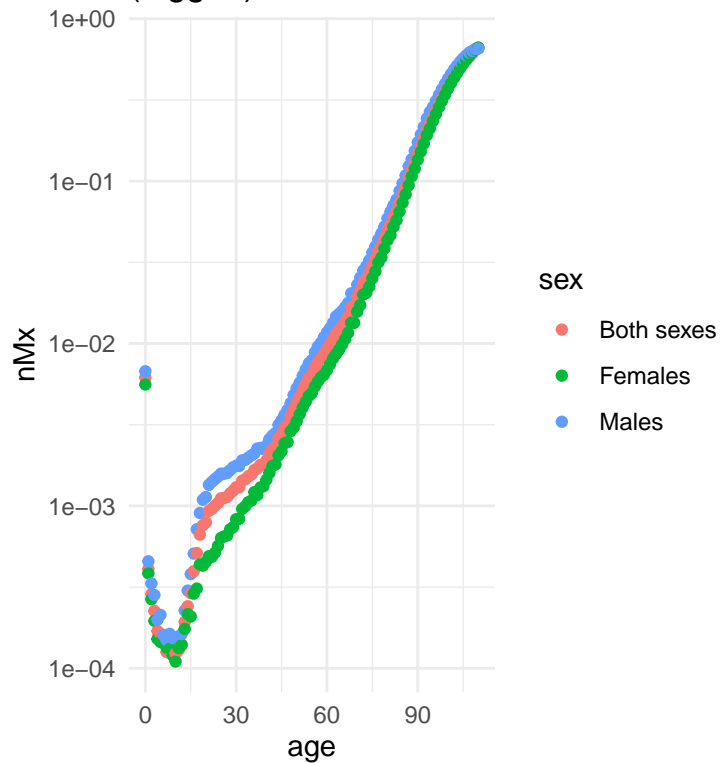


A

True aggregate
age-specific death rate
(logged)



B

Coefficient of variation in
death rates
across sub-populations

