

Table S-1: General description of the study population 12-24 months

		Angola	Armenia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	Chad	Ethiopia	Ghana	Guatemala	Kenya	Lesotho	Malawi	Myanmar	Nepal	Rwanda	Senegal	Tanzania
n=40501		2318	612	2964	1831	3674	3683	1091	4753	7121	561	2038	1470	953	1503	2199	3730
		n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
Sex of child	Male	1179 (50.8)	313 (51.1)	1543 (52.1)	952 (52.0)	1799 (49.0)	1843 (50.0)	571 (52.3)	2402 (50.5)	3651 (51.3)	272 (48.4)	941 (46.1)	762 (51.8)	508 (53.3)	769 (51.2)	1105 (50.3)	1934 (51.8)
Place of residence	Rural	930 (40.1)	273 (44.6)	2214 (74.7)	1551 (84.7)	2989 (81.4)	3283 (89.1)	575 (52.7)	3054 (64.3)	4666 (65.5)	429 (76.4)	1781 (87.4)	1119 (76.1)	450 (47.2)	1250 (83.2)	1400 (63.7)	2736 (73.4)
Literacy status of mother	Illiterate	663 (28.6)	0 (0.0)	423 (14.3)	228 (12.5)	2357 (64.1)	2361 (64.1)	301 (27.6)	804 (16.9)	822 (11.5)	8 (0.8)	257 (12.6)	216 (14.7)	317 (33.2)	212 (14.1)	1371 (62.4)	769 (20.6)
Breast-feeding (Ever)	No	91 (3.9)	15 (2.4)	46 (2.0)	64 (3.5)	72 (2.0)	119 (3.2)	5 (0.4)	97 (2.0)	22 (1.4)	26 (4.7)	30 (1.5)	21 (1.4)	7 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.6)	23 (0.6)
Perceived birth size of child	Smaller than average	214 (9.6)	59 (9.7)	571 (19.3)	203 (11.2)	851 (23.4)	976 (26.7)	172 (15.8)	901 (19.0)	514 (15.1)	74 (13.3)	331 (16.4)	176 (12.4)	162 (17.0)	206 (13.7)	752 (34.2)	338 (9.1)
Wealth status	Poor	1044 (45.0)	244 (39.9)	1212 (40.9)	801 (43.8)	1604 (43.7)	1730 (47.0)	463 (42.5)	2312 (48.6)	3194 (44.0)	245 (43.6)	992 (48.7)	746 (50.8)	398 (41.8)	714 (47.5)	1066 (48.5)	1688 (45.2)
	Middle	512 (22.1)	122 (19.9)	556 (18.8)	364 (19.9)	730 (19.9)	789 (21.4)	208 (19.0)	952 (20.0)	1297 (18.2)	123 (21.9)	393 (19.3)	249 (16.9)	222 (23.3)	286 (19.1)	412 (18.8)	744 (19.9)
	Rich	762 (32.9)	246 (40.2)	1195 (40.3)	666 (36.4)	1340 (36.5)	1164 (31.6)	420 (38.5)	1489 (31.3)	2630 (36.9)	194 (34.5)	653 (32.0)	474 (32.3)	333 (35.0)	503 (33.4)	720 (32.8)	1299 (34.8)
Under-weight	< -2SD	464 (20.0)	4 (0.6)	1013 (34.2)	423 (23.1)	1248 (34.0)	910 (24.7)	150 (13.7)	713 (15.0)	836 (11.7)	58 (10.4)	216 (10.6)	284 (19.3)	283 (29.7)	158 (10.5)	326 (14.8)	552 (14.8)
Stunting	< -2SD	1077 (46.4)	48 (7.8)	1179 (39.8)	628 (34.3)	1751 (47.7)	1649 (44.8)	242 (22.2)	2457 (51.7)	2299 (32.3)	209 (37.2)	825 (40.5)	473 (32.2)	392 (41.2)	689 (45.8)	466 (21.2)	1539 (41.3)
Wasting	< -2SD	133 (5.7)	18 (2.9)	414 (14.0)	175 (9.5)	560 (15.2)	406 (11.0)	60 (5.5)	43 (0.9)	290 (4.1)	21 (3.7)	57 (2.8)	106 (7.2)	92 (9.6)	35 (2.3)	169 (7.7)	155 (4.2)
BCG Vaccine	Yes	1652 (71.5)	608 (99.4)	2904 (98.0)	1758 (96.0)	2261 (61.9)	2533 (69.3)	1051 (97.0)	4671 (98.3)	6880 (96.7)	547 (97.6)	1986 (97.4)	1312 (89.3)	928 (97.4)	1491 (99.2)	2080 (94.6)	3568 (95.7)
Measles Vaccine	Yes	1317 (57.9)	549 (90.6)	2593 (87.7)	1509 (82.6)	2255 (62.6)	2035 (55.9)	974 (89.4)	3777 (79.5)	6284 (88.4)	528 (94.2)	1894 (93.1)	1193 (81.5)	872 (91.7)	653 (43.5)	1803 (82.2)	3275 (87.8)

Table S-1: (Continued)

		Angola	Armenia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	Chad	Ethiopia	Ghana	Guatemala	Kenya	Lesotho	Malawi	Myanmar	Nepal	Rwanda	Senegal	Tanzania
Polio Vaccine 3 doses	Yes	946 (40.9)	579 (94.9)	2758 (93.1)	1562 (85.4)	1919 (53.8)	2038 (55.5)	929 (85.2)	4241 (89.3)	5912 (83.2)	467 (83.3)	1618 (79.4)	1045 (71.2)	856 (89.9)	1451 (96.6)	1779 (80.9)	3077 (82.5)
DPT Vaccine 3 doses	Yes	901 (39.6)	570 (94.3)	2750 (92.9)	1570 (85.8)	1221 (33.9)	1851 (50.8)	980 (89.9)	4287 (90.2)	6427 (90.4)	508 (91.1)	1912 (93.9)	971 (66.3)	805 (84.7)	1479 (98.5)	1976 (89.9)	3337 (89.5)
Complete basic vaccination schedule¹	Yes	689 (29.7)	529 (86.5)	2537 (85.7)	1418 (77.5)	921 (25.2)	1386 (37.6)	841 (77.1)	3595 (75.6)	5189 (73.1)	434 (77.2)	1530 (75.1)	887 (60.4)	750 (78.7)	632 (42.1)	1533 (69.7)	2842 (76.2)

¹Include: BCG, measles, polio (3 doses), DPT (3 doses)
Some percentages do not add exactly 100% due to rounding