
<td>0.0989</td>
<td>-0.0964</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.7394</td>
<td>-0.2280</td>
<td>0.4742</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w0)</td>
<td>0.7505</td>
<td>0.6043</td>
<td>0.5188</td>
<td>1.1507</td>
<td>0.6314</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands (w1)</td>
<td>0.7016</td>
<td>0.5799</td>
<td>0.5217</td>
<td>0.9406</td>
<td>0.5943</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>0.2858</td>
<td>0.1020</td>
<td>0.0259</td>
<td>0.5467</td>
<td>0.0833</td>
<td>0.4468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2573</td>
<td>-0.0588</td>
<td>0.2536</td>
<td>0.5243</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4205</td>
<td>0.0804</td>
<td>0.3021</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Generations & Gender Survey (Wave 1), Calculations by authors*