SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

**The gender gap in the US: Housework across racialized groups**

*Demographic Research*

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Table A1. Blinder-Oaxaca regression models of housework participation among all Americans

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | White women – White men | Black women – White men | Latinx women – White men | Latinx Immigrant women – White men | White women – Black men | Black women – Black men | Latinx women – Black men | Latinx Immigrant women – Black men |
| **Overall** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 92.341[90.357,94.325] | 92.341[90.357,94.325] | 92.341[90.357,94.325] | 92.341[90.357,94.325] | 84.043[78.626,89.460] | 84.043[78.626,89.460] | 84.043[78.626,89.460] | 84.043[78.626,89.460] |
| Women | 165.559[163.390,167.729] | 142.814[136.929,148.699] | 179.559[172.013,187.105] | 255.026[248.132,261.919] | 165.559[163.390,167.729] | 142.814[136.929,148.699] | 179.559[172.013,187.105] | 255.026[248.132,261.919] |
| Gender Gap | -73.218[-76.158,-70.279] | -50.473[-56.684,-44.263] | -87.218[-95.021,-79.415] | -162.685[-169.858,-155.512] | -81.516[-87.352,-75.681] | -58.771[-66.770,-50.773] | -95.516[-104.805,-86.227] | -170.983[-179.750,-162.216] |
| explained | -23.599[-25.731,-21.467] | -17.283[-21.409,-13.157] | -32.230[-37.521,-26.938] | -61.042[-67.786,-54.298] | -15.304[-19.537,-11.070] | -10.220[-14.257,-6.183] | -18.950[-24.916,-12.985] | -39.457[-46.945,-31.968] |
| unexplained | -49.619[-52.833,-46.406] | -33.191[-39.294,-27.088] | -54.988[-61.712,-48.265] | -101.643[-109.587,-93.698] | -66.213[-72.603,-59.822] | -48.551[-56.283,-40.820] | -76.566[-85.796,-67.335] | -131.526[-141.800,-121.252] |
| **Explained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | -2.029[-3.425,-0.634] | 1.539[-2.872,5.950] | -10.612[-16.122,-5.102] | -10.085[-19.115,-1.056] | -0.795[-1.751,0.162] | 0.391[-1.683,2.465] | -5.092[-8.085,-2.098] | -6.558[-12.639,-0.477] |
| Paid Work | -26.768[-28.446,-25.091] | -21.632[-24.616,-18.648] | -32.578[-36.954,-28.201] | -54.741[-59.300,-50.182] | -16.038[-19.390,-12.686] | -12.578[-16.148,-9.007] | -20.902[-25.925,-15.879] | -40.688[-46.272,-35.104] |
| Hhld Income | 0.556[0.306,0.805] | 1.366[-0.610,3.341] | 4.484[2.097,6.870] | -1.279[-6.179,3.621] | -2.331[-3.757,-0.904] | 0.258[-0.165,0.681] | 0.541[-0.297,1.379] | 0.257[-3.119,3.634] |
| Home Ownership | 0.020[-0.042,0.081] | 0.514[-0.793,1.822] | 0.112[-1.360,1.584] | 1.746[-0.515,4.007] | -1.115[-2.340,0.110] | -0.028[-0.172,0.116] | 0.007[-0.173,0.186] | 0.577[-0.549,1.704] |
| Age | 0.170[0.033,0.308] | 0.049[-0.176,0.273] | 2.113[-0.341,4.566] | 5.039[2.977,7.101] | 0.678[0.057,1.300] | 0.705[0.042,1.367] | 3.324[-0.162,6.811] | 6.913[3.848,9.977] |
| Education | 0.053[-0.023,0.128] | 0.263[-0.276,0.801] | -1.398[-2.938,0.141] | -4.134[-7.644,-0.624] | 0.510[-0.508,1.529] | -0.462[-1.112,0.187] | -0.186[-0.667,0.294] | -1.385[-5.738,2.969] |
| Weekday | 0.008[-0.033,0.049] | -0.023[-0.138,0.092] | 0.103[-0.273,0.479] | -0.012[-0.369,0.345] | 0.012[-0.071,0.096] | -0.031[-0.200,0.137] | 0.119[-0.354,0.593] | 0.011[-0.488,0.510] |
| Full Time | 4.974[3.226,6.721] | 2.245[-0.597,5.086] | 9.043[4.748,13.338] | 7.848[2.172,13.523] | 3.471[1.676,5.265] | 1.653[-0.356,3.662] | 6.254[2.981,9.528] | 7.012[1.711,12.312] |
| Part Time | -0.912[-2.057,0.232] | -0.833[-1.960,0.295] | -1.688[-3.107,-0.269] | -0.326[-1.455,0.803] | -1.521[-3.287,0.246] | -1.064[-2.303,0.175] | -1.868[-3.462,-0.275] | -0.727[-2.014,0.561] |
| Child: Under 5 | -0.068[-0.155,0.018] | 0.024[-0.226,0.275] | -0.392[-1.756,0.972] | -0.036[-1.961,1.889] | 0.045[-0.092,0.183] | -0.010[-0.582,0.563] | -1.361[-3.051,0.330] | -1.512[-3.906,0.882] |
| Child: 5-9 | 0.000[-0.005,0.005] | -0.129[-0.344,0.087] | -0.247[-0.683,0.189] | -0.711[-1.594,0.172] | 0.415[0.039,0.792] | 0.452[-0.115,1.019] | -0.023[-0.476,0.431] | -0.938[-1.707,-0.168] |
| Child: 10-17 | 0.076[0.005,0.147] | -0.228[-0.530,0.073] | 0.258[-0.113,0.629] | -0.339[-0.700,0.021] | 0.225[-0.050,0.500] | -0.024[-0.435,0.388] | 0.531[-0.112,1.174] | -0.124[-0.571,0.322] |
| Household Size | 0.294[0.094,0.494] | -0.678[-1.289,-0.066] | -1.557[-3.018,-0.095] | -4.254[-7.018,-1.490] | 1.477[0.630,2.323] | 0.519[-0.155,1.192] | -0.482[-1.261,0.297] | -2.418[-5.028,0.193] |
| Year | 0.028[-0.055,0.112] | 0.240[-0.026,0.505] | 0.130[-0.391,0.651] | 0.244[-0.094,0.582] | -0.338[-0.663,-0.012] | -0.001[-0.331,0.329] | 0.187[-0.185,0.560] | 0.123[-0.158,0.403] |
| **Unexplained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | 1.366[-3.291,6.023] | -9.633[-22.293,3.027] | 21.187[7.634,34.740] | 11.209[-2.634,25.053] | -0.191[-8.100,7.719] | -8.807[-20.807,3.193] | 15.345[3.032,27.657] | 7.360[-4.091,18.811] |
| Paid Work | 22.713[18.864,26.562] | 1.750[-6.065,9.565] | 31.347[21.324,41.369] | 45.050[36.711,53.390] | 27.668[21.216,34.121] | 8.382[-0.613,17.377] | 35.357[24.717,45.996] | 46.683[37.701,55.664] |
| Hhld Income | -2.405[-10.785,5.974] | 6.968[-7.634,21.571] | -16.695[-34.249,0.859] | 18.907[3.151,34.663] | 4.238[-10.861,19.336] | 11.833[-5.558,29.224] | -8.995[-28.406,10.416] | 21.127[4.302,37.953] |
| Home Ownership | 1.820[-5.321,8.962] | 7.666[-3.445,18.777] | 11.094[-1.713,23.901] | 3.535[-5.956,13.025] | 0.107[-9.479,9.694] | 5.361[-6.235,16.957] | 8.352[-4.520,21.223] | 1.855[-8.064,11.774] |
| Age | -40.983[-55.875,-26.092] | -56.107[-83.944,-28.269] | -47.466[-80.639,-14.294] | -96.351[-127.328,-65.373] | -32.142[-58.994,-5.290] | -47.413[-83.421,-11.406] | -39.329[-78.946,0.288] | -88.875[-126.707,-51.043] |
| Education | 42.949[25.107,60.791] | -11.541[-48.742,25.660] | 44.573[3.081,86.064] | 32.756[10.012,55.499] | 59.326[24.300,94.351] | 6.018[-40.944,52.981] | 60.195[10.359,110.031] | 46.841[12.599,81.082] |
| Weekday | -4.421[-9.688,0.845] | 11.511[1.112,21.909] | -23.628[-35.636,-11.620] | -29.019[-38.675,-19.363] | -5.029[-14.554,4.496] | 10.916[-2.164,23.996] | -24.248[-38.639,-9.858] | -29.646[-42.161,-17.130] |
| Full Time | 0.956[-6.926,8.838] | 12.508[-1.982,26.999] | -14.245[-31.694,3.203] | 2.154[-10.638,14.946] | 4.005[-7.890,15.900] | 14.646[-1.775,31.068] | -9.910[-28.329,8.509] | 4.537[-9.381,18.454] |
| Part Time | 0.538[-1.326,2.401] | -0.068[-2.280,2.145] | -1.386[-3.935,1.162] | 1.013[-1.147,3.174] | 2.176[-1.541,5.893] | 1.193[-2.320,4.707] | -0.176[-4.070,3.717] | 2.443[-1.085,5.971] |
| Child: Under 5 | -0.536[-2.807,1.736] | -8.297[-13.055,-3.539] | -5.185[-11.833,1.462] | -3.765[-10.521,2.990] | 2.980[-0.987,6.946] | -4.634[-10.432,1.163] | -0.588[-8.448,7.272] | 1.339[-6.881,9.559] |
| Child: 5-9 | -1.262[-2.574,0.050] | -3.715[-6.714,-0.716] | -3.189[-6.523,0.146] | -4.302[-7.847,-0.757] | 1.743[-0.795,4.282] | -0.875[-4.881,3.132] | 0.008[-4.379,4.395] | -0.655[-5.370,4.061] |
| Child: 10-17 | -2.245[-3.743,-0.746] | -4.765[-8.110,-1.421] | -4.637[-8.552,-0.723] | -5.323[-9.171,-1.475] | -1.801[-4.616,1.013] | -4.378[-8.682,-0.074] | -4.318[-9.015,0.378] | -4.946[-9.705,-0.187] |
| Household Size | -15.699[-26.965,-4.433] | -11.490[-36.611,13.632] | 0.830[-22.122,23.782] | -2.647[-22.582,17.287] | -23.404[-40.613,-6.195] | -19.208[-48.290,9.873] | -6.767[-34.101,20.568] | -11.006[-36.278,14.266] |
| Year | 1835.796[705.399,2966.193] | 1457.380[-1143.586,4058.346] | -750.155[-3773.572,2273.263] | 577.896[-2160.927,3316.718] | 523.296[-1806.488,2853.080] | 144.754[-3159.275,3448.783] | -2063.078[-5709.141,1582.984] | -734.849[-4148.521,2678.823] |
| Constant | -1888.205[-3016.559,-759.851] | -1425.359[-4022.891,1172.172] | 702.568[-2320.312,3725.448] | -652.755[-3387.015,2081.504] | -629.184[-2948.816,1690.448] | -166.338[-3460.982,3128.305] | 1961.589[-1677.822,5601.000] | 606.265[-2797.216,4009.746] |
| Observations | 54621 | 27680 | 27160 | 28365 | 32659 | 5718 | 5198 | 6403 |

(95% confidence intervals in brackets)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | White women – Latinx men | Black women – Latinx men | Latinx women – Latinx men | Latinx Immigrant women – Latinx men | White women – Latinx Immigrant men | Black women – Latinx Immigrant men | Latinx women – Latinx Immigrant men | Latinx Immigrant women – Latinx Immigrant men |
| **Overall** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 98.779[92.034,105.525] | 98.779[92.034,105.525] | 98.779[92.034,105.525] | 98.779[92.034,105.525] | 85.222[80.088,90.356] | 85.222[80.088,90.356] | 85.222[80.088,90.356] | 85.222[80.088,90.356] |
| Women | 165.559[163.390,167.729] | 142.814[136.929,148.699] | 179.559[172.013,187.105] | 255.026[248.132,261.919] | 165.559[163.390,167.729] | 142.814[136.929,148.699] | 179.559[172.013,187.105] | 255.026[248.132,261.919] |
| Gender Gap | -66.780[-73.865,-59.694] | -44.035[-52.987,-35.083] | -80.780[-90.901,-70.658] | -156.246[-165.891,-146.602] | -80.338[-85.911,-74.764] | -57.593[-65.402,-49.783] | -94.337[-103.465,-85.210] | -169.804[-178.399,-161.209] |
| explained | -18.175[-23.195,-13.155] | -14.491[-19.789,-9.194] | -24.646[-30.890,-18.402] | -52.958[-61.303,-44.613] | -22.756[-28.630,-16.882] | -22.152[-29.738,-14.566] | -27.685[-35.772,-19.598] | -56.680[-63.880,-49.480] |
| unexplained | -48.605[-55.950,-41.260] | -29.544[-38.519,-20.568] | -56.134[-65.650,-46.617] | -103.288[-114.442,-92.135] | -57.582[-64.876,-50.287] | -35.441[-45.536,-25.346] | -66.653[-77.106,-56.199] | -113.124[-122.544,-103.704] |
| **Explained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | 0.168[-1.267,1.603] | 2.135[-0.650,4.921] | -4.218[-7.917,-0.518] | -4.022[-10.995,2.950] | -0.147[-0.401,0.106] | 0.242[-0.706,1.191] | -2.750[-4.558,-0.943] | -4.684[-9.446,0.079] |
| Paid Work | -22.336[-26.580,-18.092] | -18.017[-22.431,-13.603] | -27.857[-33.848,-21.866] | -49.585[-56.261,-42.909] | -32.565[-36.256,-28.873] | -26.625[-30.916,-22.334] | -38.857[-44.712,-33.001] | -62.286[-68.754,-55.819] |
| Hhld Income | -0.880[-2.446,0.687] | 0.014[-0.371,0.400] | 0.383[-0.244,1.010] | -2.137[-5.824,1.549] | -1.509[-4.997,1.978] | 0.228[-1.993,2.450] | -2.379[-4.913,0.155] | -0.439[-1.081,0.203] |
| Home Ownership | -1.625[-3.085,-0.165] | -0.037[-0.220,0.147] | -0.029[-0.183,0.124] | 1.034[-0.333,2.401] | -1.808[-3.659,0.044] | -0.236[-1.480,1.009] | 0.105[-1.321,1.531] | -0.014[-0.139,0.112] |
| Age | -1.426[-2.654,-0.199] | -2.345[-4.167,-0.523] | 1.040[-0.067,2.147] | 1.450[0.380,2.520] | -1.649[-2.595,-0.702] | -2.585[-4.124,-1.046] | 1.426[0.266,2.586] | 1.923[0.887,2.960] |
| Education | 1.488[-0.318,3.295] | -0.582[-2.078,0.914] | 0.255[-0.207,0.718] | -2.633[-6.772,1.506] | 4.707[1.393,8.021] | -2.936[-8.198,2.326] | 3.882[-1.072,8.837] | 0.309[-0.099,0.716] |
| Weekday | -0.018[-0.098,0.061] | 0.049[-0.187,0.286] | -0.058[-0.509,0.392] | -0.193[-0.699,0.314] | -0.028[-0.118,0.061] | 0.072[-0.144,0.289] | -0.106[-0.528,0.316] | -0.253[-0.717,0.211] |
| Full Time | 3.691[0.350,7.031] | 1.493[-1.970,4.956] | 7.052[2.183,11.921] | 6.380[-1.168,13.929] | 6.358[2.684,10.033] | 3.496[-0.583,7.574] | 10.540[4.977,16.103] | 10.193[2.312,18.073] |
| Part Time | 0.175[-1.726,2.076] | -0.102[-1.448,1.244] | -0.739[-2.414,0.936] | 0.372[-1.051,1.795] | -1.947[-3.743,-0.151] | -1.339[-2.633,-0.045] | -2.213[-3.866,-0.561] | -1.005[-2.341,0.332] |
| Child: Under 5 | 0.826[-0.137,1.789] | 2.069[0.711,3.428] | -0.662[-1.489,0.165] | -1.409[-2.896,0.078] | 0.393[-0.992,1.777] | 3.014[1.028,5.000] | 0.366[-0.220,0.953] | -0.197[-0.606,0.211] |
| Child: 5-9 | 0.278[-0.225,0.781] | 0.509[-0.109,1.127] | 0.136[-0.225,0.496] | -0.477[-1.072,0.119] | 0.514[-0.198,1.227] | 1.076[0.082,2.071] | 0.588[-0.124,1.301] | 0.031[-0.307,0.370] |
| Child: 10-17 | 0.074[-0.185,0.332] | -0.378[-0.950,0.195] | 0.255[-0.336,0.845] | -0.520[-1.170,0.129] | 0.125[-0.062,0.312] | -0.149[-0.522,0.223] | 0.355[-0.157,0.866] | -0.255[-0.682,0.173] |
| Household Size | 1.524[0.248,2.800] | 0.708[-0.376,1.791] | -0.105[-0.481,0.270] | -1.221[-3.783,1.341] | 5.146[2.208,8.084] | 3.695[-0.267,7.658] | 1.330[-1.053,3.712] | 0.001[-0.308,0.309] |
| Year | -0.113[-0.361,0.135] | -0.010[-0.098,0.078] | -0.098[-0.434,0.238] | 0.003[-0.095,0.101] | -0.347[-0.635,-0.059] | -0.106[-0.342,0.129] | 0.028[-0.158,0.214] | -0.005[-0.137,0.127] |
| **Unexplained** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | 7.844[-1.168,16.857] | -1.554[-14.596,11.488] | 23.469[10.101,36.837] | 13.822[1.338,26.306] | 0.743[-7.271,8.758] | -7.077[-18.424,4.270] | 14.585[3.084,26.086] | 7.067[-3.237,17.371] |
| Paid Work | 18.643[10.853,26.432] | -1.503[-11.684,8.679] | 26.988[15.282,38.693] | 40.256[30.289,50.222] | 18.682[11.061,26.302] | -3.084[-13.484,7.317] | 27.798[15.629,39.968] | 42.768[32.381,53.155] |
| Hhld Income | -11.353[-28.810,6.103] | -2.063[-21.149,17.023] | -22.978[-43.944,-2.012] | 9.382[-8.730,27.493] | -12.425[-26.445,1.595] | -3.979[-19.483,11.526] | -21.917[-39.118,-4.717] | 5.982[-8.452,20.416] |
| Home Ownership | 4.669[-7.190,16.529] | 9.421[-3.745,22.588] | 12.439[-1.883,26.762] | 5.450[-5.915,16.816] | -0.339[-8.055,7.377] | 4.429[-5.357,14.216] | 7.114[-3.881,18.109] | 1.307[-6.901,9.515] |
| Age | -23.893[-53.333,5.548] | -38.219[-75.358,-1.080] | -30.900[-70.602,8.803] | -77.268[-115.479,-39.056] | -14.909[-39.341,9.524] | -29.217[-62.516,4.082] | -22.524[-59.209,14.162] | -68.979[-103.972,-33.987] |
| Education | 43.123[3.770,82.477] | -9.086[-58.922,40.750] | 44.529[-7.771,96.830] | 32.865[-4.494,70.225] | 40.064[20.709,59.418] | -6.574[-40.388,27.241] | 41.061[4.010,78.112] | 30.082[8.651,51.513] |
| Weekday | -7.811[-19.222,3.601] | 8.022[-6.444,22.489] | -26.883[-42.528,-11.238] | -32.255[-46.234,-18.276] | -7.413[-17.633,2.808] | 8.387[-5.150,21.925] | -26.447[-41.233,-11.661] | -31.806[-44.816,-18.797] |
| Full Time | -0.665[-18.616,17.286] | 10.356[-11.313,32.025] | -15.158[-38.263,7.947] | 0.718[-17.554,18.991] | 7.196[-9.335,23.727] | 18.882[-1.860,39.625] | -8.118[-30.666,14.431] | 7.434[-10.310,25.179] |
| Part Time | -1.347[-5.013,2.320] | -1.595[-5.021,1.831] | -3.132[-6.949,0.686] | -0.481[-3.919,2.956] | 2.936[-0.699,6.571] | 1.803[-1.634,5.239] | 0.503[-3.309,4.314] | 3.055[-0.397,6.508] |
| Child: Under 5 | 6.302[1.083,11.520] | -2.611[-9.817,4.596] | 2.816[-6.590,12.222] | 5.339[-4.436,15.113] | 3.329[-1.545,8.202] | -6.962[-14.407,0.483] | -1.619[-11.233,7.995] | 0.721[-9.061,10.503] |
| Child: 5-9 | 0.010[-3.060,3.081] | -2.802[-7.287,1.683] | -2.021[-6.904,2.863] | -2.986[-8.254,2.282] | 0.093[-2.701,2.886] | -3.051[-7.602,1.501] | -2.155[-7.091,2.782] | -3.175[-8.374,2.024] |
| Child: 10-17 | -0.772[-4.233,2.689] | -3.146[-7.879,1.587] | -3.164[-8.094,1.766] | -3.671[-8.804,1.461] | -2.166[-4.781,0.449] | -4.716[-8.822,-0.611] | -4.606[-9.107,-0.105] | -5.279[-9.837,-0.722] |
| Household Size | -32.366[-53.587,-11.145] | -28.312[-60.318,3.694] | -16.058[-46.641,14.525] | -21.117[-50.288,8.053] | -29.025[-49.036,-9.013] | -24.336[-57.271,8.598] | -10.530[-41.451,20.391] | -15.375[-43.925,13.174] |
| Year | 3810.865[999.718,6622.013] | 3432.557[-226.915,7092.029] | 1225.001[-2746.069,5196.071] | 2553.065[-1205.722,6311.851] | 2058.316[-18.091,4134.723] | 1679.871[-1450.695,4810.436] | -527.908[-4017.548,2961.733] | 800.289[-2445.780,4046.358] |
| Constant | -3861.856[-6676.196,-1047.516] | -3399.010[-7058.860,260.839] | -1271.083[-5244.134,2701.968] | -2626.406[-6384.532,1131.719] | -2122.664[-4198.312,-47.015] | -1659.818[-4787.485,1467.849] | 468.109[-3020.864,3957.083] | -887.214[-4129.329,2354.901] |
| Observations | 32005 | 5064 | 4544 | 5749 | 33044 | 6103 | 5583 | 6788 |

(95% confidence intervals in brackets)