

Exploring the concept of intensive parenting in a three-country study

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Basic meta-information about the data files

1) Where and how to obtain the data, and under what conditions?

- Where → Accessing the data (CROss-National Online Survey (CRONOS) panel)

CRONOS was designed and implemented alongside ESS Round 8 in 2016, as part of the larger SERISS project.

Users interested in CRONOS data can download the datasets and documentation [here](#).

- How → Data download

Link: https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/download.html?file=CRONOS_ESS8_e01_2&y=2016

File: CRONOS0-6 ESS8 integrated data file, edition 1.2, round 8

Download SAS/SPSS/STATA Dataset: "CRONOS_ESS8_e01_2.dta"

- Conditions of use → European Social Survey (ESS)

Restrictions: The data are available without restrictions, for not-for-profit purposes

For more information related to confidentiality and citation requirements please visit:

https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data/conditions_of_use.html

2) How many records and which variables were used in the analysis?

- Records: our final sample size consists of 1695 individuals (Slovenia N= 454, Great Britain N= 643, and Estonia N= 598)

- List of variables: w2weight, cntry, gndr, agea, maritalb, chldhm, edulvlb, w2q55, w2q56, w2q57, w2q58, w2q59, w2q60, w2q61, w2q62, w2q63, w2q64, w2q65, w2q66, w2q67, w2q68, w2q69, w2q70, w2q71, w2q72

3) Basic meta-description of these variables (sources: [CRONOS Wave 2 Codebook ed. 1.1](#), and [*ESS8 Appendix A7 Codebook ed. 1.0](#))

Type	Variable	Label	Values/Categories
Weights	w2weight	Weights, CRONOS Wave 2	-66 Not applicable

Administrative	cntry	Country	GB Great Britain EE Estonia SI Slovenia
Demographics	gndr*	Gender	1 Male 2 Female 9 No answer
	agea*	Age of respondent, calculated	
	maritalb*	Legal marital status, postcoded	1 Legally married 2 In a legally registered civil union 3 Legally separated 4 Legally divorced/civil union dissolved 5 Widowed/civil partner died 6None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union) 77 Refusal 88 Don't know 99 No answer
	chldhm*	Children living at home or not	1 Respondent lives with children at household grid 2 Does not 9 Not available
	edulvlb*	Highest level of education	000 Not completed ISCED level 1 113 ISCED 1, completed primary education 129 Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3 212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational 213 General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3 221 Vocational ISCED 2C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 3 222 Vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational 223 Vocational ISCED 2, access ISCED3 general/all 229 Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5 311 General ISCED 3 >=2 years, no access ISCED 5 312 General ISCED 3A/3B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A 313 General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5 321 Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5

			<p>322 Vocational ISCED 3A, access ISCED 5B/ lower tier 5A</p> <p>323 Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5</p> <p>412 General ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A</p> <p>413 General ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5</p> <p>421 ISCED 4 programmes without access ISCED 5</p> <p>422 Vocational ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A</p> <p>423 Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5</p> <p>510 ISCED 5A short, intermediate/academic/general tertiary below bachelor</p> <p>520 ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications</p> <p>610 ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary</p> <p>620 ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary</p> <p>710 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary</p> <p>720 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary</p> <p>800 ISCED 6 doctoral degree</p> <p>5555 Other</p> <p>7777 Refusal</p> <p>8888 Don't know</p> <p>9999 No answer</p>
GGP Questions	w2q55	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Children's needs should come before those of their parents.	<p>1 Strongly agree</p> <p>2 Agree</p> <p>3 Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>4 Disagree</p> <p>5 Strongly disagree</p>
	w2q56	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? It's best that parents listen to the parenting advice of professionals rather than simply rely on family and friends.	<p>1 Strongly agree</p> <p>2 Agree</p> <p>3 Neither agree nor disagree</p> <p>4 Disagree</p> <p>5 Strongly disagree</p>

	w2q57	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? It is alright for parents to, now and then, be less available for their children.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q58	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? A child's successes and failures mostly reflect how well their parents are bringing them up.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q59	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? A family's daily routine should be organised around what works best for parents rather than for their children.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q60	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parents who seek advice on parenting are admitting that they are not doing a very good job.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q61	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parents should always be available for their children.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q62	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parents need to give children the freedom to learn from their own mistakes.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q63	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Children should be the centre of their parents' attention.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q64	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parents naturally know how best to bring up their children.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q65	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? To reach their full potential, it is important that children take part in a wide range of	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree

		organised activities outside of their home.	
	w2q66	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Good parents constantly worry about their child's well-being and comfort.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q67	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? It is a parents' role to discover and develop their children's special talents.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q68	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Good parents should be aware of what experts say and write about the development of children.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q69	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parents should make sure their children's basic needs are met, even if it means cutting down on essentials for themselves.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q70	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q71	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Good parents are those who buy their children the latest toys and gadgets.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree
	w2q72	How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement? Parenting is very stressful if you want to do it right.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree