

Appendix 2: Tables 1-45

We present the following life tables:

Tables 1-16 and 29, for men and women in 17 countries (578 tables):	146-209 234-237
Tables 17-28, for unions in 17 countries (204 tables):	210-233
Tables 30-45, for children in 17 countries (272 tables):	238-269

Table 1: Cumulative percent ever leaving the parental home / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA*)
16	4	3	2	3	
18	19	11	9	8	
20	46	32	26	22	
22	78	56	51	37	
24	91	76	69	61	
25	94	80	76	68	
26	96	85	80	76	
28	98	90	85	83	
30	98	93	87	86	
35	--	96	88	91	
40	--	98	89	--	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	20	22	22	23	
1 st decile at age:	17	18	19	19	
1 st quartile at:	19	20	20	21	
Median at age:	21	22	22	24	
3 rd quartile at:	22	24	25	26	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	3	2	1	1	1
18	7	4	2	3	2
20	24	19	8	7	6
22	40	46	21	10	12
24	58	66	46	16	23
25	63	75	59	20	31
26	67	79	68	24	39
28	76	86	79	38	55
30	82	90	87	49	64
35	88	93	91	72	80
40	91	--	--	75	83
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	23	24	28	26
1 st decile at age:	19	20	21	22	22
1 st quartile at:	21	21	23	27	25
Median at age:	23	23	25	31	28
3 rd quartile at:	28	25	28	40	33

*NA: not available

Table 1: *Cumulative percent ever leaving the parental home / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	1	1		2	1
18	6	2		3	4
20	21	7		23	13
22	38	19		37	28
24	58	35		50	40
25	70	43		56	45
26	78	49		64	49
28	86	58		71	56
30	90	65		77	59
35	93	74		82	62
40	--	75		84	65
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	25		23	24
1 st decile at age:	19	21		19	20
1 st quartile at:	21	23		21	22
Median at age:	24	27		24	27
3 rd quartile at:	26	39		30	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	1				
18	5				
20	17				
22	31				
24	44				
25	53				
26	59				
28	63				
30	66				
35	70				
40	71				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23				
1 st decile at age:	19				
1 st quartile at:	22				
Median at age:	25				
3 rd quartile at:	--				

Table 1: Cumulative percent ever leaving the parental home / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	6	4	4	1	2
18	29	19	18	9	17
20	73	52	50	36	66
22	93	77	78	60	81
24	98	88	90	78	88
25	99	92	93	84	91
26	99	94	95	88	92
28	--	97	97	92	95
30	--	98	98	94	96
35	--	99	99	--	97
40	--	--	99	--	97
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	19	20	20	21	20
1 st decile at age:	17	17	17	19	18
1 st quartile at:	18	19	19	20	19
Median at age:	19	20	20	22	19
3 rd quartile at:	21	22	22	24	21
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	3	1	0	0	1
18	14	7	4	2	4
20	40	34	24	8	13
22	60	63	48	17	23
24	74	82	73	29	37
25	80	87	82	36	47
26	85	90	88	44	54
28	90	94	95	55	70
30	93	96	96	63	77
35	96	98	97	77	85
40	97	--	--	80	87
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	21	22	26	25
1 st decile at age:	18	19	19	21	20
1 st quartile at:	19	20	21	24	23
Median at age:	21	21	23	27	26
3 rd quartile at:	25	23	25	34	30

Table 1: *Cumulative percent ever leaving the parental home / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	1	2	1	1	1
18	8	7	6	7	9
20	34	25	29	24	26
22	63	46	48	42	40
24	79	63	64	58	49
25	84	69	69	66	53
26	88	72	73	71	57
28	92	77	75	79	60
30	93	80	77	82	64
35	95	83	78	86	68
40	--	84	79	88	72
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	21	22	22	23	23
1 st decile at age:	19	19	19	19	19
1 st quartile at:	20	20	20	21	20
Median at age:	22	23	23	23	25
3 rd quartile at:	24	27	27	27	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	2	1			
18	9	4			
20	34	21			
22	48	41			
24	57	54			
25	60	60			
26	63	64			
28	68	70			
30	71	73			
35	73	79			
40	73	82			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	21	23			
1 st decile at age:	19	19			
1 st quartile at:	20	21			
Median at age:	23	24			
3 rd quartile at:	--	32			

Table 2: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at direct marriage / Men*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	3	1	3	3	
20	16	8	9	10	
22	40	25	23	21	
24	60	46	44	39	
25	67	55	51	48	
26	72	61	59	56	
28	80	73	68	67	
30	84	76	74	72	
35	90	84	80	80	
40	92	87	83	83	
Mean age:	23	25	25	25	
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	20	21	21	20	
1 st quartile at:	21	22	23	23	
Median at age:	23	25	25	26	
3 rd quartile at:	27	30	31	31	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	0	1	0	0
20	12	4	3	1	2
22	23	10	7	1	4
24	36	19	17	3	7
25	41	24	24	4	10
26	47	27	26	5	13
28	57	34	38	5	19
30	67	40	48	8	20
35	77	48	57	20	28
40	--	--	--	--	28
Mean age:	25	26	27	32	27
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	20	22	23	32	25
1 st quartile at:	23	26	26	39	33
Median at age:	27	--	31	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	35	--	--	--	--

Table 2: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at direct marriage / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	1		0	3
20	7	5		3	10
22	17	12		16	24
24	34	20		30	38
25	44	25		37	46
26	52	30		46	47
28	63	37		60	58
30	70	39		67	58
35	77	48		82	--
40	--	53		--	--
Mean age:	25	26		26	--
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	21	22		21	20
1 st quartile at:	23	25		24	23
Median at age:	26	37		27	27
3 rd quartile at:	34	--		31	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	1				
20	4				
22	12				
24	21				
25	23				
26	27				
28	35				
30	37				
35	46				
40	--				
Mean age:	25				
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	26				
Median at age:	--				
3 rd quartile at:	--				

Table 2: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at direct marriage / Women*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	2	1	1	0	1
18	12	8	7	4	8
20	38	27	25	20	23
22	62	49	50	39	39
24	76	64	67	58	50
25	81	70	74	66	55
26	84	75	77	71	58
28	88	81	83	77	65
30	91	85	86	80	68
35	94	88	89	85	74
40	95	89	91	87	76
Mean age:	22	22	22	23	23
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	18	19	19	19	19
1 st quartile at:	20	20	20	21	21
Median at age:	21	23	22	23	24
3 rd quartile at:	24	26	26	27	37
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	1	0	0	0	0
18	7	2	1	1	2
20	22	11	6	3	5
22	42	21	15	4	7
24	57	34	24	6	11
25	62	39	31	6	14
26	67	43	37	7	18
28	76	53	47	10	24
30	83	59	51	13	29
35	88	64	61	24	35
40	90	--	--	26	36
Mean age:	23	24	25	28	26
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	19	20	21	28	24
1 st quartile at:	21	23	25	36	29
Median at age:	24	28	30	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	28	--	--	--	--

Table 2: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at direct marriage / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	1	1	1	1
18	2	6	4	5	12
20	17	14	24	18	28
22	35	24	36	32	41
24	49	34	49	48	52
25	53	38	55	56	57
26	59	42	62	61	65
28	67	45	67	73	72
30	71	51	74	80	76
35	78	55	--	83	80
40	--	62	--	--	81
Mean age:	23	25	--	24	23
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	20	20	19	19	18
1 st quartile at:	21	23	21	21	20
Median at age:	25	30	25	25	24
3 rd quartile at:	32	--	--	29	30
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	3	0			
20	10	1			
22	19	2			
24	23	4			
25	24	5			
26	28	5			
28	33	8			
30	35	9			
35	41	11			
40	45	12			
Mean age:	25	27			
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	20	32			
1 st quartile at:	26	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 3: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at entry into cohabitation / Men*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	1	
20	0	2	1	1	
22	1	8	3	5	
24	2	15	6	9	
25	3	19	7	11	
26	4	23	9	15	
28	7	28	12	19	
30	8	42	16	20	
35	14	57	21	23	
40	18	61	28	27	
Mean age:	30	28	29	27	
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	32	23	27	25	
1 st quartile at:	--	27	37	36	
Median at age:	--	32	--	--	
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	2	1	0	0	2
22	4	3	6	1	5
24	9	5	24	6	13
25	13	6	34	9	19
26	16	9	45	13	25
28	19	13	53	25	41
30	27	18	62	37	52
35	38	25	67	56	74
40	--	--	--	--	78
Mean age:	28	28	26	30	28
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	25	27	23	26	24
1 st quartile at:	30	35	25	28	26
Median at age:	--	--	27	33	30
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	37

Table 3: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at entry into cohabitation / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	0	0		0	0
20	2	3		0	6
22	11	12		3	19
24	24	29		17	37
25	34	37		23	44
26	41	44		30	54
28	48	55		49	63
30	53	61		65	69
35	59	67		77	--
40	--	68		--	--
Mean age:	25	25		27	--
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	22	22		23	21
1 st quartile at:	25	24		26	23
Median at age:	29	27		29	26
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		33	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	1				
20	8				
22	25				
24	50				
25	59				
26	70				
28	80				
30	86				
35	93				
40	--				
Mean age:	24				
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	21				
1 st quartile at:	22				
Median at age:	24				
3 rd quartile at:	27				

Table 3: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at entry into cohabitation / Women*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	2	0	1	3
20	1	8	3	3	10
22	2	19	8	5	21
24	4	30	15	11	33
25	4	36	19	17	38
26	5	40	21	20	42
28	6	48	26	25	51
30	9	56	31	27	57
35	12	65	39	31	66
40	15	68	43	31	70
Mean age:	29	25	27	26	25
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	31	21	23	24	20
1 st quartile at:	--	24	28	28	23
Median at age:	--	29	--	--	28
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	1	1	0	2
20	5	3	7	3	7
22	10	6	24	9	17
24	18	12	48	19	29
25	21	14	58	25	37
26	27	16	65	33	45
28	39	22	75	47	61
30	45	24	78	56	71
35	57	32	81	73	83
40	59	--	--	77	85
Mean age:	27	27	24	27	26
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	22	24	21	23	21
1 st quartile at:	26	31	23	25	24
Median at age:	32	--	25	29	27
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	28	37	32

Table 3: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at entry into cohabitation / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	5	2	1	3
20	12	24	17	8	22
22	32	46	34	25	36
24	49	65	49	42	45
25	53	71	60	52	48
26	56	75	65	59	55
28	62	78	68	70	60
30	65	79	74	73	66
35	69	82	--	82	71
40	--	84	--	--	73
Mean age:	23	22	--	24	23
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	20	19	20	21	19
1 st quartile at:	22	21	21	22	21
Median at age:	25	23	25	25	26
3 rd quartile at:	--	26	32	32	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	4	4			
20	26	21			
22	51	46			
24	69	65			
25	74	72			
26	79	76			
28	85	83			
30	89	85			
35	92	88			
40	92	90			
Mean age:	22	23			
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40 and disregarding competing decrement)					
1 st decile at age:	19	19			
1 st quartile at:	20	21			
Median at age:	22	23			
3 rd quartile at:	26	26			

Table 4: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, competing-risks life-table method with direct marriage as a competing event / Men*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	3	1	3	3	
20	16	8	9	10	
22	40	24	23	21	
24	59	42	43	38	
25	66	50	49	46	
26	72	55	56	53	
28	78	64	64	61	
30	83	66	70	65	
35	88	70	75	72	
40	89	71	77	74	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	24	24	
1 st decile at age:	20	21	21	20	
1 st quartile at:	21	23	23	23	
Median at age:	23	25	26	26	
3 rd quartile at:	27	--	34	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	0	1	0	0
20	12	4	3	1	2
22	22	10	7	1	4
24	35	19	15	3	7
25	39	24	20	4	9
26	44	27	22	4	12
28	52	32	28	5	15
30	60	38	32	7	16
35	67	43	35	13	19
40	--	--	--	--	19
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24	25	25	30	25
1 st decile at age:	20	22	23	34	26
1 st quartile at:	23	26	27	--	--
Median at age:	28	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 4: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, competing-risks life-table method with direct marriage as a competing event / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	1		0	3
20	7	4		3	10
22	16	11		16	22
24	30	17		28	33
25	37	21		34	37
26	42	24		40	38
28	48	27		49	42
30	52	28		51	42
35	55	31		56	--
40	--	33		--	--
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24	25		25	22
1 st decile at age:	21	22		21	20
1 st quartile at:	24	27		24	23
Median at age:	29	--		29	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	1				
20	3				
22	11				
24	16				
25	17				
26	18				
28	20				
30	21				
35	22				
40	--				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	--				
Median at age:	--				
3 rd quartile at:	--				

Table 4: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, competing-risks life-table method with direct marriage as a competing event / Women*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	2	1	1	0	1
18	12	8	7	4	8
20	38	26	25	19	22
22	62	45	48	38	36
24	76	57	63	56	43
25	80	61	69	62	46
26	83	64	72	67	48
28	87	67	76	71	52
30	90	69	78	73	54
35	92	70	80	77	56
40	93	70	81	78	57
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	21	22	22	23	22
1 st decile at age:	18	19	19	19	19
1 st quartile at:	20	20	20	21	21
Median at age:	21	23	23	24	27
3 rd quartile at:	24	--	28	32	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	1	0	0	0	0
18	7	2	1	1	2
20	22	11	6	2	5
22	40	20	13	4	6
24	53	32	19	5	9
25	57	37	22	6	12
26	61	40	25	6	14
28	67	48	28	8	17
30	71	53	29	10	18
35	74	57	31	13	20
40	74	--	--	14	20
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	24	23	26	24
1 st decile at age:	19	20	22	30	25
1 st quartile at:	21	23	26	--	--
Median at age:	24	29	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 4: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a cohabitation, competing-risks life-table method with direct marriage as a competing event / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	1	1	1	1
18	2	5	4	5	12
20	16	12	23	17	26
22	30	19	31	29	35
24	38	24	39	40	42
25	40	25	42	44	44
26	43	26	44	46	48
28	46	27	46	50	51
30	48	28	48	52	53
35	50	29	--	53	54
40	--	30	--	--	54
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	22	21	22	21
1 st decile at age:	20	20	19	19	18
1 st quartile at:	22	25	21	21	20
Median at age:	33	--	--	28	28
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	3	0			
20	9	1			
22	15	2			
24	16	2			
25	16	3			
26	17	3			
28	18	4			
30	19	4			
35	19	4			
40	19	4			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	21	24			
1 st decile at age:	21	--			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 5: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, competing-risks life-table method with entry into cohabitation as a competing event / Men*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	1	
20	0	2	1	1	
22	1	7	3	4	
24	1	11	5	7	
25	1	13	5	8	
26	2	15	6	10	
28	3	17	7	12	
30	3	20	8	12	
35	3	23	9	13	
40	4	24	11	14	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	27	25	26	24	
1 st decile at age:	--	24	36	26	
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	1	1	0	0	2
22	4	2	5	1	5
24	7	5	21	6	13
25	10	5	30	9	18
26	11	8	37	12	23
28	13	10	44	24	37
30	16	13	49	35	45
35	19	17	51	52	62
40	--	--	--	--	65
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	27	25	30	28
1 st decile at age:	25	27	23	26	24
1 st quartile at:	--	--	25	29	27
Median at age:	--	--	32	34	31
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 5: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, competing-risks life-table method with entry into cohabitation as a competing event / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	0	0		0	0
20	2	3		0	6
22	9	11		3	17
24	19	25		14	28
25	26	32		18	32
26	29	37		22	38
28	32	44		31	42
30	34	48		37	44
35	35	51		40	--
40	--	52		--	--
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24	25		26	23
1 st decile at age:	23	22		24	21
1 st quartile at:	25	24		27	24
Median at age:	--	32		--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	1				
20	8				
22	23				
24	44				
25	51				
26	60				
28	67				
30	70				
35	74				
40	--				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24				
1 st decile at age:	21				
1 st quartile at:	23				
Median at age:	25				
3 rd quartile at:	36				

Table 5: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, competing-risks life-table method with entry into cohabitation as a competing event / Women*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	1	0	1	3
20	0	7	3	2	9
22	1	13	6	4	16
24	2	18	9	7	23
25	2	20	10	9	25
26	2	21	10	10	27
28	2	23	11	12	31
30	2	24	12	12	33
35	3	26	13	13	35
40	3	26	13	13	36
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	23	24	23	23
1 st decile at age:	--	21	25	26	21
1 st quartile at:	--	31	--	--	25
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	1	1	0	2
20	4	3	7	3	7
22	8	6	22	8	16
24	11	9	41	18	27
25	13	11	49	24	34
26	15	12	53	32	41
28	18	15	59	44	54
30	20	16	60	52	61
35	21	19	62	66	69
40	22	--	--	69	70
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24	25	23	27	25
1 st decile at age:	23	25	21	23	21
1 st quartile at:	--	--	23	26	24
Median at age:	--	--	26	29	28
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 5: *Cumulative percent ever starting a first union as a marriage, Competing-risks life-table method with entry into cohabitation as a competing event / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	4	2	1	2
20	11	22	14	7	18
22	26	40	26	20	27
24	35	53	35	30	32
25	38	57	40	35	33
26	39	59	42	38	36
28	41	61	43	41	38
30	42	62	45	42	39
35	43	63	--	44	40
40	--	64	--	--	41
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	22	22	23	22
1 st decile at age:	20	19	20	21	19
1 st quartile at:	22	21	22	23	22
Median at age:	--	24	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	3	4			
20	24	20			
22	46	45			
24	60	64			
25	64	71			
26	67	74			
28	72	80			
30	74	83			
35	76	86			
40	76	87			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	23			
1 st decile at age:	19	19			
1 st quartile at:	21	21			
Median at age:	23	23			
3 rd quartile at:	31	27			

=> **Table 6:** *Cumulative percent ever in a union / Men*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	3	1	3	3	
20	16	10	10	10	
22	41	30	25	25	
24	61	54	48	45	
25	68	63	54	54	
26	73	70	62	63	
28	81	80	72	73	
30	86	86	78	77	
35	91	93	84	85	
40	93	95	88	87	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	25	24	
1 st decile at age:	20	20	20	20	
1 st quartile at:	21	22	22	22	
Median at age:	23	24	25	25	
3 rd quartile at:	27	27	29	29	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	1	1	0	0
20	14	5	3	1	3
22	26	12	12	2	9
24	42	24	37	8	19
25	49	29	50	13	26
26	55	34	59	17	35
28	65	42	71	29	52
30	76	51	80	42	62
35	86	61	86	65	81
40	--	--	--	78	84
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	26	25	30	27
1 st decile at age:	20	22	22	25	23
1 st quartile at:	22	25	24	28	25
Median at age:	26	30	25	31	28
3 rd quartile at:	30	--	29	39	34

=> **Table 6:** *Cumulative percent ever in a union / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	2	2		0	3
20	9	8		3	15
22	26	22		19	38
24	49	43		42	61
25	63	53		52	70
26	72	60		62	76
28	81	71		80	84
30	86	76		88	87
35	91	82		96	--
40	--	85		--	--
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24	25		25	23
1 st decile at age:	21	21		21	20
1 st quartile at:	22	23		23	21
Median at age:	25	25		25	23
3 rd quartile at:	27	30		28	26
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	2				
20	11				
22	34				
24	60				
25	69				
26	78				
28	87				
30	91				
35	96				
40	--				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24				
1 st decile at age:	20				
1 st quartile at:	22				
Median at age:	24				
3 rd quartile at:	26				

=> **Table 6:** *Cumulative percent ever in a union / Women*

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	2	1	1	0	2
18	12	10	7	5	10
20	39	32	27	22	31
22	63	59	54	42	52
24	77	75	72	63	66
25	81	81	78	72	72
26	85	85	82	77	75
28	89	90	87	83	83
30	92	93	90	85	86
35	94	96	94	90	91
40	96	96	95	91	93
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	22	22	23	22
1 st decile at age:	18	18	19	19	18
1 st quartile at:	20	20	20	21	20
Median at age:	21	22	22	23	22
3 rd quartile at:	24	24	25	26	26
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	1	0	0	0	0
18	8	3	2	2	3
20	26	13	13	5	12
22	48	26	36	12	22
24	65	42	60	23	37
25	70	48	71	30	46
26	76	52	78	38	55
28	85	63	87	52	71
30	91	69	89	62	80
35	95	76	93	79	89
40	96	--	--	83	90
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	23	27	25
1 st decile at age:	19	20	20	22	20
1 st quartile at:	20	22	22	25	23
Median at age:	23	26	24	28	26
3 rd quartile at:	26	34	26	33	29

=> **Table 6:** *Cumulative percent ever in a union / Women*

Age	GDR	Hungary	Czech R	Slovenia	Latvia
	(1984-89)	(1988-93)	(1992-97)	(1989-95)	(1989-95)
16	0	1	1	1	1
18	3	10	6	6	14
20	27	34	37	24	43
22	55	59	57	49	62
24	74	77	74	70	74
25	78	82	82	79	78
26	82	85	86	84	85
28	87	88	90	92	89
30	90	90	93	94	92
35	93	92	--	97	94
40	--	94	--	--	95
Mean age:	22	22	21	22	21
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)					
1 st decile at age:	19	18	19	19	18
1 st quartile at:	20	20	20	21	19
Median at age:	22	22	22	23	21
3 rd quartile at:	25	24	25	25	25
Age	Lithuania	Poland			
	(1989-95)	(1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	6	4			
20	33	22			
22	60	47			
24	76	66			
25	80	73			
26	85	77			
28	90	84			
30	93	87			
35	95	90			
40	96	91			
Mean age:	22	23			
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)					
1 st decile at age:	19	19			
1 st quartile at:	20	21			
Median at age:	22	23			
3 rd quartile at:	24	26			

Table 7: Cumulative percent ever married / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	1	
20	1	3	2	1	
22	2	11	6	5	
24	7	24	14	12	
25	11	31	19	16	
26	16	37	24	23	
28	24	48	39	34	
30	35	61	51	44	
35	55	74	64	56	
40	62	79	69	63	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	27	28	28	
1 st decile at age:	25	22	23	24	
1 st quartile at:	29	25	27	27	
Median at age:	33	29	30	33	
3 rd quartile at:	--	36	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	2	1	0	0	2
22	5	4	7	1	6
24	13	8	26	6	14
25	18	11	36	10	19
26	25	15	48	13	26
28	34	22	59	27	41
30	46	31	67	39	52
35	55	45	75	58	72
40	62	50	--	72	78
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	29	26	30	28
1 st decile at age:	23	25	23	25	23
1 st quartile at:	26	29	24	28	26
Median at age:	32	39	27	33	30
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	34	--	38

Table 7: *Cumulative percent ever married / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	0	0		0	0
20	3	4		0	9
22	14	15		6	26
24	32	35		23	48
25	44	42		31	56
26	52	51		38	63
28	63	62		56	70
30	70	69		68	76
35	78	76		80	79
40	--	77		86	--
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	25		27	24
1 st decile at age:	22	22		23	21
1 st quartile at:	24	23		25	22
Median at age:	26	26		27	25
3 rd quartile at:	33	34		32	30
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	1				
20	9				
22	29				
24	54				
25	63				
26	73				
28	82				
30	88				
35	93				
40	--				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24				
1 st decile at age:	21				
1 st quartile at:	22				
Median at age:	24				
3 rd quartile at:	27				

Table 7: Cumulative percent ever married / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	2	2	1	4
20	2	11	8	7	16
22	8	28	21	13	31
24	16	42	36	22	46
25	20	49	43	28	52
26	28	55	50	35	57
28	38	64	60	45	66
30	46	71	67	50	72
35	60	80	76	64	82
40	70	83	79	68	84
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	25	25	27	24
1 st decile at age:	23	20	21	22	20
1 st quartile at:	26	22	23	25	22
Median at age:	31	26	26	30	25
3 rd quartile at:	--	32	34	--	31
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	2	1	0	2
20	7	5	8	4	8
22	16	13	26	11	17
24	32	21	48	21	30
25	37	26	58	27	38
26	43	32	65	36	46
28	59	40	76	49	61
30	67	46	80	58	71
35	77	55	85	76	82
40	81	59	--	81	85
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	26	24	27	26
1 st decile at age:	21	22	21	22	21
1 st quartile at:	23	25	22	25	24
Median at age:	27	32	25	29	27
3 rd quartile at:	33	--	28	35	32

Table 7: *Cumulative percent ever married / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	5	3	1	5
20	15	26	22	11	29
22	38	48	44	31	49
24	58	67	62	50	61
25	63	74	71	58	65
26	67	78	76	64	70
28	74	82	82	74	75
30	77	84	86	79	79
35	81	88	--	83	83
40	--	89	--	85	84
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	22	23	24	22
1 st decile at age:	20	19	20	20	19
1 st quartile at:	21	20	21	22	20
Median at age:	24	23	23	24	23
3 rd quartile at:	29	26	26	29	28
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	5	4			
20	29	21			
22	55	46			
24	72	65			
25	77	72			
26	81	76			
28	87	83			
30	91	85			
35	93	89			
40	94	90			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	23			
1 st decile at age:	19	19			
1 st quartile at:	20	21			
Median at age:	22	23			
3 rd quartile at:	25	26			

Table 8: Cumulative percent ever parent (including adoptions) / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	1	3	1	1	
22	6	8	4	5	
24	15	19	9	9	
25	21	27	15	12	
26	26	34	19	17	
28	40	48	30	35	
30	54	61	45	50	
35	74	78	65	68	
40	79	83	73	76	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	27	29	29	
1 st decile at age:	23	23	25	25	
1 st quartile at:	26	25	28	27	
Median at age:	30	29	31	30	
3 rd quartile at:	36	34	--	38	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	1
20	1	1	1	0	2
22	6	3	3	0	4
24	11	6	9	3	9
25	16	7	14	4	12
26	22	10	21	8	16
28	33	16	40	15	26
30	45	26	55	26	41
35	61	42	73	51	66
40	72	47	78	62	74
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	29	28	31	29
1 st decile at age:	24	26	25	27	25
1 st quartile at:	27	30	27	30	28
Median at age:	32	--	30	35	32
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	38	--	--

Table 8: Cumulative percent ever parent (including adoptions) / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	2	0		0	0
20	4	4		1	6
22	16	9		5	17
24	32	25		26	39
25	41	34		37	50
26	50	41		47	57
28	64	55		63	70
30	72	63		77	77
35	83	75		89	80
40	--	79		93	82
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	26		27	25
1 st decile at age:	22	23		23	21
1 st quartile at:	24	24		24	23
Median at age:	26	28		27	25
3 rd quartile at:	31	35		30	30
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	5				
22	15				
24	38				
25	46				
26	55				
28	69				
30	79				
35	86				
40	88				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	24				
Median at age:	26				
3 rd quartile at:	29				

Table 8: Cumulative percent ever parent (including adoptions) / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	2
18	1	3	3	2	8
20	6	12	8	6	21
22	15	27	18	13	33
24	29	40	29	26	43
25	36	47	36	33	47
26	43	53	42	40	51
28	57	66	57	53	59
30	68	75	67	64	67
35	83	85	78	79	78
40	87	88	82	83	81
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	25	26	27	24
1 st decile at age:	21	20	21	22	19
1 st quartile at:	24	22	24	24	21
Median at age:	27	26	27	28	26
3 rd quartile at:	32	30	33	34	34
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	1	0
18	3	0	0	3	2
20	12	3	2	4	7
22	24	9	7	8	14
24	40	17	19	14	22
25	47	21	28	19	27
26	56	28	37	25	32
28	71	39	56	37	46
30	79	49	69	51	61
35	88	62	79	74	81
40	91	64	80	79	86
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	27	26	28	27
1 st decile at age:	20	23	23	23	21
1 st quartile at:	23	26	25	26	25
Median at age:	26	31	28	30	29
3 rd quartile at:	29	--	33	37	33

Table 8: *Cumulative percent ever parent (including adoptions) / Women*

Age	GDR	Hungary	Czech R	Slovenia	Latvia
	(1984-89)	(1988-93)	(1992-97)	(1989-95)	(1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	3	3	3	2	5
20	15	17	19	12	22
22	42	38	38	33	45
24	63	57	53	57	60
25	70	64	62	65	66
26	77	71	69	74	72
28	83	81	80	84	81
30	87	84	84	89	85
35	91	91	89	94	91
40	--	93	--	96	92
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	23	24	23
1 st decile at age:	20	20	20	20	19
1 st quartile at:	21	21	21	22	21
Median at age:	23	24	24	24	23
3 rd quartile at:	26	27	27	27	27
Age	Lithuania	Poland			
	(1989-95)	(1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	2	2			
20	14	14			
22	41	37			
24	63	58			
25	71	65			
26	77	72			
28	83	82			
30	87	86			
35	91	90			
40	92	92			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24			
1 st decile at age:	20	20			
1 st quartile at:	21	22			
Median at age:	23	24			
3 rd quartile at:	26	27			

Table 9: Cumulative percent ever "parent and in a union" / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	1	2	1	1	
22	6	8	4	5	
24	15	18	9	9	
25	20	27	15	12	
26	26	34	19	18	
28	39	48	30	35	
30	53	61	45	50	
35	72	77	65	68	
40	77	82	72	76	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	27	29	29	
1 st decile at age:	23	23	25	25	
1 st quartile at:	26	25	28	27	
Median at age:	30	29	31	30	
3 rd quartile at:	37	34	--	38	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	1
20	1	1	0	0	2
22	4	2	3	0	3
24	9	5	9	3	8
25	15	7	14	4	11
26	21	9	21	8	16
28	31	16	40	15	26
30	43	26	55	26	40
35	60	41	73	51	66
40	70	46	78	61	73
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	29	28	31	30
1 st decile at age:	25	27	25	27	25
1 st quartile at:	27	30	27	30	28
Median at age:	32	--	30	35	32
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	38	--	--

Table 9: Cumulative percent ever "parent and in a union" / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	0		0	0
20	3	3		1	6
22	13	9		5	16
24	30	25		26	38
25	39	34		36	50
26	48	41		47	57
28	64	55		64	70
30	71	63		77	76
35	82	75		89	80
40	--	79		93	81
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	26		27	25
1 st decile at age:	22	23		23	21
1 st quartile at:	24	24		24	23
Median at age:	27	28		27	25
3 rd quartile at:	32	35		30	30
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	4				
22	15				
24	37				
25	46				
26	55				
28	69				
30	79				
35	86				
40	88				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	24				
Median at age:	26				
3 rd quartile at:	29				

Table 9: Cumulative percent ever "parent and in a union" / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	2	2	1	4
20	5	10	8	5	14
22	14	25	18	10	26
24	28	39	28	23	36
25	35	45	35	31	41
26	41	52	42	38	45
28	55	66	55	51	54
30	66	74	66	61	62
35	81	84	77	76	74
40	85	88	81	80	78
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	25	26	27	25
1 st decile at age:	22	20	21	22	20
1 st quartile at:	24	22	24	25	22
Median at age:	28	26	28	28	27
3 rd quartile at:	33	31	34	35	36
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	1	0
18	1	0	0	2	2
20	9	2	2	4	6
22	21	8	7	7	14
24	37	16	19	14	22
25	43	19	27	19	26
26	52	26	37	25	32
28	68	37	56	37	45
30	76	47	68	50	61
35	85	59	79	73	81
40	89	62	80	79	85
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	27	27	28	27
1 st decile at age:	21	23	23	23	21
1 st quartile at:	23	26	25	26	25
Median at age:	26	31	28	30	29
3 rd quartile at:	30	--	33	37	33

Table 9: Cumulative percent ever "parent and in a union" / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	3	2	2	4
20	12	16	18	11	19
22	35	36	36	32	42
24	57	54	51	54	58
25	65	62	59	64	63
26	72	70	66	73	69
28	79	80	76	83	78
30	83	83	81	88	82
35	88	90	86	92	88
40	--	92	--	94	89
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	24	24	23
1 st decile at age:	20	20	20	20	19
1 st quartile at:	22	21	21	22	21
Median at age:	24	24	24	24	23
3 rd quartile at:	27	27	28	27	28
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	2	2			
20	14	12			
22	39	32			
24	62	53			
25	68	60			
26	75	67			
28	81	76			
30	85	80			
35	90	84			
40	90	87			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24			
1 st decile at age:	20	20			
1 st quartile at:	21	22			
Median at age:	23	24			
3 rd quartile at:	26	28			

Table 10: Cumulative percent ever "parent and married" / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	0	2	0	0	
22	1	6	2	3	
24	5	14	6	5	
25	7	21	10	8	
26	11	27	13	12	
28	17	39	22	25	
30	29	53	37	38	
35	51	70	58	54	
40	60	76	65	63	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	30	28	29	29	
1 st decile at age:	26	24	25	26	
1 st quartile at:	30	26	29	28	
Median at age:	35	30	33	34	
3 rd quartile at:	--	38	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	1	0	0	0	2
22	2	1	2	0	3
24	6	4	7	3	8
25	11	6	12	4	10
26	15	7	20	8	15
28	25	14	38	15	24
30	38	23	53	27	38
35	52	38	70	51	64
40	63	43	75	61	71
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	30	28	31	30
1 st decile at age:	25	27	25	27	25
1 st quartile at:	28	31	27	30	29
Median at age:	34	--	30	35	32
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	40	--	--

Table 10: Cumulative percent ever "parent and married" / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	0	0		0	0
20	1	3		0	5
22	9	7		3	15
24	24	23		18	36
25	32	32		25	47
26	41	38		32	54
28	55	51		49	65
30	64	61		63	72
35	75	72		77	75
40	--	76		84	76
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	27		28	25
1 st decile at age:	23	23		24	21
1 st quartile at:	25	25		25	23
Median at age:	28	28		29	26
3 rd quartile at:	35	39		34	33
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	4				
22	14				
24	37				
25	46				
26	54				
28	68				
30	79				
35	86				
40	88				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	24				
Median at age:	26				
3 rd quartile at:	29				

Table 10: Cumulative percent ever "parent and married" / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	1	1	0	2
20	1	7	6	4	9
22	5	18	14	6	18
24	11	30	23	16	27
25	15	37	29	21	32
26	21	43	35	26	37
28	31	56	49	37	46
30	40	64	58	45	54
35	56	76	70	60	68
40	67	80	74	64	73
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	26	26	28	26
1 st decile at age:	24	21	22	23	21
1 st quartile at:	27	24	25	26	24
Median at age:	32	27	29	32	29
3 rd quartile at:	--	35	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	1	0
18	1	1	0	1	1
20	4	2	1	4	5
22	11	7	6	7	12
24	24	14	17	13	21
25	31	18	26	18	24
26	38	24	35	24	30
28	55	33	54	36	43
30	65	42	66	49	58
35	76	53	76	70	77
40	81	57	77	77	82
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	27	27	27	28	27
1 st decile at age:	22	23	23	23	22
1 st quartile at:	25	27	25	27	26
Median at age:	28	33	28	31	30
3 rd quartile at:	35	--	35	38	34

Table 10: Cumulative percent ever "parent and married" / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	2	1	1	3
20	8	14	15	8	17
22	28	34	34	24	38
24	49	52	50	44	53
25	56	60	57	52	58
26	62	68	64	59	63
28	70	77	74	70	70
30	74	81	79	76	74
35	79	87	84	81	80
40	--	90	86	83	81
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24	24	24	24	23
1 st decile at age:	21	20	20	21	20
1 st quartile at:	22	22	21	23	21
Median at age:	25	24	24	25	24
3 rd quartile at:	31	28	29	30	31
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	2	2			
20	13	12			
22	38	32			
24	61	52			
25	67	59			
26	74	66			
28	79	75			
30	84	79			
35	88	83			
40	89	85			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24			
1 st decile at age:	20	20			
1 st quartile at:	21	22			
Median at age:	23	24			
3 rd quartile at:	27	28			

Table 11: Cumulative percent ever "parent and not in a union" (lone parent) / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	0	1	0	1	
22	1	2	1	1	
24	2	4	2	2	
25	3	4	2	2	
26	4	5	3	2	
28	8	8	4	4	
30	10	10	6	6	
35	16	15	9	11	
40	22	20	14	15	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	31	30	31	31	
1 st decile at age:	30	30	36	34	
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	

Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	1
22	3	1	1	0	2
24	5	1	1	0	2
25	6	2	1	0	2
26	7	2	2	1	3
28	9	3	3	1	3
30	11	4	3	1	3
35	14	9	7	2	5
40	17	13	11	4	6
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	32	32	32	29
1 st decile at age:	29	36	38	--	--
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 11: Cumulative percent ever "parent and not in a union" (lone parent) / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	0		0	0
20	3	0		0	1
22	8	1		1	3
24	12	3		3	6
25	16	3		4	8
26	18	4		5	10
28	20	4		6	12
30	23	7		8	15
35	29	10		10	21
40	--	14		12	24
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	--	30		28	28
1 st decile at age:	24	35		33	26
1 st quartile at:	32	--		--	--
Median at age:	--	--		--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	1				
22	1				
24	4				
25	5				
26	7				
28	8				
30	11				
35	15				
40	19				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29				
1 st decile at age:	29				
1 st quartile at:	--				
Median at age:	--				
3 rd quartile at:	--				

Table 11: Cumulative percent ever "parent and not in a union" (lone parent) / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	1
18	0	1	1	1	6
20	2	4	2	2	12
22	4	7	3	4	19
24	7	10	5	6	24
25	8	11	6	8	26
26	10	12	7	8	28
28	12	14	9	11	31
30	15	16	12	14	33
35	21	21	17	20	39
40	27	27	22	25	44
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	28	29	29	25
1 st decile at age:	26	24	29	28	20
1 st quartile at:	38	39	--	40	25
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	0	0	1	1
20	5	1	1	1	2
22	9	2	1	1	3
24	13	4	2	1	4
25	15	5	2	1	4
26	17	6	3	1	5
28	21	9	4	2	6
30	25	12	6	3	7
35	31	17	10	6	10
40	35	21	15	8	12
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	27	29	32	30	28
1 st decile at age:	23	29	35	--	35
1 st quartile at:	30	--	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 11: Cumulative percent ever "parent and not in a union" (lone parent) / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	1	1	1	2
20	8	3	4	3	6
22	18	5	9	6	12
24	24	8	13	10	18
25	27	9	16	10	22
26	29	10	17	11	25
28	34	13	21	13	30
30	38	16	23	15	34
35	45	22	29	17	44
40	--	26	35	20	49
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	--	28	27	26	27
1 st decile at age:	21	26	23	24	22
1 st quartile at:	25	39	32	--	26
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	0	1			
20	2	4			
22	4	7			
24	8	9			
25	10	10			
26	12	11			
28	15	13			
30	17	14			
35	24	18			
40	29	21			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	27			
1 st decile at age:	25	25			
1 st quartile at:	36	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 12: Cumulative percent ever "married ever during a first union" (including those who marry directly) / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	1	
20	1	3	1	1	
22	2	11	5	5	
24	7	24	13	11	
25	10	30	17	15	
26	15	36	22	22	
28	21	46	35	31	
30	29	58	46	40	
35	43	71	58	47	
40	48	75	62	52	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	27	28	28	
1 st decile at age:	25	22	24	24	
1 st quartile at:	29	25	27	27	
Median at age:	--	29	32	38	
3 rd quartile at:	--	40	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	2	1	0	0	2
22	5	4	7	1	6
24	13	8	26	6	13
25	18	11	36	10	19
26	23	14	47	13	25
28	31	20	58	27	40
30	42	28	66	38	50
35	48	38	73	56	68
40	50	41	--	69	73
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	27	28	26	30	28
1 st decile at age:	23	25	23	25	23
1 st quartile at:	27	29	24	28	26
Median at age:	37	--	27	33	30
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	38	--	--

Table 12: *Cumulative percent ever "married ever during a first union" (including those who marry directly) / Men*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	0	0		0	0
20	2	4		0	8
22	14	15		6	25
24	32	34		23	46
25	42	42		31	53
26	50	48		37	60
28	60	59		54	67
30	67	64		65	71
35	73	69		76	74
40	--	71		82	75
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	25		27	24
1 st decile at age:	22	22		23	21
1 st quartile at:	24	23		25	22
Median at age:	26	27		28	25
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		34	36
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	1				
20	9				
22	29				
24	54				
25	63				
26	73				
28	82				
30	88				
35	93				
40	94				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	24				
1 st decile at age:	21				
1 st quartile at:	22				
Median at age:	24				
3 rd quartile at:	27				

Table 12: Cumulative percent ever "married ever during a first union" (including those who marry directly) / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	2	2	1	4
20	2	11	8	7	15
22	7	27	20	13	28
24	14	41	34	21	41
25	18	48	40	27	45
26	24	53	46	33	49
28	31	61	55	43	57
30	36	67	61	45	62
35	45	74	69	55	69
40	53	76	72	58	71
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	24	25	26	24
1 st decile at age:	23	20	21	22	20
1 st quartile at:	27	22	23	25	22
Median at age:	36	26	27	33	27
3 rd quartile at:	--	36	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	2	1	0	2
20	7	5	8	4	8
22	16	13	26	11	17
24	31	21	48	21	29
25	35	26	58	27	38
26	41	30	64	36	45
28	54	37	74	49	61
30	60	42	79	58	70
35	68	49	83	75	81
40	70	51	--	80	83
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	25	24	27	26
1 st decile at age:	21	22	21	22	21
1 st quartile at:	24	25	22	25	24
Median at age:	28	36	25	29	27
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	29	35	33

Table 12: *Cumulative percent ever "married ever during a first union" (including those who marry directly) / Women*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	5	3	1	5
20	14	26	22	11	29
22	37	48	43	31	48
24	56	66	60	49	58
25	61	72	69	58	62
26	64	76	72	63	67
28	70	80	79	73	72
30	73	81	83	77	76
35	76	84	85	82	78
40	--	86	86	82	80
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	22	23	24	22
1 st decile at age:	20	19	20	20	19
1 st quartile at:	21	20	21	22	20
Median at age:	24	23	23	25	23
3 rd quartile at:	31	26	27	29	30
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	5	4			
20	29	21			
22	55	46			
24	72	65			
25	77	72			
26	81	76			
28	87	83			
30	90	85			
35	93	88			
40	93	90			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	23			
1 st decile at age:	19	19			
1 st quartile at:	20	21			
Median at age:	22	23			
3 rd quartile at:	25	26			

Table 13: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in a first union" / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	1	2	1	0	
22	5	7	3	3	
24	13	16	8	7	
25	17	23	13	10	
26	21	29	16	14	
28	31	41	26	30	
30	42	53	39	43	
35	55	67	55	56	
40	57	70	61	62	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	27	29	29	
1 st decile at age:	24	23	25	25	
1 st quartile at:	27	26	28	28	
Median at age:	33	30	32	32	
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	1	0	0	1
22	2	2	2	0	3
24	6	4	8	3	7
25	11	6	13	4	10
26	16	8	21	7	15
28	24	14	39	14	24
30	33	21	53	25	38
35	44	34	69	49	61
40	50	37	73	58	69
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	29	28	31	30
1 st decile at age:	25	27	25	28	25
1 st quartile at:	29	31	27	30	29
Median at age:	38	--	30	36	33
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 13: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in a first union" / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	0		0	0
20	1	3		1	5
22	9	8		4	15
24	21	23		24	34
25	27	31		33	44
26	34	37		42	51
28	46	50		55	63
30	52	55		67	68
35	60	65		77	71
40	--	68		80	73
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	26		26	25
1 st decile at age:	23	23		23	21
1 st quartile at:	25	25		25	24
Median at age:	30	28		28	26
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		33	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	4				
22	14				
24	35				
25	43				
26	52				
28	66				
30	76				
35	81				
40	83				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	24				
Median at age:	26				
3 rd quartile at:	30				

Table 13: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in a first union" / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	1	2	1	3
20	5	8	7	5	10
22	12	21	16	10	17
24	23	33	25	21	24
25	28	39	32	27	27
26	33	44	38	33	30
28	44	55	50	45	37
30	52	62	58	53	42
35	60	68	68	64	51
40	62	70	71	67	53
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	25	26	27	25
1 st decile at age:	22	21	21	22	20
1 st quartile at:	25	23	24	25	25
Median at age:	30	27	28	30	34
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	1	0
18	1	0	0	2	1
20	7	2	2	3	6
22	16	7	7	7	12
24	30	14	18	13	20
25	36	17	26	18	24
26	43	23	36	24	29
28	55	32	54	35	43
30	61	40	66	48	57
35	67	49	74	68	75
40	69	50	75	74	79
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	27	26	28	27
1 st decile at age:	21	23	23	23	22
1 st quartile at:	24	27	25	27	26
Median at age:	27	36	28	31	30
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	39	--	35

Table 13: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in a first union" / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	3	2	1	3
20	7	15	16	9	17
22	24	34	34	27	37
24	40	52	47	48	50
25	46	59	54	55	55
26	51	65	60	63	59
28	55	74	70	71	67
30	58	76	74	75	70
35	61	81	78	79	74
40	--	82	79	80	75
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	23	23	24	23
1 st decile at age:	21	20	20	21	20
1 st quartile at:	23	22	21	22	21
Median at age:	26	24	25	25	24
3 rd quartile at:	--	29	31	30	37
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	2	1			
20	13	11			
22	38	31			
24	59	50			
25	65	57			
26	71	63			
28	76	72			
30	79	75			
35	83	79			
40	84	80			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24			
1 st decile at age:	20	20			
1 st quartile at:	21	22			
Median at age:	23	24			
3 rd quartile at:	28	30			

Table 14: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any union" / Men

age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	1	2	1	0	
22	5	7	3	3	
24	14	16	9	8	
25	19	24	14	10	
26	25	31	17	16	
28	38	44	29	34	
30	51	56	43	49	
35	69	70	62	66	
40	73	74	68	74	

Mean age: 28 27 29 29
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)

1st decile at age: 24 23 25 25
 1st quartile at: 26 26 28 27
 Median at age: 30 29 31 31
 3rd quartile at: -- -- -- --

Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	1	1	0	0	1
22	3	2	2	0	3
24	7	4	8	3	8
25	12	6	14	4	10
26	17	8	21	7	15
28	26	14	40	14	25
30	38	24	55	26	39
35	53	39	72	50	64
40	63	43	77	60	72

Mean age: 29 30 28 31 30
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)

1st decile at age: 25 27 25 28 25
 1st quartile at: 28 31 27 30 28
 Median at age: 34 -- 30 35 32
 3rd quartile at: -- -- 40 -- --

Table 14: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any union" / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	0		0	0
20	1	3		1	5
22	9	8		4	15
24	22	23		24	36
25	28	32		33	47
26	35	39		43	54
28	48	52		58	68
30	55	61		70	74
35	66	73		81	78
40	--	76		85	79
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	27		27	25
1 st decile at age:	23	23		23	21
1 st quartile at:	25	25		25	23
Median at age:	29	28		27	26
3 rd quartile at:	--	37		31	32
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	4				
22	14				
24	35				
25	44				
26	52				
28	66				
30	76				
35	82				
40	84				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	24				
Median at age:	26				
3 rd quartile at:	30				

Table 14: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any union" / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	1	2	1	3
20	5	8	7	5	10
22	13	21	16	10	18
24	27	34	26	22	27
25	33	40	33	29	30
26	39	46	40	35	34
28	53	58	53	48	42
30	63	65	63	58	50
35	76	74	73	71	61
40	79	76	77	75	65
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	25	26	27	26
1 st decile at age:	22	21	21	22	20
1 st quartile at:	24	23	24	25	24
Median at age:	28	27	28	29	30
3 rd quartile at:	35	37	36	38	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	1	0
18	1	0	0	2	1
20	7	2	2	3	6
22	16	7	7	7	13
24	31	15	18	13	21
25	37	18	27	18	24
26	45	25	36	24	30
28	58	34	55	36	43
30	65	44	67	48	58
35	73	55	77	70	77
40	76	57	78	75	81
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	27	27	28	27
1 st decile at age:	21	23	23	23	21
1 st quartile at:	24	26	25	27	26
Median at age:	27	32	28	31	30
3 rd quartile at:	37	--	34	39	34

Table 14: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any union" / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	3	2	1	3
20	7	15	16	9	17
22	25	35	34	27	38
24	42	53	48	48	53
25	47	60	55	55	58
26	53	67	62	63	62
28	57	76	72	72	71
30	61	80	77	77	75
35	64	86	81	81	79
40	--	87	83	82	80
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	24	24	23
1 st decile at age:	21	20	20	21	19
1 st quartile at:	22	21	21	22	21
Median at age:	26	24	25	25	24
3 rd quartile at:	--	28	29	29	30
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	2	1			
20	13	11			
22	38	31			
24	60	51			
25	66	57			
26	72	63			
28	77	72			
30	81	76			
35	85	79			
40	86	81			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24			
1 st decile at age:	20	20			
1 st quartile at:	21	22			
Median at age:	23	24			
3 rd quartile at:	27	30			

Table 15: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any marriage" / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	0	1	0	0	
22	1	5	2	2	
24	3	10	5	4	
25	4	16	9	6	
26	5	20	10	9	
28	9	29	18	22	
30	14	42	30	32	
35	23	57	47	43	
40	26	62	53	50	
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	30	28	29	29	
1 st decile at age:	29	24	26	27	
1 st quartile at:	37	28	29	29	
Median at age:	--	33	37	38	
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	1
22	1	1	1	0	2
24	3	3	7	2	6
25	7	5	12	4	9
26	10	6	18	7	13
28	17	12	37	14	22
30	26	21	51	25	37
35	37	35	68	50	61
40	43	38	71	58	68
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	29	30	28	31	30
1 st decile at age:	26	28	25	28	26
1 st quartile at:	30	31	27	30	29
Median at age:	--	--	30	35	33
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 15: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any marriage" / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	0	0		0	0
20	0	2		0	5
22	5	6		2	14
24	15	21		16	33
25	20	29		20	43
26	25	36		27	50
28	36	48		39	62
30	42	57		50	67
35	51	68		61	70
40	--	72		66	71
Mean age (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	27	27		27	25
1 st decile at age:	24	23		24	21
1 st quartile at:	26	25		26	24
Median at age:	35	29		30	26
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	4				
22	14				
24	34				
25	43				
26	51				
28	65				
30	74				
35	81				
40	82				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25				
1 st decile at age:	22				
1 st quartile at:	24				
Median at age:	26				
3 rd quartile at:	31				

Table 15: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any marriage" / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	1	1	0	2
20	1	5	4	2	6
22	2	14	11	3	12
24	5	24	19	12	19
25	7	29	25	17	22
26	9	35	30	22	26
28	15	45	42	31	34
30	20	52	51	39	41
35	26	60	60	47	53
40	28	63	64	51	57
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	28	26	26	27	27
1 st decile at age:	27	22	22	24	22
1 st quartile at:	33	25	25	27	26
Median at age:	--	30	30	38	34
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	1	0
18	1	0	0	1	1
20	3	2	1	3	4
22	8	6	6	6	11
24	18	12	16	12	19
25	23	15	25	17	22
26	29	21	34	23	27
28	39	29	53	34	40
30	45	37	64	47	55
35	52	46	73	66	73
40	54	48	74	72	78
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	26	27	27	28	28
1 st decile at age:	23	24	23	24	22
1 st quartile at:	26	27	25	27	26
Median at age:	33	--	28	31	30
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	36

Table 15: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever in any marriage" / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	2	1	1	2
20	4	13	14	5	15
22	17	32	31	18	33
24	30	49	43	35	47
25	35	57	51	41	51
26	39	64	57	46	54
28	43	72	66	53	61
30	45	76	71	57	64
35	47	81	75	60	68
40	--	83	76	62	69
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24	24	24	23
1 st decile at age:	21	20	20	21	20
1 st quartile at:	23	22	22	23	21
Median at age:	--	25	25	27	25
3 rd quartile at:	--	30	35	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	2	1			
20	12	11			
22	37	31			
24	58	50			
25	65	56			
26	70	62			
28	76	71			
30	79	74			
35	83	78			
40	84	79			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	24			
1 st decile at age:	20	20			
1 st quartile at:	22	22			
Median at age:	24	24			
3 rd quartile at:	28	31			

Table 16: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever out of a union" / Men

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
16	0	0	0	0	
18	0	0	0	0	
20	0	1	0	1	
22	1	2	1	1	
24	1	3	1	1	
25	1	3	1	1	
26	2	3	1	1	
28	2	4	1	2	
30	2	4	2	2	
35	3	5	2	2	
40	3	6	2	2	

Mean age: 26 25 27 23
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)

1st decile at age: -- -- -- --
 1st quartile at: -- -- -- --
 Median at age: -- -- -- --
 3rd quartile at: -- -- -- --

Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	1
22	3	1	1	0	1
24	4	1	1	0	1
25	5	1	1	0	2
26	5	2	1	0	2
28	6	2	1	0	2
30	7	2	1	0	2
35	7	2	1	1	2
40	7	3	1	1	2

Mean age: 24 26 22 29 21
(at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)

1st decile at age: -- -- -- -- --
 1st quartile at: -- -- -- -- --
 Median at age: -- -- -- -- --
 3rd quartile at: -- -- -- -- --

Table 16: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever out of a union" / Men

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0		0	0
18	1	0		0	0
20	2	0		0	1
22	7	1		1	1
24	10	2		2	3
25	12	2		3	3
26	14	2		4	3
28	15	2		5	3
30	16	2		5	3
35	17	2		5	3
40	--	2		5	3
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	22		24	23
1 st decile at age:	24	--		--	--
1 st quartile at:	--	--		--	--
Median at age:	--	--		--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--		--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
16	0				
18	0				
20	1				
22	1				
24	2				
25	3				
26	3				
28	3				
30	3				
35	3				
40	3				
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22				
1 st decile at age:	--				
1 st quartile at:	--				
Median at age:	--				
3 rd quartile at:	--				

Table 16: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever out of a union" / Women

Age	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	1
18	0	1	0	1	5
20	1	4	2	2	11
22	2	5	2	3	14
24	3	6	3	4	17
25	3	6	3	4	17
26	3	7	3	4	18
28	4	7	3	5	18
30	4	7	4	5	19
35	4	8	4	6	19
40	5	8	4	6	20
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	25	22	24	23	21
1 st decile at age:	--	--	--	--	20
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	0	0	1	1
20	5	1	0	1	1
22	8	2	0	1	2
24	9	2	1	1	2
25	11	3	1	1	2
26	11	3	1	1	2
28	13	4	1	1	3
30	13	4	1	1	3
35	14	5	1	3	3
40	14	5	1	3	3
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	25	23	26	23
1 st decile at age:	25	--	--	--	--
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 16: Cumulative percent ever "having a first birth ever out of a union" / Women

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
16	0	0	0	0	0
18	2	1	1	1	2
20	8	2	3	3	5
22	16	3	4	6	7
24	20	4	5	8	8
25	21	4	6	8	9
26	22	4	6	8	10
28	23	4	7	9	11
30	24	4	7	9	11
35	25	5	7	10	12
40	--	5	7	10	12
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	22	22	21	23	22
1 st decile at age:	21	--	--	32	26
1 st quartile at:	33	--	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
16	0	0			
18	0	1			
20	2	3			
22	3	6			
24	4	8			
25	5	8			
26	5	9			
28	6	10			
30	6	10			
35	6	11			
40	6	11			
Mean age: (at transition, conditional on transition before age 40)	23	23			
1 st decile at age:	--	28			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 17: *Cumulative percent parents, by time since formation of a union by a childless couple, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at union dissolution*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	14	11	8	14
2	23	31	26	24	30
3	38	46	36	39	41
4	51	57	48	51	52
5	61	66	56	62	62
7	75	79	69	75	74
10	86	86	79	86	82
15	91	88	85	93	86
Mean duration:	4	4	4	4	4
(at first childbirth / conditional on childbirth within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	1	2	1
1 st quartile at:	3	2	2	3	2
Median at dur:	4	4	5	4	4
3 rd quartile at:	7	7	9	7	8
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	16	14	7	19	21
2	32	26	25	44	43
3	47	36	44	61	59
4	57	46	58	71	70
5	66	54	68	79	79
7	79	66	81	87	86
10	86	75	89	91	91
15	90	81	91	94	94
Mean duration:	4	4	4	3	3
(at first childbirth / conditional on childbirth within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	2	2
Median at dur:	4	5	4	3	3
3 rd quartile at:	7	10	6	5	5

Table 17: *Cumulative percent parents, by time since formation of a union by a childless couple, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at union dissolution*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	31	28	34	46	33
2	57	56	54	69	61
3	71	72	67	80	75
4	79	81	77	85	81
5	84	86	83	88	86
7	90	90	89	92	88
10	93	93	--	94	89
15	94	95	--	96	89
Mean duration:	2	2	--	2	2
(at first childbirth / conditional on childbirth within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	1	1	1	1
Median at dur:	2	2	2	2	2
3 rd quartile at:	4	4	4	3	3
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	37	49			
2	68	81			
3	81	88			
4	85	90			
5	88	93			
7	91	94			
10	92	95			
15	94	96			
Mean duration:	2	1			
(at first childbirth / conditional on childbirth within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	1	1			
Median at dur:	2	2			
3 rd quartile at:	3	2			

Table 18: Cumulative percent separated, by time since formation of a childless union, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at childbirth

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	9	7	6	7	18
2	19	15	12	15	28
3	29	23	19	20	36
4	36	30	25	28	39
5	42	33	30	34	44
7	52	40	37	42	49
10	60	46	43	53	55
15	72	50	49	62	62
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding childbearing)	5	5	5	5	4
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	3	4	4	4	2
Median at dur:	7	15	--	9	8
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	5	2	4	7
2	14	13	5	6	10
3	22	22	7	9	12
4	27	28	9	10	15
5	31	33	13	13	19
7	42	42	19	16	25
10	49	48	25	19	31
15	57	54	35	27	33
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding childbearing)	5	5	7	6	5
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	5	4	2
1 st quartile at:	4	4	10	15	7
Median at dur:	11	11	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 18: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since formation of a childless union, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at childbirth*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	5	5	4	3	10
2	12	13	10	7	22
3	20	20	16	15	30
4	25	26	23	18	43
5	29	28	26	21	54
7	37	36	26	24	58
10	39	48	--	26	63
15	47	54	--	30	68
Mean duration:	5	5	--	5	4
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding childbearing)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	3	1
1 st quartile at:	4	4	5	8	3
Median at dur:	--	12	--	--	5
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	3	1			
2	6	3			
3	11	3			
4	17	6			
5	27	8			
7	32	8			
10	36	8			
15	43	19			
Mean duration:	5	9			
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding childbearing)					
1 st decile at dur:	3	11			
1 st quartile at:	5	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 19: *Cumulative percent married, by time since formation of a consensual union, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at union dissolution*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	10	15	10	27
2	14	23	29	25	47
3	23	38	41	35	59
4	32	46	49	41	66
5	40	51	57	45	71
7	53	63	65	54	80
10	67	70	72	57	84
15	78	--	76	70	91
Mean duration:	6	--	4	5	3
(at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	4	3	2	2	1
Median at dur:	7	5	5	7	3
3 rd quartile at:	13	13	13	--	6
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	9	14	16	16	10
2	23	30	32	30	22
3	36	41	44	39	32
4	44	49	52	47	38
5	51	56	59	57	44
7	63	63	68	70	51
10	75	69	77	79	61
15	81	--	--	--	--
Mean duration:	5	4	--	--	--
(at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	3	2	2	2	3
Median at dur:	5	5	4	5	7
3 rd quartile at:	10	13	9	8	--

Table 19: *Cumulative percent married, by time since formation of a consensual union, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at union dissolution*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	25	25	24	21	30
2	45	40	51	37	44
3	56	49	60	47	52
4	63	53	65	52	57
5	69	58	67	56	59
7	74	63	75	65	59
10	80	67	--	72	63
15	--	--	--	73	--
Mean duration:	3	--	--	3	--
(at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	1	2	2	1
Median at dur:	3	4	2	4	3
3 rd quartile at:	8	--	7	--	--
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	48	24			
2	59	37			
3	65	43			
4	70	45			
5	73	47			
7	77	--			
10	77	--			
15	--	--			
Mean duration:	--	--			
(at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years and disregarding union disruption)					
1 st decile at dur:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	1	2			
Median at dur:	2	6			
3 rd quartile at:	6	--			

Table 20: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since formation of a consensual union, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at marriage formation*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	8	6	8	28
2	19	17	14	16	46
3	28	27	22	23	57
4	36	34	32	31	64
5	41	38	37	37	69
7	50	47	46	48	76
10	56	55	53	56	85
15	64	--	60	66	91
Mean duration:	5	--	5	5	3
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding marriage formation)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	3	3	4	4	1
Median at dur:	7	9	9	8	3
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	7
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	6	4	19	22
2	14	17	10	26	32
3	23	30	16	35	37
4	29	37	20	39	43
5	33	44	27	42	49
7	44	54	36	46	57
10	55	61	40	51	64
15	66	--	--	--	--
Mean duration:	6	4	--	--	--
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding marriage formation)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	4	3	5	2	2
Median at dur:	8	7	--	10	6
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 20: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since formation of a consensual union, single-decrement life-table method with censoring at marriage formation*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	9	11	8	4	15
2	19	26	15	8	30
3	29	35	25	15	37
4	40	45	30	18	48
5	42	50	37	22	56
7	50	56	40	24	67
10	50	68	--	28	76
15	--	--	--	35	--
Mean duration:	4	--	--	5	--
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding marriage formation)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	2	3	1
1 st quartile at:	3	2	3	8	2
Median at dur:	7	5	--	--	5
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	10
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	11	2			
2	21	7			
3	33	7			
4	42	7			
5	52	7			
7	64	--			
10	68	--			
15	--	--			
Mean duration:	--	--			
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years and disregarding marriage formation)					
1 st decile at dur:	1	--			
1 st quartile at:	3	--			
Median at dur:	5	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 21: *Cumulative percent married, by time since formation of a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with union dissolution as a competing event*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	10	15	10	23
2	13	21	27	22	36
3	20	32	37	31	42
4	26	38	43	35	45
5	31	42	48	38	46
7	38	48	53	43	49
10	44	52	56	45	50
15	49	--	58	50	50
Mean duration: (at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years)	5	--	3	4	2
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	4	3	2	3	2
Median at dur:	--	8	6	14	10
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	9	14	16	14	9
2	21	28	30	26	18
3	33	36	41	32	24
4	38	42	47	37	28
5	43	46	53	43	31
7	50	50	59	50	34
10	56	52	65	55	38
15	59	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years)	4	3	--	--	--
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	1	1	2
1 st quartile at:	3	2	2	2	4
Median at dur:	7	7	5	7	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 21: *Cumulative percent married, by time since formation of a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with union dissolution as a competing event*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	24	24	24	20	28
2	41	36	47	36	39
3	49	42	54	45	44
4	54	44	58	49	47
5	58	47	59	52	48
7	60	50	64	59	48
10	63	51	--	64	49
15	--	--	--	65	--
Mean duration: (at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years)	2	--	--	3	--
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	2	1
Median at dur:	4	7	3	5	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	45	24			
2	55	36			
3	59	41			
4	62	43			
5	64	46			
7	66	--			
10	66	--			
15	--	--			
Mean duration: (at marriage / conditional on marriage within 15 years)	--	--			
1 st decile at dur:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	1	2			
Median at dur:	2	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 22: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since formation of a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with marriage formation as a competing event*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	8	6	8	24
2	17	15	12	15	35
3	25	22	17	19	41
4	31	26	22	24	43
5	34	28	25	28	45
7	39	32	28	33	46
10	41	35	30	36	48
15	43	--	32	40	49
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	3	--	4	4	2
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	3	4	5	5	2
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	6	4	18	21
2	12	14	8	23	29
3	18	22	12	29	33
4	22	27	14	31	37
5	24	29	17	32	40
7	29	34	21	34	44
10	33	36	22	35	48
15	35	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	4	3	--	--	--
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	3	1	1
1 st quartile at:	6	4	--	3	2
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 22: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since formation of a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with marriage formation as a competing event*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	10	7	3	12
2	14	20	11	6	22
3	19	25	16	10	26
4	24	30	18	12	31
5	25	32	20	14	34
7	27	34	21	15	38
10	27	38	--	16	42
15	--	--	--	18	--
Mean duration:	3	--	--	4	--
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	2	3	1
1 st quartile at:	5	3	--	--	3
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	8	2			
2	13	5			
3	17	5			
4	20	5			
5	23	5			
7	26	--			
10	27	--			
15	--	--			
Mean duration:	--	--			
(at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)					
1 st decile at dur:	2	--			
1 st quartile at:	6	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

=> **Table 23:** *Cumulative percent no longer in a consensual union, by time since union formation*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	14	18	21	17	48
2	30	36	39	37	71
3	45	54	54	50	82
4	57	65	65	60	88
5	65	70	73	65	91
7	77	80	81	76	95
10	86	87	87	81	98
15	92	--	90	90	99
Mean duration: (at exit / conditional on exit within 15 years)	4	--	3	4	2
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	2	1
Median at dur:	4	3	3	3	2
3 rd quartile at:	7	6	6	7	3
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	5	--	4	5	2
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	13	19	20	32	30
2	34	42	39	48	47
3	51	59	53	61	57
4	60	68	61	68	65
5	67	75	70	75	72
7	79	83	80	84	79
10	89	88	87	90	86
15	94	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (at exit / conditional on exit within 15 years)	4	3	--	--	--
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	1	1
Median at dur:	3	3	3	3	3
3 rd quartile at:	7	5	6	5	6
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	4	4	--	--	--

=> **Table 23:** Cumulative percent no longer in a consensual union, by time since union formation

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	32	34	30	24	40
2	56	55	59	42	61
3	68	67	70	56	70
4	78	74	76	61	77
5	82	79	79	66	82
7	87	84	85	73	86
10	90	90	--	80	91
15	--	--	--	83	--
Mean duration: (at exit / conditional on exit within 15 years)	2	--	--	3	--
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	1	1	2	1
Median at dur:	2	2	2	3	2
3 rd quartile at:	4	5	4	8	4
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	3	--	--	5	--
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	53	26			
2	68	41			
3	77	47			
4	82	49			
5	87	51			
7	92	--			
10	93	--			
15	--	--			
Mean duration: (at exit / conditional on exit within 15 years)	--	--			
1 st decile at dur:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	1	1			
Median at dur:	1	5			
3 rd quartile at:	3	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--			

Table 24: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation, for unions begun as a cohabitation (without censoring at marriage formation)*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	8	6	8	25
2	18	16	12	15	38
3	26	22	18	20	46
4	32	27	24	25	51
5	37	30	27	29	55
7	43	34	32	36	60
10	49	39	36	42	66
15	55	45	42	48	72
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	4	4	5	5	3
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	3	4	5	4	1
Median at dur:	11	--	--	--	4
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	9	10	11	10	7
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	5	4	18	21
2	12	15	9	23	29
3	19	23	13	29	33
4	24	28	16	31	39
5	27	32	21	33	42
7	33	38	25	36	47
10	40	44	28	38	53
15	45	51	38	43	55
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	5	5	6	3	3
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	3	1	1
1 st quartile at:	5	4	7	3	2
Median at dur:	--	14	--	--	8
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	10	10	12	10	8

Table 24: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation, for unions begun as a cohabitation (without censoring at marriage formation)*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	10	7	3	13
2	15	20	13	6	24
3	21	26	19	11	29
4	27	32	23	13	37
5	30	35	26	14	42
7	37	40	29	16	47
10	41	46	32	20	53
15	49	53	39	22	57
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	5	4	5	4	4
1 st decile at dur:	2	1	2	3	1
1 st quartile at:	4	3	5	--	3
Median at dur:	--	14	--	--	9
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	10	9	11	13	9
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	8	5			
2	15	10			
3	20	12			
4	25	12			
5	32	15			
7	41	15			
10	44	17			
15	55	21			
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	5	4			
1 st decile at dur:	2	2			
1 st quartile at:	4	--			
Median at dur:	13	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	10	13			

Table 25: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation, for unions begun as a marriage*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	3	0	1	1	5
2	5	2	3	2	10
3	5	5	5	3	14
4	5	9	8	5	17
5	5	10	10	7	20
7	8	13	12	8	25
10	14	17	17	11	31
15	20	23	21	16	38
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	7	7	6	7	5
1 st decile at dur:	8	5	5	9	2
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	7
Mean duration:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	14	13	13	14	11
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	0	1	0	0
2	4	4	1	1	1
3	7	7	2	2	1
4	10	10	4	2	2
5	12	13	4	3	3
7	16	16	7	4	4
10	21	19	10	5	5
15	26	24	15	8	7
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6	8	7	7
1 st decile at dur:	4	4	10	--	--
1 st quartile at:	14	--	--	--	--
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	14	14	14

Table 25: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation, for unions begun as a marriage*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	2	1	1	2
2	3	4	3	1	6
3	5	6	6	1	10
4	7	7	7	2	15
5	10	9	10	2	20
7	13	12	14	3	24
10	19	16	18	5	29
15	24	20	26	7	35
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	7	6	7	7	6
1 st decile at dur:	5	6	5	--	3
1 st quartile at:	--	--	13	--	8
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	13	14	12
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	1	1			
2	2	2			
3	3	2			
4	6	4			
5	9	4			
7	11	5			
10	15	6			
15	19	8			
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6			
1 st decile at dur:	6	--			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	13	14			

=> **Table 26:** Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation, all unions

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	8	7	5	7	19
2	17	14	11	13	30
3	26	20	16	18	36
4	32	24	21	22	41
5	36	27	25	26	44
7	42	31	29	31	49
10	48	35	34	36	55
15	54	40	38	41	61
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	4	4	5	5	4
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	3	5	5	5	2
Median at dur:	12	--	--	--	8
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	9	11	11	11	8
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	4	2	4	6
2	11	12	4	5	9
3	17	19	6	7	10
4	21	24	8	8	12
5	23	27	10	9	14
7	29	32	13	10	16
10	35	37	16	12	18
15	40	43	21	14	20
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	5	5	6	5	4
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	5	6	3
1 st quartile at:	6	5	--	--	--
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	11	11	13	14	13

=> **Table 26:** Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation, all unions

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	5	5	5	2	9
2	10	10	9	4	16
3	14	14	13	7	21
4	18	16	16	8	28
5	21	19	19	9	33
7	26	22	23	11	37
10	31	26	26	13	42
15	37	30	33	15	47
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	5	5	5	5	4
1 st decile at dur:	2	2	3	6	2
1 st quartile at:	7	9	8	--	4
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	11	12	12	13	10
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	3	1			
2	5	3			
3	8	3			
4	11	4			
5	14	5			
7	18	6			
10	21	7			
15	26	9			
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6			
1 st decile at dur:	4	--			
1 st quartile at:	14	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all unions / truncated after 15 years)	13	14			

Table 27: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since marriage formation, all marriages*

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	1	1	1	5
2	5	2	2	2	10
3	7	5	4	4	15
4	9	8	7	6	19
5	11	9	10	8	23
7	15	12	12	11	29
10	21	17	18	15	35
15	28	22	21	20	42
Mean duration: (of marriage, at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	7	7	6	7	5
1 st decile at dur:	5	6	5	7	2
1 st quartile at:	13	--	--	--	6
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all marriages / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	13	13	11
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0
2	3	4	2	1	1
3	5	7	3	2	2
4	8	10	4	2	2
5	11	12	5	3	4
7	14	17	7	4	5
10	19	21	11	5	6
15	25	27	16	8	8
Mean duration: (of marriage, at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	7	6	7	8	6
1 st decile at dur:	5	4	9	--	--
1 st quartile at:	14	13	--	--	--
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all marriages / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	14	14	14

Table 27: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since marriage formation, all marriages*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	2	2	1	3
2	3	4	4	1	8
3	5	6	8	2	12
4	8	7	10	2	17
5	11	9	12	2	21
7	16	13	16	4	25
10	22	17	20	6	29
15	28	21	28	8	35
Mean duration: (of marriage, at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	7	6	7	7	5
1 st decile at dur:	5	6	4	--	3
1 st quartile at:	12	--	13	--	7
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all marriages / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	13	14	12
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	1	1			
2	3	2			
3	4	3			
4	7	4			
5	10	5			
7	13	5			
10	17	7			
15	21	9			
Mean duration: (of marriage, at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6			
1 st decile at dur:	5	--			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all marriages / truncated after 15 years)	13	14			

Table 28: Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation/entry into parenthood, unions of parents

Duration in years	Sweden (1985-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	4	2	2	14
2	8	8	4	4	21
3	12	11	8	7	27
4	16	14	12	10	31
5	20	16	14	12	34
7	24	20	17	16	41
10	29	24	22	20	46
15	36	30	26	26	53
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6	6	6	4
1 st decile at dur:	3	3	4	4	1
1 st quartile at:	8	11	15	14	3
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	13
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	12	13	13	9
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	2	1	0	2
2	4	6	2	1	3
3	8	8	3	2	4
4	12	11	4	2	5
5	14	14	5	3	6
7	18	17	7	4	7
10	23	22	12	6	8
15	28	30	16	8	10
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	7	7	7	5
1 st decile at dur:	4	4	9	--	13
1 st quartile at:	12	12	--	--	--
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	12	14	14	14

Table 28: *Cumulative percent separated, by time since union formation/entry into parenthood, unions of parents*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	3	3	1	5
2	7	5	8	2	11
3	11	7	12	3	16
4	14	9	13	4	21
5	17	11	16	5	24
7	21	14	19	6	28
10	26	18	22	9	32
15	32	21	29	11	38
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6	6	6	5
1 st decile at dur:	3	5	3	12	2
1 st quartile at:	9	--	12	--	6
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	13	12	14	11
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	2	1			
2	4	2			
3	7	3			
4	9	4			
5	11	4			
7	14	4			
10	18	6			
15	22	8			
Mean duration: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption within 15 years)	6	6			
1 st decile at dur:	5	--			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	13	14			

Table 29: *Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 15-39 years / Men*

	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1983-92)	France (1988-94)	USA (NA)
In parental home /no family	23	28	32	34	
Single and never in union /no child	15	12	13	9	
Single and never in union /parent	0	1	1	0	
In consensual union /no child	14	7	10	9	
In consensual union /parent	11	3	4	5	
In marriage /no child	3	6	6	5	
In marriage /parent	26	40	31	32	
Single after family disruption /no child	5	2	2	4	
Single after family disruption /parent	3	3	2	2	
Time in union	54	55	50	51	
-in union as a parent	37	43	34	38	
-in union but no child	17	13	16	14	
Time as parent	41	46	37	39	
-as parent in union	37	43	34	38	
-as parent out of union	4	3	2	2	
	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
In parental home /no family	32	34	40	52	48
Single and never in union /no child	11	19	5	8	4
Single and never in union /parent	1	1	0	0	0
In consensual union /no child	10	7	4	1	3
In consensual union /parent	4	2	2	0	1
In marriage /no child	6	7	10	8	7
In marriage /parent	31	23	37	29	35
Single after family disruption /no child	4	4	2	2	2
Single after family disruption /parent	2	3	2	0	1
Time in union	51	39	51	38	46
-in union as a parent	35	25	38	29	36
-in union but no child	16	14	13	9	10
Time as parent	38	29	40	30	37
-as parent in union	35	25	38	29	36
-as parent out of union	3	3	2	1	1

Table 29: *Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 15-39 years / Men*

	GDR (NA)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (NA)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
In parental home /no family		41		30	32
Single and never in union /no child		2		10	4
Single and never in union /parent		0		0	0
In consensual union /no child		2		4	3
In consensual union /parent		1		6	2
In marriage /no child		6		4	5
In marriage /parent		43		43	48
Single after family disruption /no child		2		1	2
Single after family disruption /parent		2		1	4
Time in union		52		57	58
-in union as a parent		44		49	50
-in union but no child		8		8	8
Time as parent		46		50	54
-as parent in union		44		49	50
-as parent out of union		2		2	4
	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (NA)			
In parental home /no family	30				
Single and never in union /no child	8				
Single and never in union /parent	0				
In consensual union /no child	2				
In consensual union /parent	1				
In marriage /no child	8				
In marriage /parent	48				
Single after family disruption /no child	1				
Single after family disruption /parent	3				
Time in union	58				
-in union as a parent	49				
-in union but no child	9				
Time as parent	52				
-as parent in union	49				
-as parent out of union	3				

Table 29: *Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 15-39 years / Women*

	Sweden (1978-93)	Norway (1974-89)	Finland (1979-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
In parental home /no family	17	21	22	26	19
Single and never in union /no child	12	9	11	7	12
Single and never in union /parent	1	1	1	1	3
In consensual union /no child	14	6	9	9	4
In consensual union /parent	13	4	4	6	4
In marriage /no child	3	6	6	5	10
In marriage /parent	31	47	41	38	34
Single after family disruption /no child	4	2	2	3	4
Single after family disruption /parent	6	4	4	4	8
Time in union	61	64	60	58	53
-in union as a parent	44	51	45	44	39
-in union but no child	18	12	15	15	14
Time as parent	50	56	50	50	50
-as parent in union	44	51	45	44	39
-as parent out of union	6	5	5	6	11
	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
In parental home /no family	23	27	31	44	38
Single and never in union /no child	7	13	5	4	3
Single and never in union /parent	2	1	0	0	0
In consensual union /no child	7	6	4	1	2
In consensual union /parent	6	3	1	1	1
In marriage /no child	5	8	11	8	7
In marriage /parent	43	32	44	41	46
Single after family disruption /no child	2	3	1	1	1
Single after family disruption /parent	5	5	3	1	2
Time in union	61	50	60	50	56
-in union as a parent	48	35	45	42	47
-in union but no child	12	15	15	9	9
Time as parent	56	42	48	43	49
-as parent in union	48	35	45	42	47
-as parent out of union	7	6	3	2	2

Table 29: *Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 15-39 years / Women*

	GDR (NA)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
In parental home /no family		26	25	27	25
Single and never in union /no child		2	1	3	3
Single and never in union /parent		1	1	1	1
In consensual union /no child		2	3	3	3
In consensual union /parent		3	4	6	4
In marriage /no child		7	5	3	5
In marriage /parent		54	55	54	48
Single after family disruption /no child		1	1	0	2
Single after family disruption /parent		5	5	3	9
Time in union		65	67	66	61
-in union as a parent		56	59	60	53
-in union but no child		9	8	6	8
Time as parent		62	65	64	63
-as parent in union		56	59	60	53
-as parent out of union		6	6	4	10
	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
In parental home /no family	26	30			
Single and never in union /no child	6	3			
Single and never in union /parent	1	3			
In consensual union /no child	1	0			
In consensual union /parent	1	1			
In marriage /no child	6	6			
In marriage /parent	52	53			
Single after family disruption /no child	1	0			
Single after family disruption /parent	6	3			
Time in union	60	60			
-in union as a parent	53	54			
-in union but no child	7	6			
Time as parent	60	60			
-as parent in union	53	54			
-as parent out of union	6	6			

Table 30: *Relative distribution of births (percent)*

	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
Children born to mother never in union	1	5	1	3	11
Children born after union disruption	3	2	1	7	6
==> children born to lone mother	5	7	3	10	17
Children born in marriage	51	71	85	68	72
Children born in a consensual union	45	22	13	23	11
	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
Children born to mother never in union	7	4	0	2	2
Children born after union disruption	3	2	1	0	0
==> children born to lone mother	10	6	1	2	2
Children born in marriage	70	83	94	94	93
Children born in a consensual union	19	11	4	4	4

Table 30: *Relative distribution of births (percent)*

	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
Children born to mother never in union	15	2	4	5	6
Children born after union disruption	3	2	1	1	4
==> children born to lone mother	18	3	4	6	11
Children born in marriage	67	90	89	78	79
Children born in a consensual union	15	6	7	16	11
	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
Children born to mother never in union	3	8			
Children born after union disruption	2	1			
==> children born to lone mother	5	9			
Children born in marriage	93	89			
Children born in a consensual union	2	2			

Table 31: *Cumulative percent ever out of union, by age of child*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	5	7	3	10	17
1	7	9	4	12	21
2	9	11	6	13	25
3	13	13	8	15	28
4	15	15	10	17	31
6	20	17	13	20	36
9	24	21	16	24	41
12	30	24	19	28	46
15	34	26	22	31	50

Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	10	6	1	2	2
1	12	8	2	2	3
2	13	10	3	3	4
3	15	12	4	3	5
4	19	14	5	4	6
6	22	17	8	4	7
9	26	21	11	6	9
12	30	27	14	7	11
15	34	34	17	9	13

Table 31: *Cumulative percent ever out of union, by age of child*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	18	3	4	6	11
1	19	5	6	7	15
2	22	6	9	7	18
3	25	8	11	8	22
4	28	10	13	8	25
6	32	13	16	10	29
9	37	17	20	12	35
12	42	21	24	14	40
15	46	24	29	15	44

Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)
0	5	9
1	7	10
2	8	11
3	10	11
4	12	12
6	16	12
9	20	14
12	24	16
15	29	18

Table 32: *Cumulative percent ever out of marriage, by age of child*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	49	29	15	32	28
1	50	29	16	33	30
2	51	30	17	34	33
3	52	31	19	35	35
4	53	33	20	36	37
6	55	34	22	37	41
9	57	37	25	40	45
12	60	40	27	42	49
15	61	42	30	44	53

Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	30	17	6	6	7
1	30	18	6	6	7
2	31	20	7	6	8
3	33	21	8	7	8
4	35	23	8	7	9
6	37	25	11	8	10
9	40	28	14	9	12
12	43	33	16	11	14
15	46	39	19	12	15

Table 32: *Cumulative percent ever out of marriage, by age of child*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	33	10	11	22	21
1	33	11	12	22	24
2	35	11	14	22	27
3	37	13	16	22	29
4	40	15	17	22	32
6	43	18	21	24	35
9	47	21	25	26	40
12	50	25	28	27	45
15	54	28	32	28	48

Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)
0	7	11
1	8	12
2	10	13
3	12	13
4	14	13
6	17	14
9	21	16
12	25	18
15	29	20

Table 33: Cumulative percent ever out of union, by age of child, for children born in a union

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	2	1	2	5
2	5	4	3	4	10
3	9	6	6	6	14
4	11	8	7	8	17
6	16	10	10	12	23
9	21	15	14	16	29
12	26	18	17	20	34
15	30	21	20	23	40
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	6	6	6	7	6
1 st decile at age:	4	6	6	5	2
1 st quartile at:	11	--	--	--	7
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	13	13	13	11
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	2	1	0	1
2	3	4	2	1	2
3	6	6	3	1	3
4	9	8	4	2	4
6	13	11	6	2	5
9	18	16	10	4	7
12	22	22	13	5	9
15	26	29	15	7	10
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	8	8	8	7
1 st decile at age:	5	5	9	--	14
1 st quartile at:	14	14	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	14	15	14

Table 33: *Cumulative percent ever out of union, by age of child, for children born in a union*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	1	2	1	5
2	5	2	4	1	9
3	8	4	7	2	13
4	12	7	8	2	17
6	17	10	12	4	21
9	24	14	17	6	28
12	29	18	21	8	33
15	34	22	25	10	38
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	7	7	7	6
1 st decile at age:	4	6	5	15	3
1 st quartile at:	10	--	15	--	8
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	13	13	14	12
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	2	1			
2	3	2			
3	5	2			
4	8	3			
6	11	4			
9	16	6			
12	20	8			
15	25	10			
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	7			
1 st decile at age:	5	14			
1 st quartile at:	15	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	13	14			

Table 34: *Cumulative percent ever out of union, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	8	4	5	18
2	8	14	12	10	29
3	13	18	19	16	39
4	17	19	24	20	45
6	23	21	29	27	56
9	27	30	35	35	64
12	32	32	37	49	70
15	38	36	39	58	78
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	6	5	4	7	5
1 st decile at age:	3	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	8	7	5	6	2
Median at age:	--	--	--	13	6
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	15
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	11	11	10	7
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	4	4	0	9
2	8	11	10	2	18
3	13	16	15	2	24
4	20	20	25	4	26
6	26	27	25	7	31
9	31	37	34	7	--
12	37	53	--	--	--
15	43	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	6	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	3	2	2	--	2
1 st quartile at:	6	6	4	--	4
Median at age:	--	11	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	11	--	--	--	--

Table 34: *Cumulative percent ever out of union, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	7	9	3	16
2	13	11	20	7	24
3	19	17	27	8	36
4	23	26	32	10	41
6	28	42	32	12	51
9	38	48	--	14	58
12	51	52	--	19	63
15	--	58	--	19	69
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	--	5	--	5	4
1 st decile at age:	2	2	2	4	1
1 st quartile at:	5	4	3	--	3
Median at age:	12	11	--	--	6
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	9	--	13	8
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	15	0			
2	19	9			
3	--	12			
4	--	12			
6	--	22			
9	--	26			
12	--	--			
15	--	--			
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	--	--			
1 st decile at age:	1	3			
1 st quartile at:	--	7			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--			

Table 35: Cumulative percent ever out of union/marriage, by age of child, for children born in a marriage

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	3
2	2	2	2	2	7
3	5	4	4	3	10
4	6	6	5	5	13
6	10	8	8	7	18
9	15	12	11	11	24
12	21	16	14	14	29
15	24	18	17	17	35
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	7	7	7	6
1 st decile at age:	6	7	8	8	3
1 st quartile at:	--	--	--	--	10
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	13	14	14	14	12
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	1
2	2	3	1	1	1
3	4	5	2	1	2
4	7	7	3	1	3
6	11	9	6	2	4
9	15	13	9	4	6
12	19	19	12	5	7
15	23	26	14	7	9
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	8	7	8	7
1 st decile at age:	6	7	10	--	--
1 st quartile at:	--	15	--	--	--
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	13	13	14	15	14

Table 35: *Cumulative percent ever out of union/marriage, by age of child, for children born in a marriage*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	3
2	3	2	3	0	7
3	6	4	5	1	10
4	10	5	7	1	14
6	15	9	11	3	18
9	21	12	15	5	24
12	26	17	19	7	30
15	31	20	24	8	34
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	7	7	8	6
1 st decile at age:	4	7	5	--	3
1 st quartile at:	11	--	--	--	10
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	13	13	14	12
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	1	1			
2	3	2			
3	5	2			
4	7	3			
6	10	3			
9	15	5			
12	19	8			
15	24	10			
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption during childhood)	7	8			
1 st decile at age:	6	15			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	13	14			

Table 36: *Cumulative percent ever in union, by age of child, for children born to a lone mother*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	19	29	25	8	18
2	27	39	30	12	29
3	29	54	39	13	37
4	41	64	39	20	44
6	43	--	53	22	55
9	52	--	64	38	65
12	--	--	--	38	71
15	--	--	--	39	78
Mean age: (at entry to union / conditional on union formation)	--	--	--	5	5
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	2	1
1 st quartile at:	2	1	1	8	2
Median at age:	9	3	6	--	5
3 rd quartile at:	--	5	--	--	14
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	11	7
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	19	12	5	48	46
2	32	27	20	--	--
3	44	32	--	--	--
4	51	35	--	--	--
6	60	--	--	--	--
9	73	--	--	--	--
12	80	--	--	--	--
15	85	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to union / conditional on union formation)	4	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	--	1	1
Median at age:	4	--	--	2	2
3 rd quartile at:	11	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	6	--	--	--	--

Table 36: *Cumulative percent ever in union, by age of child, for children born to a lone mother*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	37	23	17	42	25
2	55	37	35	59	43
3	63	52	--	66	52
4	72	62	--	78	58
6	80	--	--	82	63
9	87	--	--	85	69
12	--	--	--	--	72
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to union / conditional on union formation)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	2	2	1	1
Median at age:	2	3	--	2	3
3 rd quartile at:	5	--	--	4	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	21	17			
2	26	21			
3	32	25			
4	36	28			
6	45	30			
9	--	32			
12	--	35			
15	--	36			
Mean age: (at entry to union / conditional on union formation)	--	3			
1 st decile at age:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	2	3			
Median at age:	7	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	11			

Table 37: Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by age of child, for children born to a lone mother

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	6	5	2	6
2	3	13	5	3	11
3	7	17	14	3	17
4	11	23	16	3	23
6	15	33	19	8	32
9	25	43	29	19	42
12	32	50	34	19	50
15	35	--	--	19	58
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	6	6	--	6	6
1 st decile at age:	4	2	3	7	2
1 st quartile at:	9	5	8	--	5
Median at age:	--	12	--	--	12
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	12	10	--	13	10
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	5	9	5	28	37
2	14	14	10	--	44
3	19	17	--	--	50
4	26	24	--	--	56
6	35	39	--	--	--
9	48	45	--	--	--
12	62	--	--	--	--
15	69	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	6	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	2	2	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	4	5	--	1	1
Median at age:	10	--	--	--	3
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	9	--	--	--	--

Table 37: *Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by age of child, for children born to a lone mother*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	22	11	4	18	15
2	34	18	13	28	27
3	42	30	29	32	30
4	50	39	33	39	34
6	60	--	--	47	34
9	67	--	--	55	40
12	72	--	--	59	43
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	3	3	2	2
Median at age:	4	--	--	8	--
3 rd quartile at:	14	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	19	16			
2	20	20			
3	24	24			
4	26	26			
6	32	28			
9	37	31			
12	37	34			
15	--	35			
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	3			
1 st decile at age:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	4	4			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	11			

Table 38: *Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	17	16	22	9	15
2	27	28	27	17	27
3	38	36	31	19	35
4	45	40	32	24	41
6	56	45	41	30	52
9	68	51	51	32	62
12	76	--	57	33	66
15	81	--	--	33	69
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	5	--	--	3	4
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	2	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	5	2
Median at age:	5	9	8	--	6
3 rd quartile at:	12	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	7	--	--	11	7
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	12	17	5	17	5
2	26	26	16	23	5
3	35	34	24	25	5
4	43	35	36	43	5
6	54	40	--	54	16
9	68	45	--	--	--
12	71	49	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	2	1	6
1 st quartile at:	2	2	4	3	8
Median at age:	6	13	5	5	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	--	--

Table 38: *Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	26	11	19	17	14
2	39	18	26	26	18
3	47	22	31	30	19
4	55	25	38	35	22
6	63	36	--	42	28
9	69	49	--	51	32
12	--	--	--	54	32
15	--	--	--	56	32
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--	--	4	3
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	4	2	2	5
Median at age:	4	--	--	9	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	9	11
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	14	3			
2	23	11			
3	--	15			
4	--	--			
6	--	--			
9	--	--			
12	--	--			
15	--	--			
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--			
1 st decile at age:	1	2			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--			

Table 39: Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by age of child, for children born to a non-married mother

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	15	13	19	7	10
2	26	24	22	12	17
3	35	31	28	14	24
4	43	36	29	18	30
6	53	42	36	24	40
9	65	50	46	29	50
12	73	55	52	29	56
15	77	58	56	29	62
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	5	4	4	3	5
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	2	1
1 st quartile at:	2	3	3	7	4
Median at age:	6	9	11	--	9
3 rd quartile at:	14	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	7	9	9	12	9
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	10	14	5	20	16
2	21	22	14	26	19
3	29	27	23	29	22
4	37	31	31	48	25
6	47	39	42	56	32
9	60	45	--	68	41
12	68	49	--	--	--
15	73	55	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	5	5	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	3	3	4	2	4
Median at age:	7	13	--	5	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	8	9	--	--	--

Table 39: *Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by age of child, for children born to a non-married mother*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	24	11	13	17	14
2	37	18	21	27	22
3	44	25	30	31	24
4	52	30	36	36	28
6	61	45	43	43	31
9	68	57	--	52	36
12	72	--	--	56	38
15	76	--	--	58	40
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	4	--	--	4	4
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	3	3	2	4
Median at age:	4	7	8	8	--
3 rd quartile at:	15	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	6	--	--	8	10
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	17	13			
2	21	18			
3	28	22			
4	33	24			
6	41	27			
9	46	29			
12	50	32			
15	--	33			
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	3	3			
1 st decile at age:	1	1			
1 st quartile at:	3	5			
Median at age:	10	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	9	11			

Table 40: *Cumulative percent in marriage, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with family dissolution as competing event*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	16	15	22	9	15
2	27	28	27	17	25
3	37	36	31	19	31
4	44	40	31	24	34
6	54	44	38	30	40
9	62	--	44	32	45
12	67	--	46	32	47
15	70	--	--	32	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	4	--	--	3	3
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	2	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	5	2
Median at age:	6	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	12	17	5	17	5
2	25	26	16	23	5
3	33	33	21	25	5
4	41	35	33	42	5
6	51	38	--	--	11
9	61	43	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	2	1	6
1 st quartile at:	2	2	4	3	--
Median at age:	6	--	--	5	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 40: *Cumulative percent in marriage, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with family dissolution as competing event*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	25	11	19	17	13
2	38	17	23	26	16
3	45	21	26	30	18
4	50	24	32	35	19
6	56	32	--	41	20
9	--	--	--	49	22
12	--	--	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	5	3	2	--
Median at age:	4	--	--	10	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	14	3			
2	--	12			
3	--	15			
4	--	--			
6	--	--			
9	--	--			
12	--	--			
15	--	--			
Mean age: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation)	--	--			
1 st decile at age:	1	2			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

Table 41: *Cumulative percent out of union, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with marriage formation of parents as competing event*

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4	8	4	5	18
2	8	13	10	10	27
3	11	17	15	15	34
4	14	18	18	18	38
6	19	20	19	24	42
9	20	--	26	30	46
12	21	--	26	40	48
15	22	--	--	45	--
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption)	4	--	--	6	3
1 st decile at age:	3	2	2	2	1
1 st quartile at:	--	8	9	7	2
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	4	4	0	9
2	8	11	10	2	18
3	11	14	15	2	24
4	17	16	24	2	27
6	22	18	--	--	33
9	22	24	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	3	2	2	--	2
1 st quartile at:	--	10	--	--	4
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--

Table 41: *Cumulative percent out of union, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union, competing-risks life-table method with marriage formation of parents as competing event*

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	7	7	3	14
2	12	11	12	7	20
3	17	16	12	7	33
4	18	24	18	9	38
6	21	39	--	10	48
9	--	--	--	11	55
12	--	--	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	2	2	2	6	1
1 st quartile at:	--	5	--	--	3
Median at age:	--	--	--	--	7
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	14	0			
2	--	6			
3	--	9			
4	--	--			
6	--	--			
9	--	--			
12	--	--			
15	--	--			
Mean age: (at union disruption / conditional on disruption)	--	--			
1 st decile at age:	1	--			
1 st quartile at:	--	--			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			

=> **Table 42:** Cumulative percent ever out of consensual-union status, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union

Age	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	20	23	26	14	33
2	35	41	37	27	53
3	48	54	46	34	65
4	58	58	49	42	72
6	73	64	57	54	82
9	82	--	70	62	90
12	88	--	72	72	95
15	92	--	--	77	--
Mean age: (at exit / conditional on exit from consensual-union status)	4	--	--	5	3
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	1	2	1
Median at age:	4	3	5	5	2
3 rd quartile at:	7	--	--	14	5
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	5	--	--	7	3
Age	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	18	21	9	17	14
2	33	38	26	25	23
3	44	47	36	27	30
4	58	51	57	44	32
6	73	56	--	--	45
9	83	67	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at exit / conditional on exit from consensual-union status)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	2	1	1
1 st quartile at:	2	2	2	2	3
Median at age:	4	4	4	5	--
3 rd quartile at:	7	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	--	--

=> **Table 42:** Cumulative percent ever out of consensual-union status, by age of child, for children born in a consensual union

Age	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	31	18	26	20	27
2	50	28	35	33	36
3	62	37	38	37	50
4	68	48	50	43	57
6	77	71	--	51	69
9	--	--	--	59	77
12	--	--	--	--	--
15	--	--	--	--	--
Mean age: (at exit / conditional on exit from consensual-union status)	--	--	--	--	--
1 st decile at age:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	2	1	2	1
Median at age:	2	5	4	6	3
3 rd quartile at:	6	--	--	--	9
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--	--	--	--
Age	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	29	3			
2	--	17			
3	--	24			
4	--	--			
6	--	--			
9	--	--			
12	--	--			
15	--	--			
Mean age: (at exit / conditional on exit from consensual-union status)	--	--			
1 st decile at age:	1	2			
1 st quartile at:	1	5			
Median at age:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 15 years)	--	--			

Table 43: *Cumulative percent ever again in a union, by time since union disruption, for children experiencing parental separation*

Duration in years	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	11	17	15	10	21
2	22	31	26	19	37
3	32	41	31	23	47
4	41	48	36	29	54
6	51	57	45	35	67
8	57	60	57	46	73
10	62	--	64	47	78
Mean duration: (at re-entry into union / conditional on union formation within 10 years)	3	--	4	3	3
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	3	2	2	4	2
Median at dur:	6	5	7	--	4
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	9
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	6	--	6	7	5
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	18	8	21	2	5
2	25	24	29	2	23
3	30	29	37	8	25
4	36	39	42	13	29
6	47	50	54	28	37
8	51	56	64	--	41
10	54	--	--	--	47
Mean duration: (at re-entry into union / conditional on union formation within 10 years)	3	--	--	--	4
1 st decile at dur:	1	2	1	4	2
1 st quartile at:	2	3	2	6	3
Median at dur:	8	5	5	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	6	--	--	--	7

Table 43: *Cumulative percent ever again in a union, by time since union disruption, for children experiencing parental separation*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	28	15	32	14	16
2	41	23	47	30	24
3	55	39	61	36	32
4	58	47	66	50	38
6	65	57	71	62	43
8	68	68	75	69	51
10	--	68	77	71	60
Mean duration: (at re-entry into union / conditional on union formation within 10 years)	--	3	2	3	4
1 st decile at dur:	1	1	1	1	1
1 st quartile at:	1	3	1	2	3
Median at dur:	3	5	3	4	8
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	8	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	--	5	4	5	6
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	9	7			
2	18	15			
3	25	19			
4	30	20			
6	43	25			
8	52	38			
10	57	38			
Mean duration: (at re-entry into union / conditional on union formation within 10 years)	4	4			
1 st decile at dur:	2	2			
1 st quartile at:	3	5			
Median at dur:	8	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	7	8			

Table 44: Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by time since union disruption, for children experiencing parental separation

Duration in years	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	2	1	5
2	3	3	5	4	13
3	6	6	10	6	21
4	11	9	12	8	30
6	19	15	16	12	41
8	30	31	24	18	52
10	39	31	38	19	57
Mean duration: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation within 10 years)	6	5	6	5	4
1 st decile at dur:	4	5	3	6	2
1 st quartile at:	7	8	9	--	4
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	8
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	8	9	8	9	7
Duration in years	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	3	0	1	0	0
2	7	4	2	0	1
3	9	12	11	0	2
4	15	20	17	0	4
6	21	36	25	6	10
8	23	42	30	--	10
10	30	--	35	--	12
Mean duration: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation within 10 years)	5	--	5	--	5
1 st decile at dur:	4	3	3	--	6
1 st quartile at:	9	5	6	--	--
Median at dur:	--	--	--	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	8	--	8	--	9

Table 44: *Cumulative percent ever in marriage, by time since union disruption, for children experiencing parental separation*

Duration in years	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	7	3	2	0	5
2	12	5	15	0	7
3	25	11	26	6	11
4	28	18	30	13	17
6	42	28	36	21	20
8	51	34	45	26	24
10	54	38	52	31	29
Mean duration: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation within 10 years)	4	5	4	5	4
1 st decile at dur:	2	3	2	4	3
1 st quartile at:	3	6	3	7	9
Median at dur:	8	--	10	--	--
3 rd quartile at:	--	--	--	--	--
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	7	8	7	9	8
Duration in years	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
0	0	0			
1	3	0			
2	8	5			
3	14	8			
4	17	8			
6	29	13			
8	35	23			
10	37	23			
Mean duration: (at entry to marriage / conditional on marriage formation within 10 years)	4	5			
1 st decile at dur:	3	5			
1 st quartile at:	6	--			
Median at dur:	--	--			
3 rd quartile at:	--	--			
Mean duration: (of all episodes / truncated after 10 years)	8	9			

Table 45: *Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 0-14 years*

	Sweden (1987-93)	Norway (1983-89)	Finland (1983-89)	France (1988-94)	USA (1989-95)
Time with lone mother, from birth	2	2	1	4	7
Time with lone mother, after disruption	9	5	6	7	13
Time after leaving mother	2	0	1	0	2
==> time with lone or no mother	12	7	8	11	22
Time with both parents in consensual union	17	5	4	8	4
Time with both parents in marriage	64	84	84	78	64
==> time with both parents	81	89	88	86	67
Time in step union, with mother	6	4	4	3	10
	Austria (1990-96)	West Germany (1986-92)	Flanders (1985-92)	Italy (1990-95)	Spain (1989-95)
Time with lone mother, from birth	4	2	0	0	1
Time with lone mother, after disruption	8	8	4	2	3
Time after leaving mother	1	1	0	0	0
==> time with lone or no mother	12	12	5	3	4
Time with both parents in consensual union	6	5	1	1	1
Time with both parents in marriage	79	78	91	95	93
==> time with both parents	84	83	92	97	94
Time in step union, with mother	4	5	3	0	1

Table 45: *Percent of time spent in different family types at ages 0-14 years*

	GDR (1984-89)	Hungary (1988-93)	Czech R (1992-97)	Slovenia (1989-95)	Latvia (1989-95)
Time with lone mother, from birth	5	1	1	2	3
Time with lone mother, after disruption	8	6	6	3	11
Time after leaving mother	1	0	0	1	0
==> time with lone or no mother	13	8	8	6	15
Time with both parents in consensual union	6	2	2	6	3
Time with both parents in marriage	73	86	84	86	75
==> time with both parents	79	87	85	92	79
Time in step union, with mother	8	5	7	2	7
	Lithuania (1989-95)	Poland (1986-91)			
Time with lone mother, from birth	2	5			
Time with lone mother, after disruption	8	3			
Time after leaving mother	0	0			
==> time with lone or no mother	10	9			
Time with both parents in consensual union	1	1			
Time with both parents in marriage	85	90			
==> time with both parents	86	90			
Time in step union, with mother	3	1			

