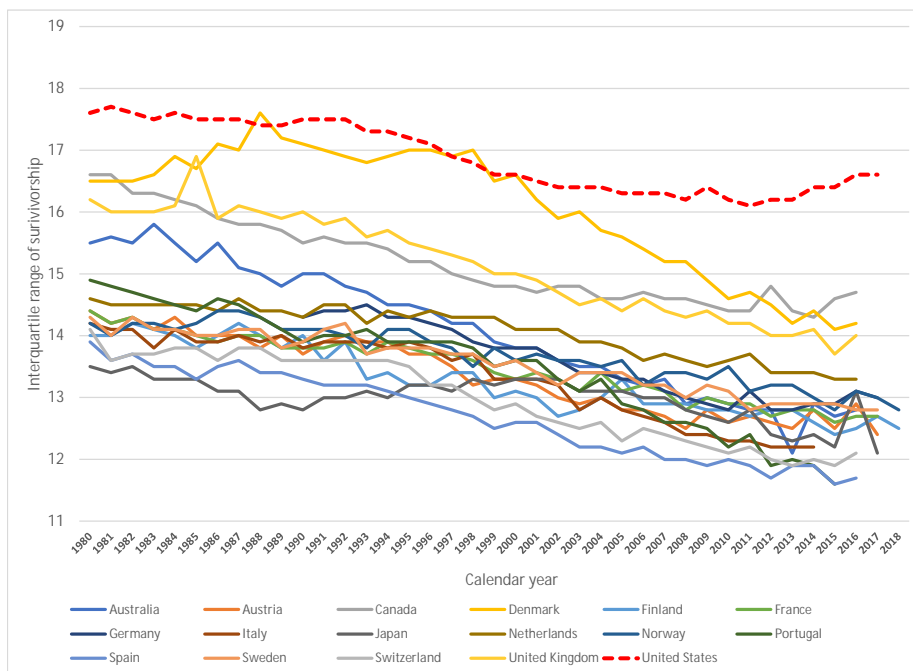


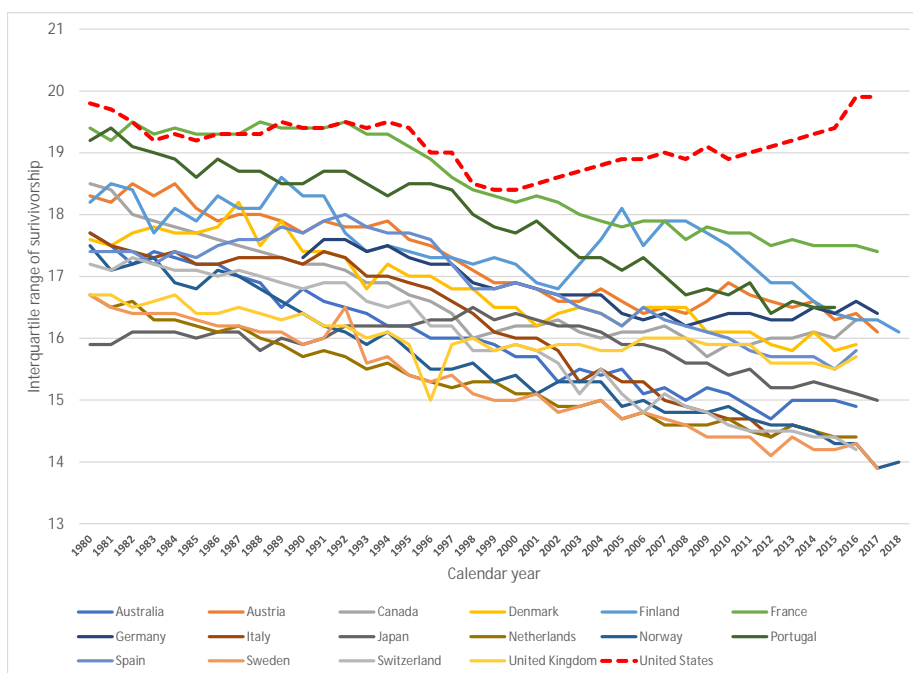
Appendix Figure A: High Sex-Specific U.S. interquartile, interdecile, and intercentile ranges of survivorship relative to peer countries, 1980-2018

Panel A: Interquartile range of survivorship in years

Females

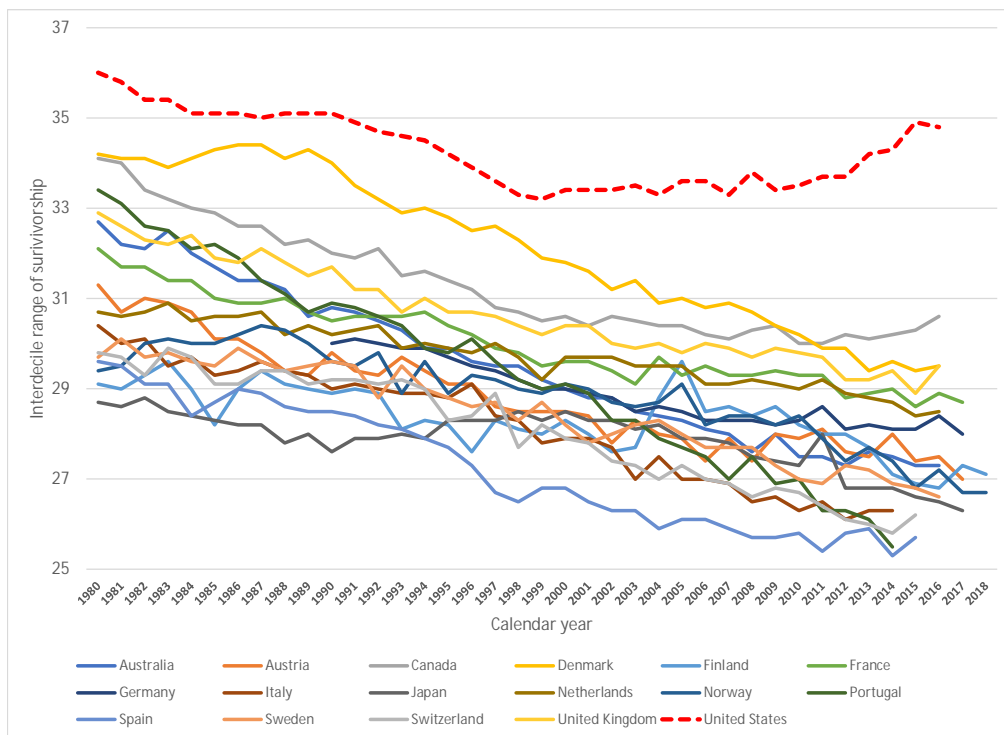


Males

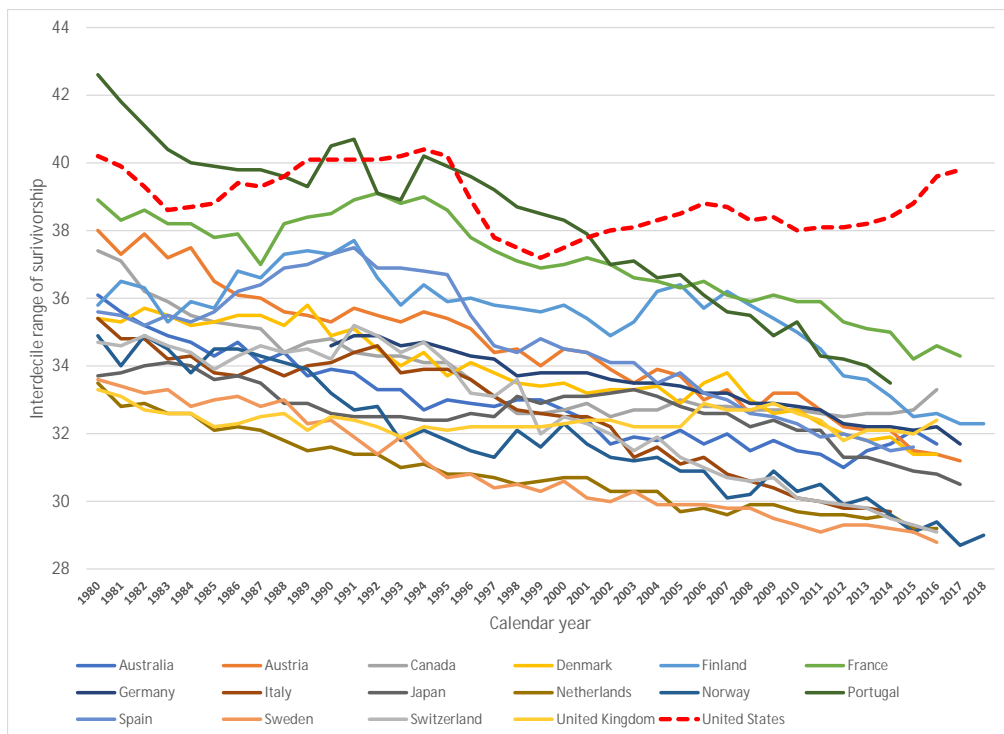


Panel B: Interdecile range of survivorship in years

Females

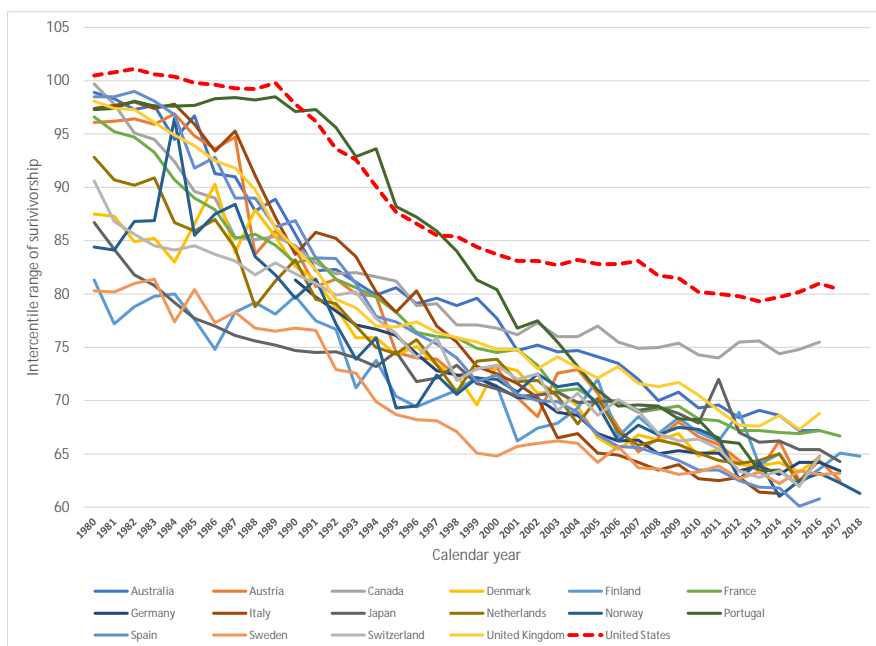


Males

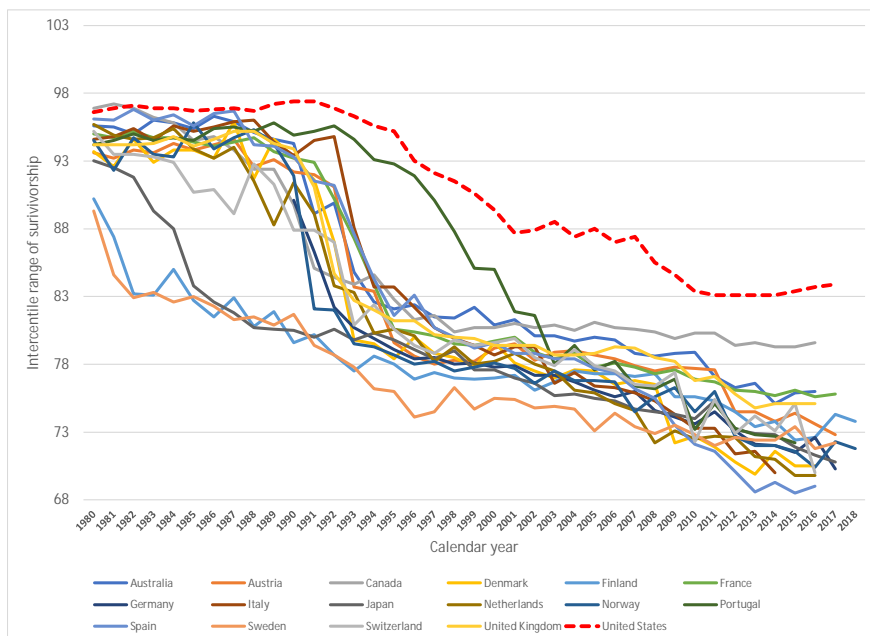


Panel C: Intercentile range of survivorship in years

Females



Males



Notes: Total countries included in 1980 is 16, with Germany excluded. Total countries included in 2016 is 15, with Italy and Portugal excluded. The figure includes trends through 2018 for countries with available data (Finland and Norway).

Source: Derived from the Human Mortality Database (2020).